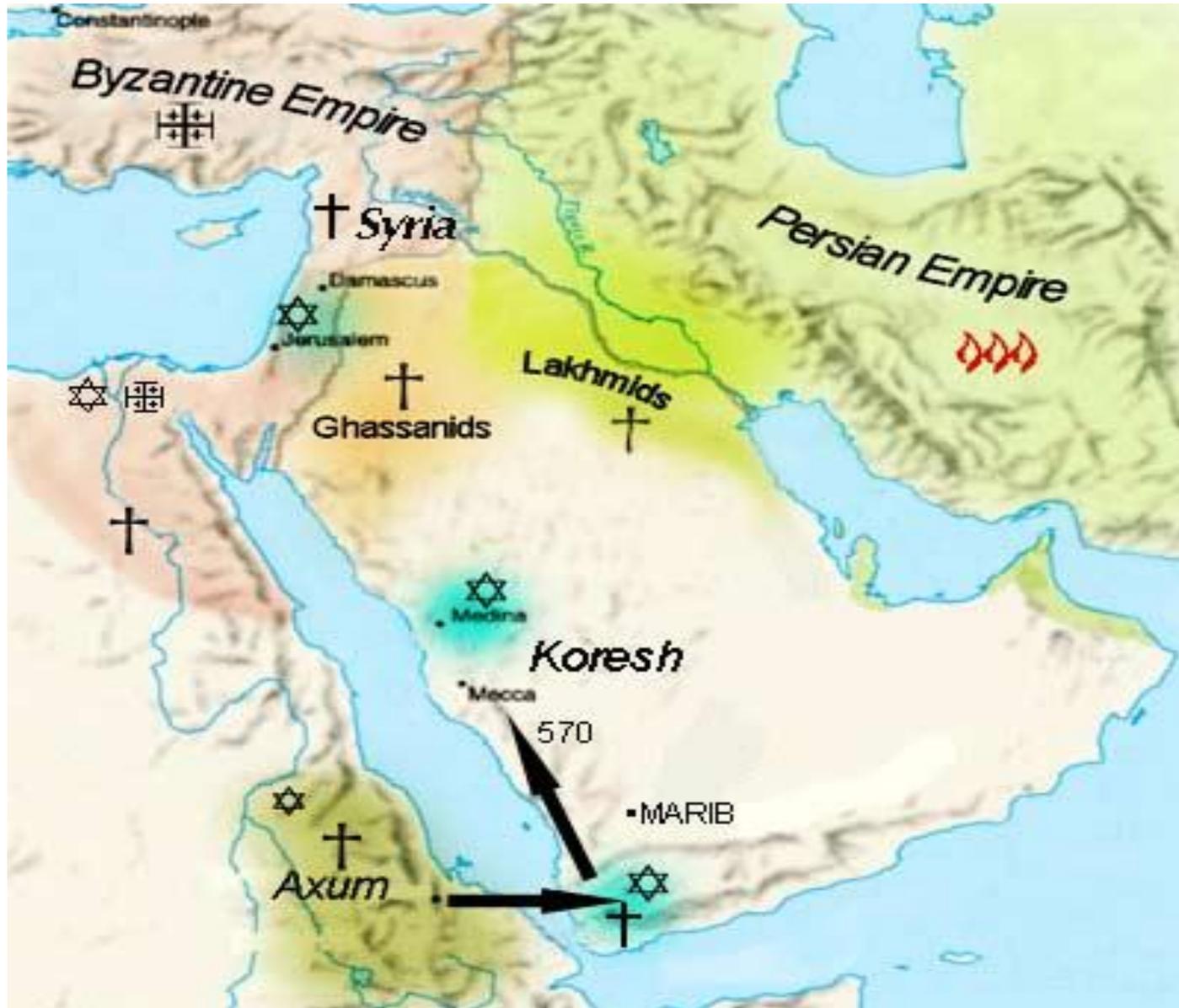
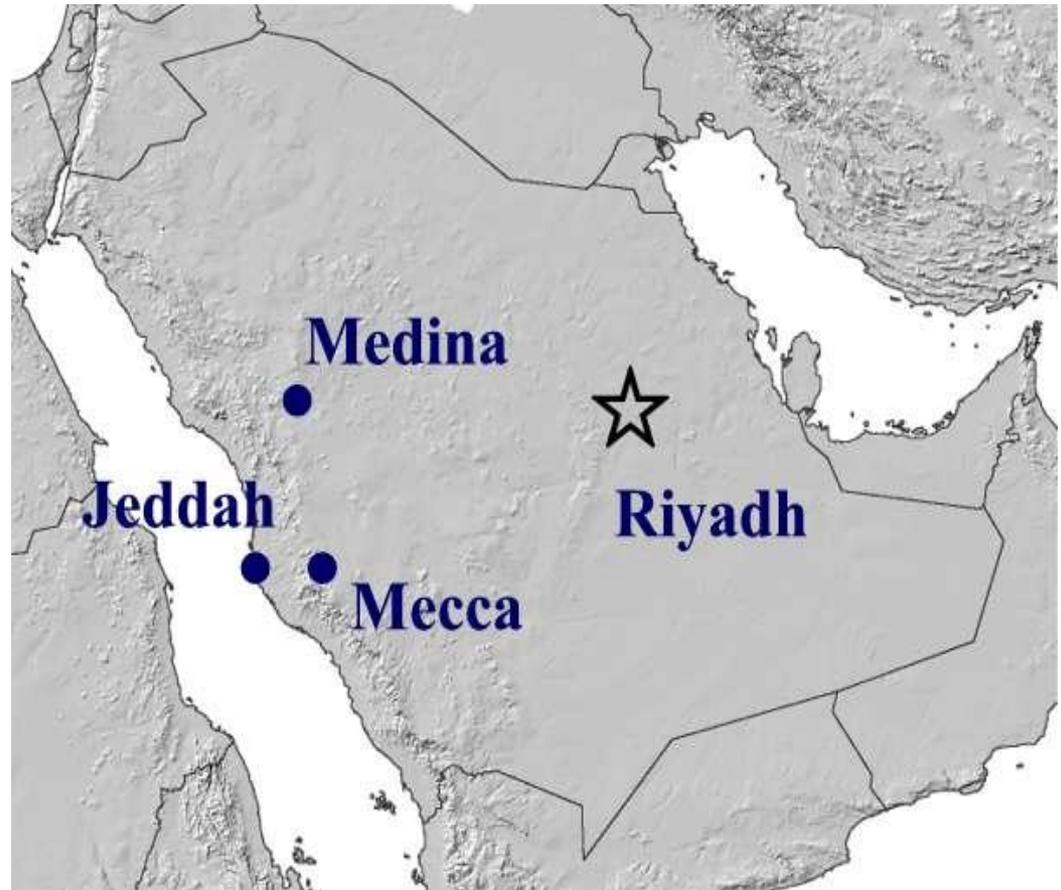


Pre Islamic life



570 C.E.

- Muhammad Ibn Abdullah
- Born in Mecca
- An Orphan
- Quraysh tribe
- Ka'ba



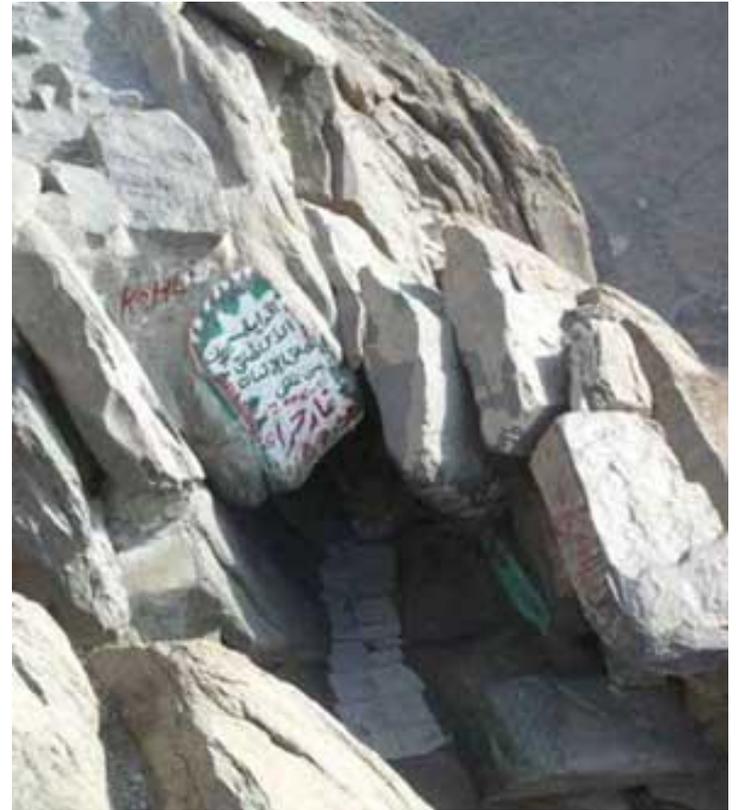
Early Life

- Successful merchant
- Known for fairness
- Concern for social issues
- Caravan manager
- Strong leader



First revelation

- 610 C.E. (40ys old)
- Yearly retreats
- Cave of Hira
- Visited by the angel Gabriel
- Told to “Recite!”



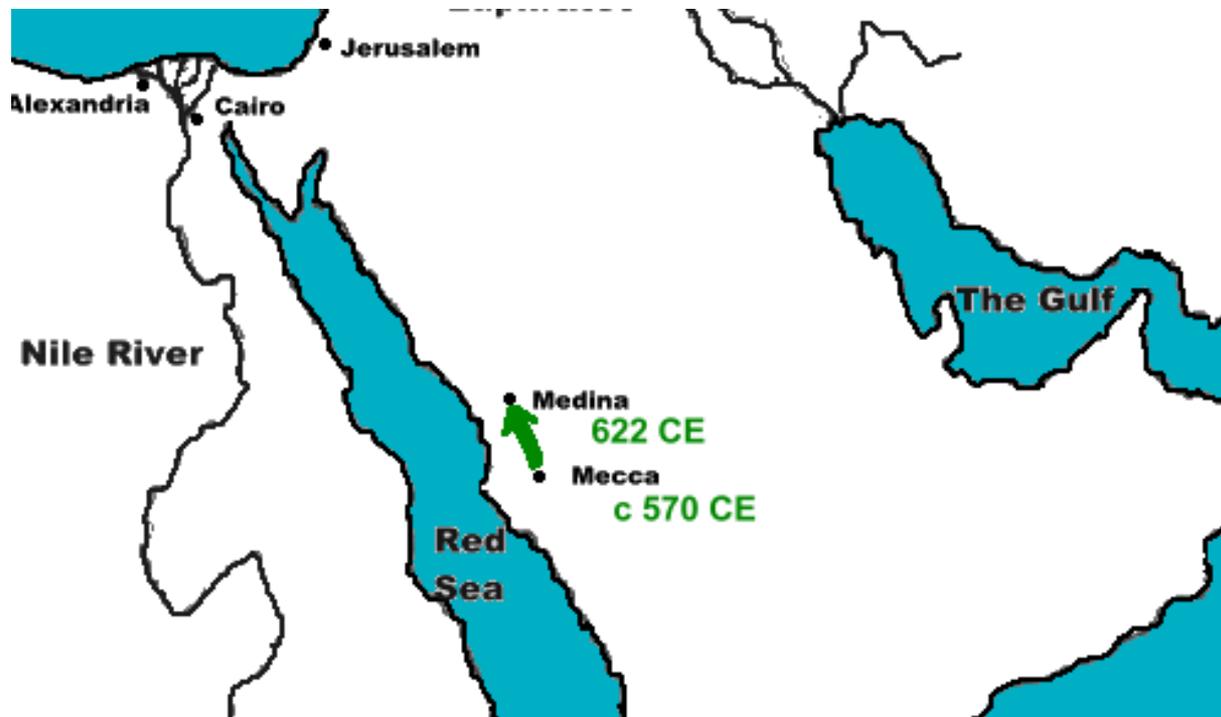
Celestial Journey

3rd Holiest site in Islam



The Hijrah

- Start of the new Islamic year (lunar calendar of 354 days)



Medina

- Becomes 2nd holiest site in Islam
- Muhammad becomes more political
- Defensive Jihad



Battle of Badr

Muhammad planned to attack the largest caravan of the year coming from Mecca.

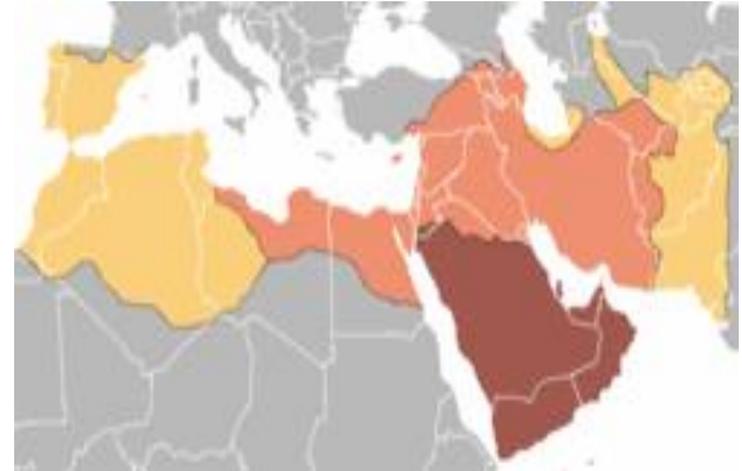
- Quraysh found out and sent an army of 1,000 men

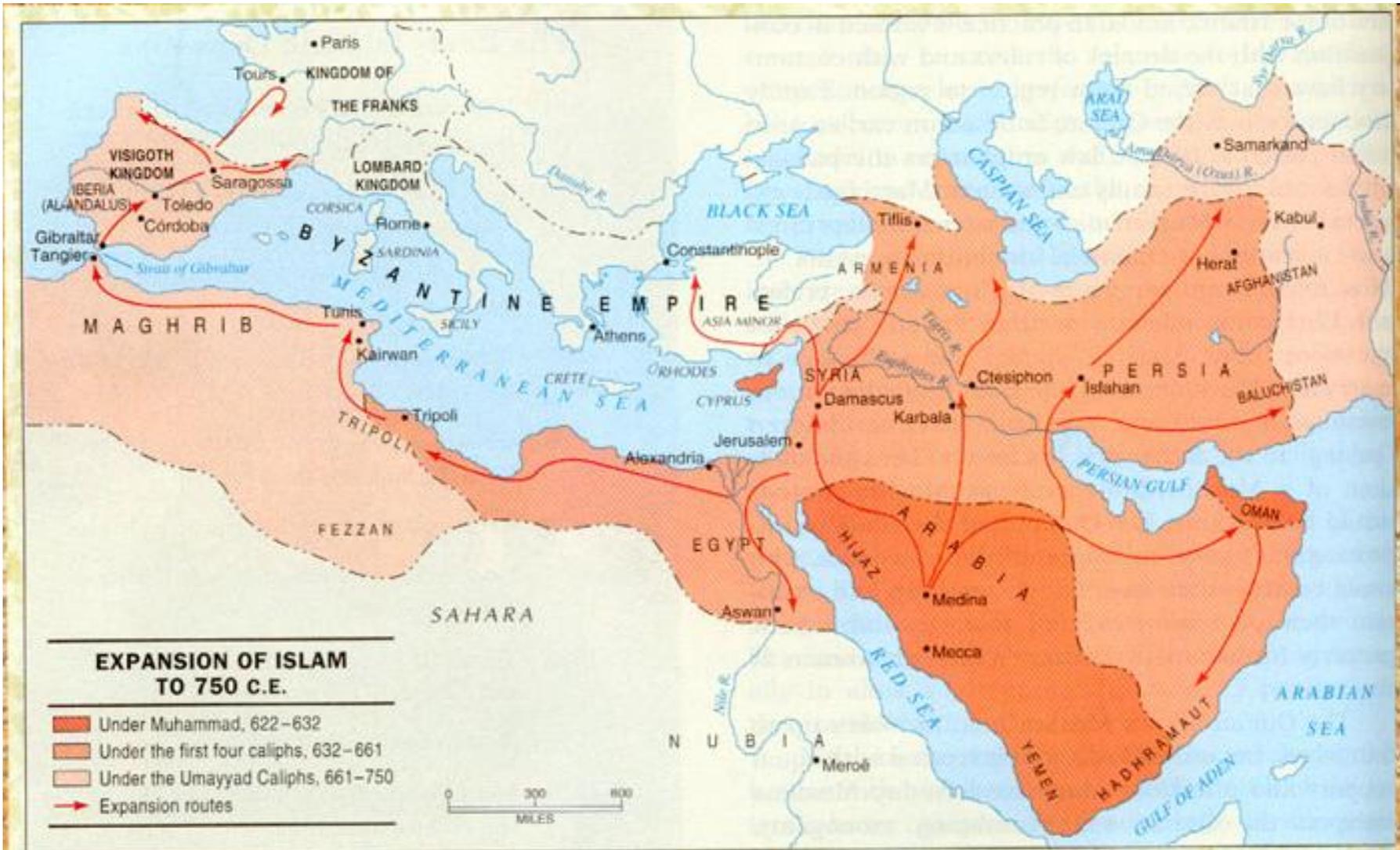
Muhammad was
Outnumbered 3 to 1



Succession of Muhammad (Rashidin Caliphs 632-661) (Ummayyad Caliphate 661-750)

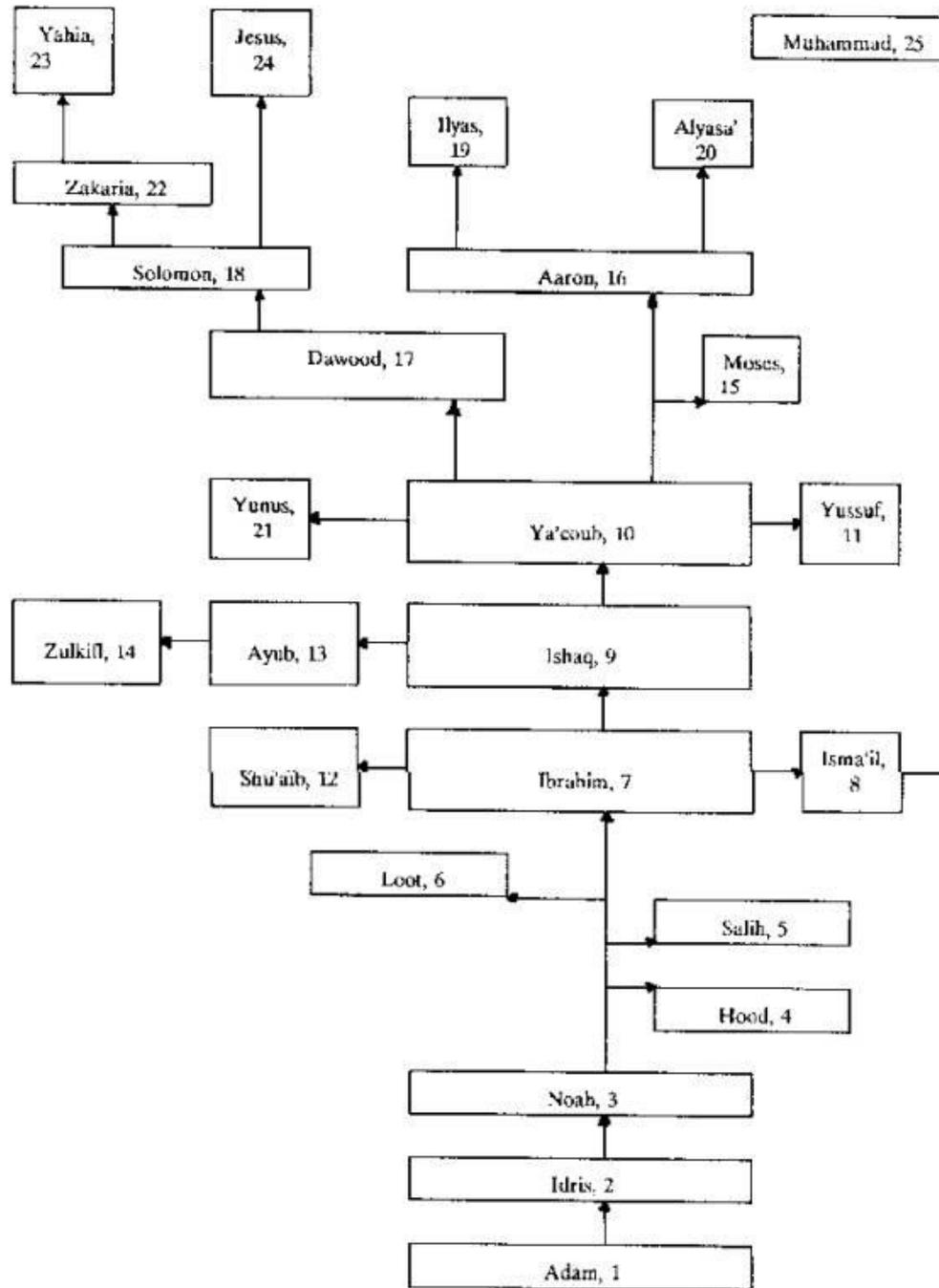
- 1st Caliph- Abu Bakr
Expanded Islam to present day Iraq & Syria
- 2nd Caliph- 'Umar Ibn Khattab
killed by a slave
- 3rd Caliph- 'Uthman
controversial Caliph





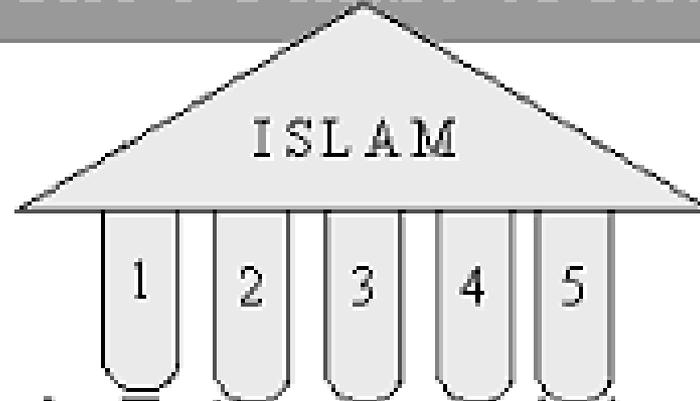
The Islamic conquests were rapid and far-reaching. By 750 Islamic monarchs controlled kingdoms stretching from central Asia to Spain.





•
•
•

The 5 Pillars of Islam



1. **Shahada**- Testimony and declaration of faith
2. **Salah**- Prayer 5 times a day
3. **Zakat**- 2 1/2% charity to the poor
4. **Saum**- Fasting during the month of Ramadan
5. **Hajj**- Pilgrimage to Mecca at least once a lifetime

• • • • •

#5 Hajj



Praying toward the Ka'ba



The Black Stone



Islam today

THE STRUGGLE WITHIN ISLAM

COVER STORY MAIN

Islam Around The World

A rapidly expanding religion of more than 1 billion believers, it has been shaped by centuries of struggle

TIME Graphic
by Joe Lertola,
Kathleen Adams

Sources: CIA World Fact Book;
Encyclopaedia Britannica;
The Middle East: A Brief History
of the Last 2,000 Years, Bernard Lewis

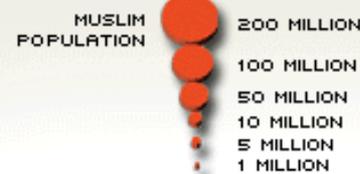


MUSLIM SECTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF WORLD MUSLIM POPULATION

SUNNI:
ABOUT 90%
SHI'ITE / OTHERS:
ABOUT 10%



MUSLIM AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION



MUSLIM POPULATION

BACKGROUND OF THE WORLD'S MUSLIM POPULATION



ARAB:
ABOUT 18%
NON-ARAB:
ABOUT 82%

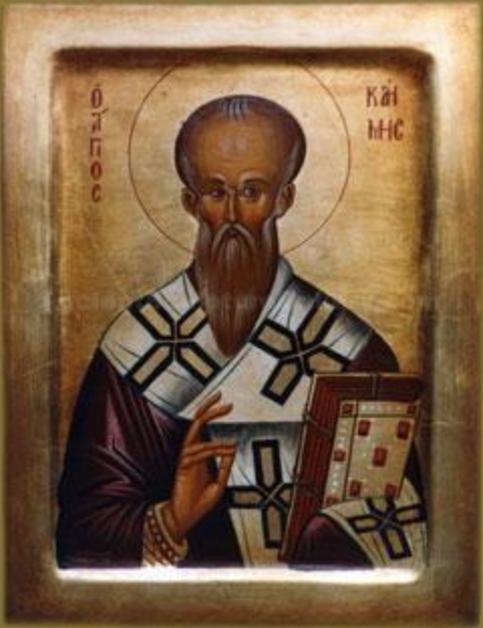
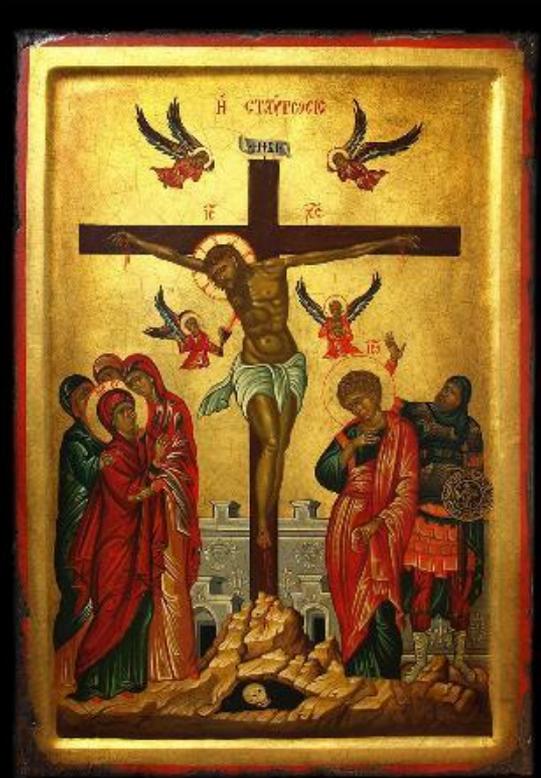
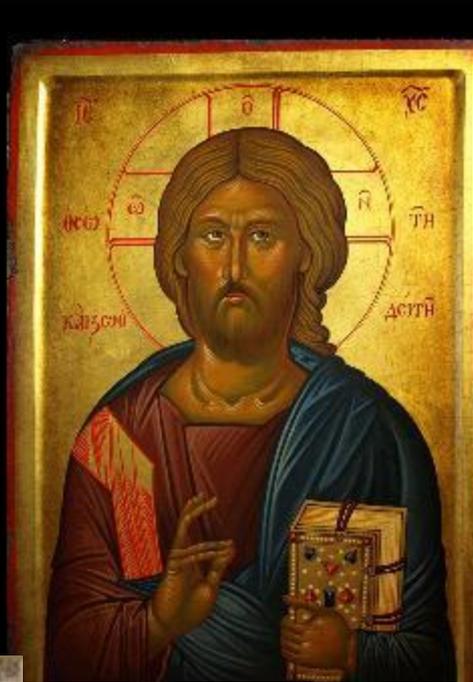
Next: Photo Essay >>



510



The Byzantine Empire went from a major to a minor power in the century and a half portrayed on this map. After the Turkish defeat at Manzikert in 1071, the Byzantines maintained effective control only a small fringe of Anatolia. In the Balkans, the new Serbian, Bulgarian, and Hungarian states were to become powerful, even though the Byzantines claimed control over the region.





ANGLO-SAXONS

SAXONY

London

Aachen

English Channel

Rhine

Reims

Danube

Paris

Strasbourg

BAVARIA

Loire

CHARLEMAGNE'S EMPIRE

CARINTHIA

North Atlantic Ocean

Pavia

Bordeaux

Lyon

LOMBARDY

PAPAL STATES

Bay of Biscay

Rhône

Marseille

MUSLIMS

SPANISH MARCH

CORSICA

Mediterranean Sea

Rome

SPOLETO

Barcelona



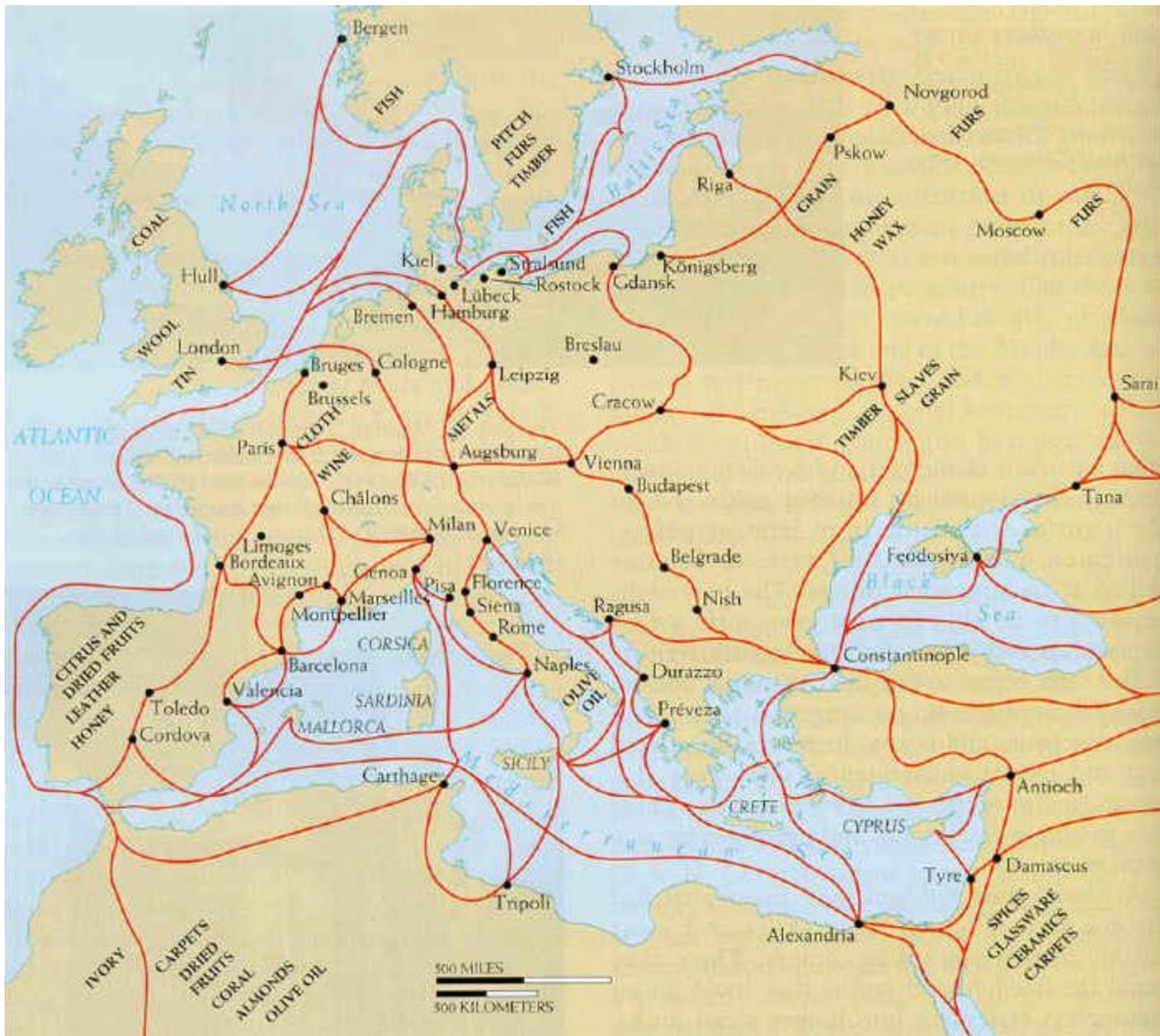
Cumulative question 15% of overall grade

3-4 pgs.

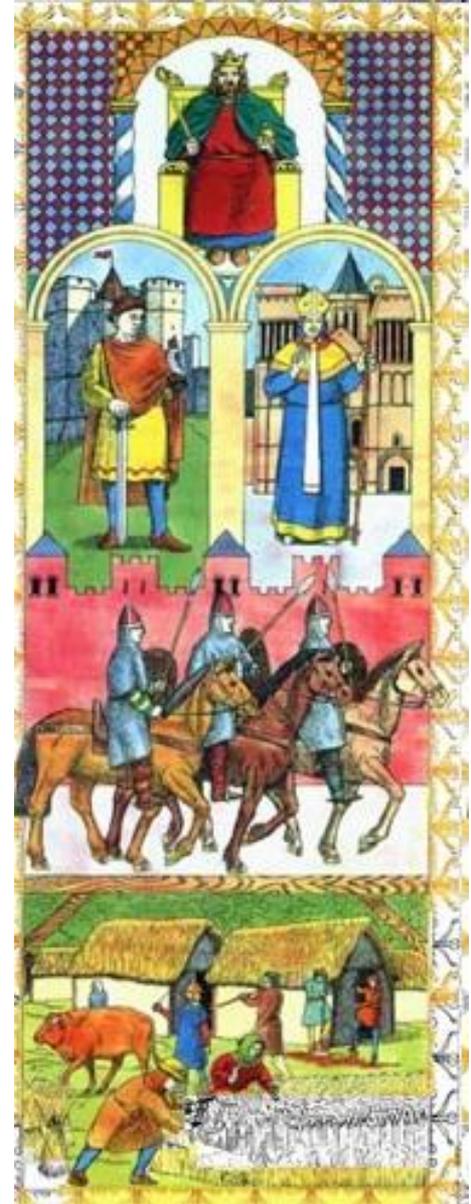
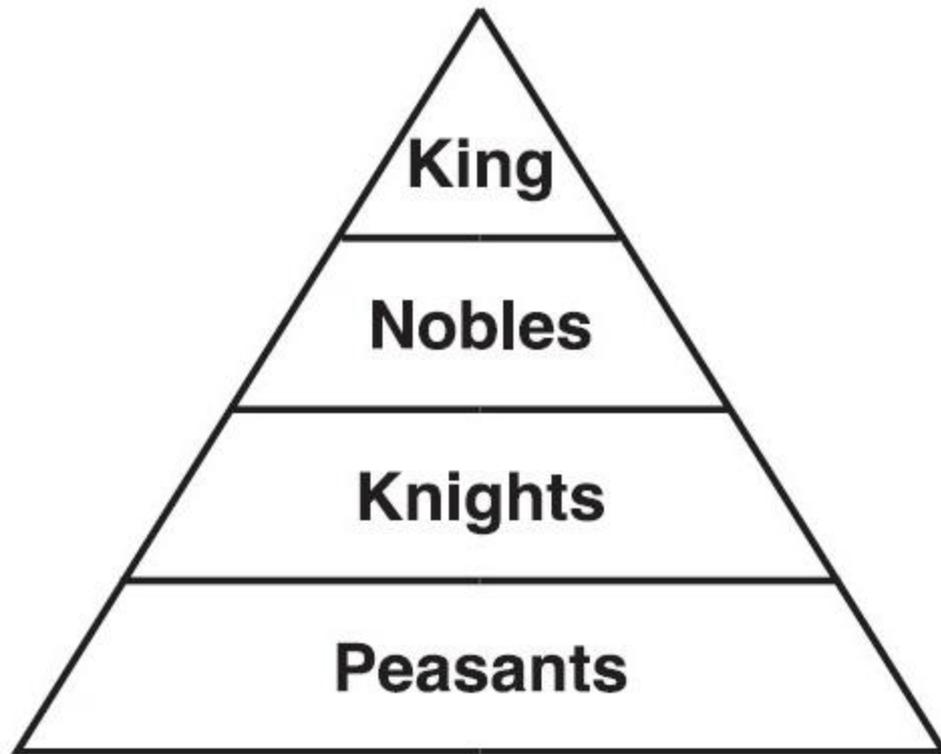
Typed! Due at start of exam!

Throughout this course we have examined the function of both religion and government institutions within numerous cultures. Devise an argument to explain the relationship between religion and government (the secular and religious world.) How did these two forms of authority compliment, conflict, and compromise over the span of Western Civilization.

Use at least 4 different weeks of the course and 4 different primary sources to fully answer the question. Because you may use your class materials, your **argument** should be highly detailed and well proven with specifics from lecture and the textbook.



European Feudal System



Subscribe for the
INDUSTRIAL WORKER
Forerunner of Revolutionary
Industrial Unionism
Published in the English Language
One Dollar per Year
Three Months 25c
P. O. Box 1129 — Spokane, Washington

CAPITALISM

WE RULE YOU

WE FOOL YOU

WE SHOOT AT YOU

WE EAT FOR YOU

WE WORK FOR ALL

WE FEED ALL

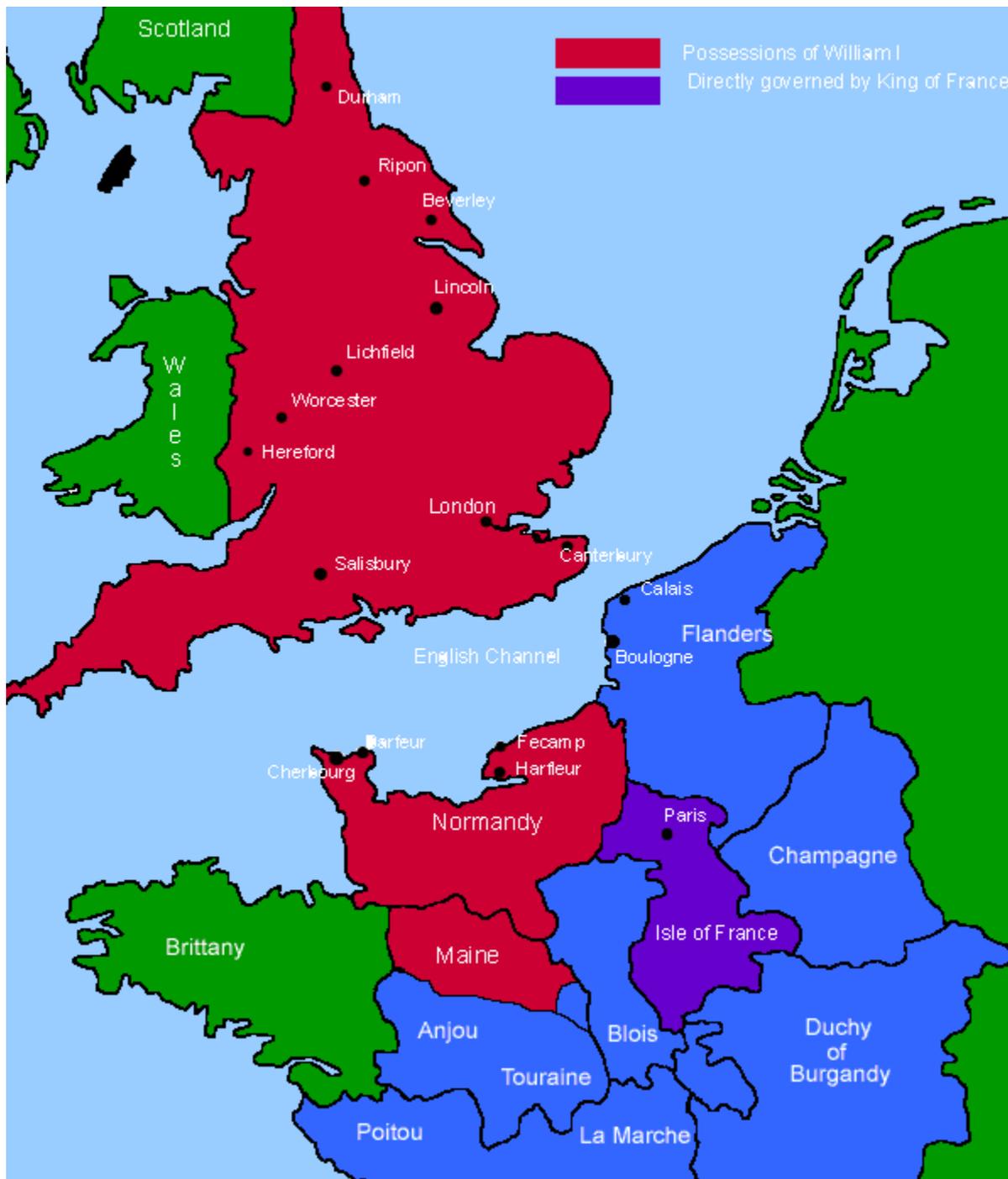
PYRAMID OF CAPITALIST SYSTEM

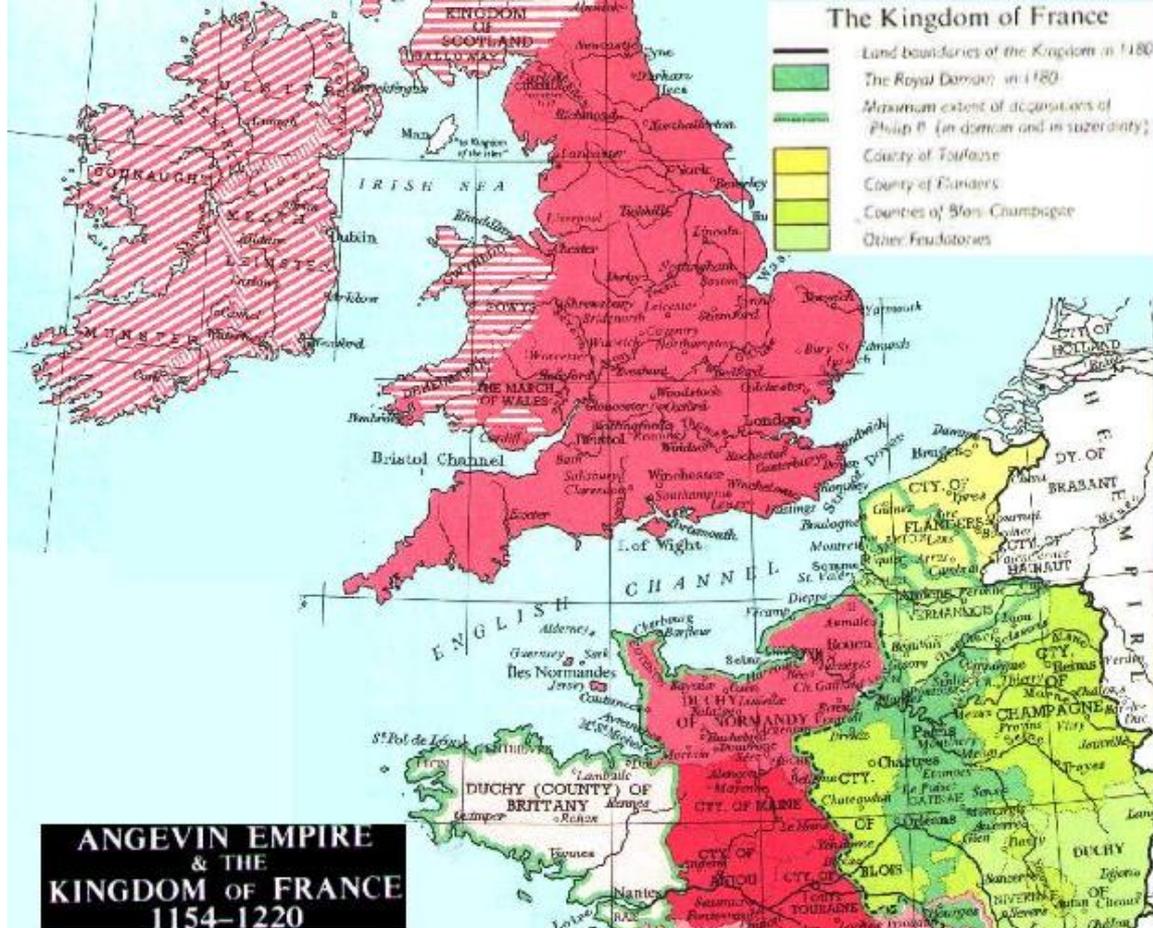
ISSUED BY NEDELJKOVICH, BRASHICK & KUMARICH

Copyright 1911 by The International Pub. Co., 170 W. 28th St., Cleveland, O., U. S. A.





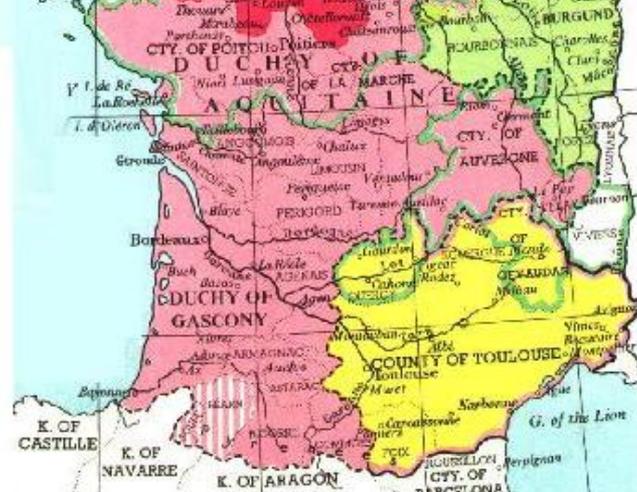




ANGEVIN EMPIRE & THE KINGDOM OF FRANCE 1154-1220

The Angevin Empire c1174

- Boundary of Henry II's French Lands
- Henry's paternal inheritance
- Henry's maternal inheritance-direct rule
- Henry's acquisitions by marriage with Eleanor of Aquitaine (1152)-direct rule
- Henry's acquisitions by marriage with Eleanor of Aquitaine (1152)-suzerainty
- Acquisitions by Philip Ball and conquest (1169-72)
- Henry's control by marriage of Geoffrey and Constance of Brittany (1171)
- Lands unsuccessfully claimed by Henry



MANUSCRIPT IN A FOREIGN LANGUAGE, DATED 1668. THE PAGE IS HEAVILY STAINED AND THE TEXT IS ILLEGIBLE.



EUROPE

13th Century



III 5 IV 0 V 5 VI 10 VII 15 VIII 20 IX 25 X D O M 35

1096-1099

First Crusade

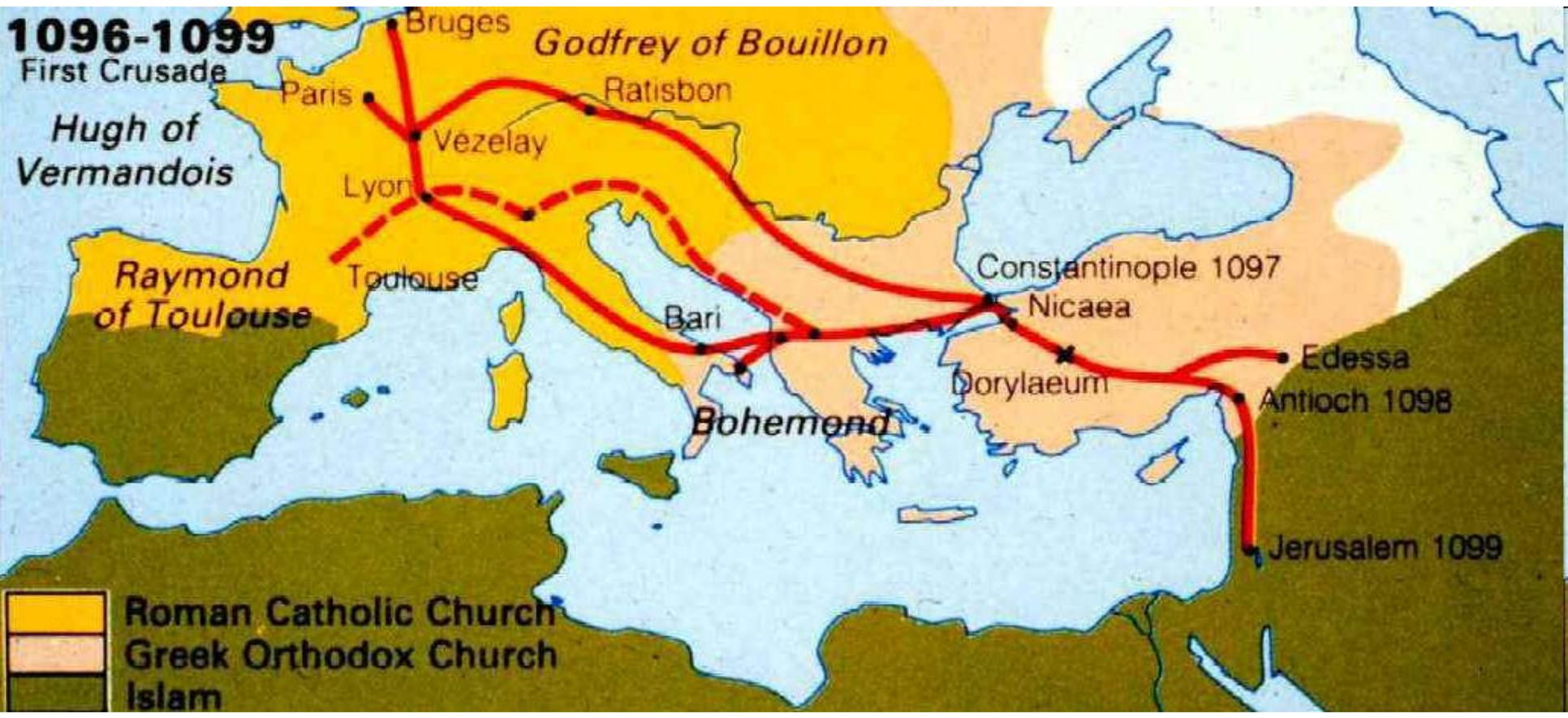
Hugh of Vermandois

Raymond of Toulouse

Godfrey of Bouillon

Bohemond

-  Roman Catholic Church
-  Greek Orthodox Church
-  Islam





The Fourth Crusade (1202-4)

→ Route of fourth crusade
 — route of later crusades

Crusaders assemble in Venice, which promises transportation in exchange for their help in reconquering Zara, a mission accomplished in 1202. Venice also gains many important strongpoints in the Aegean.



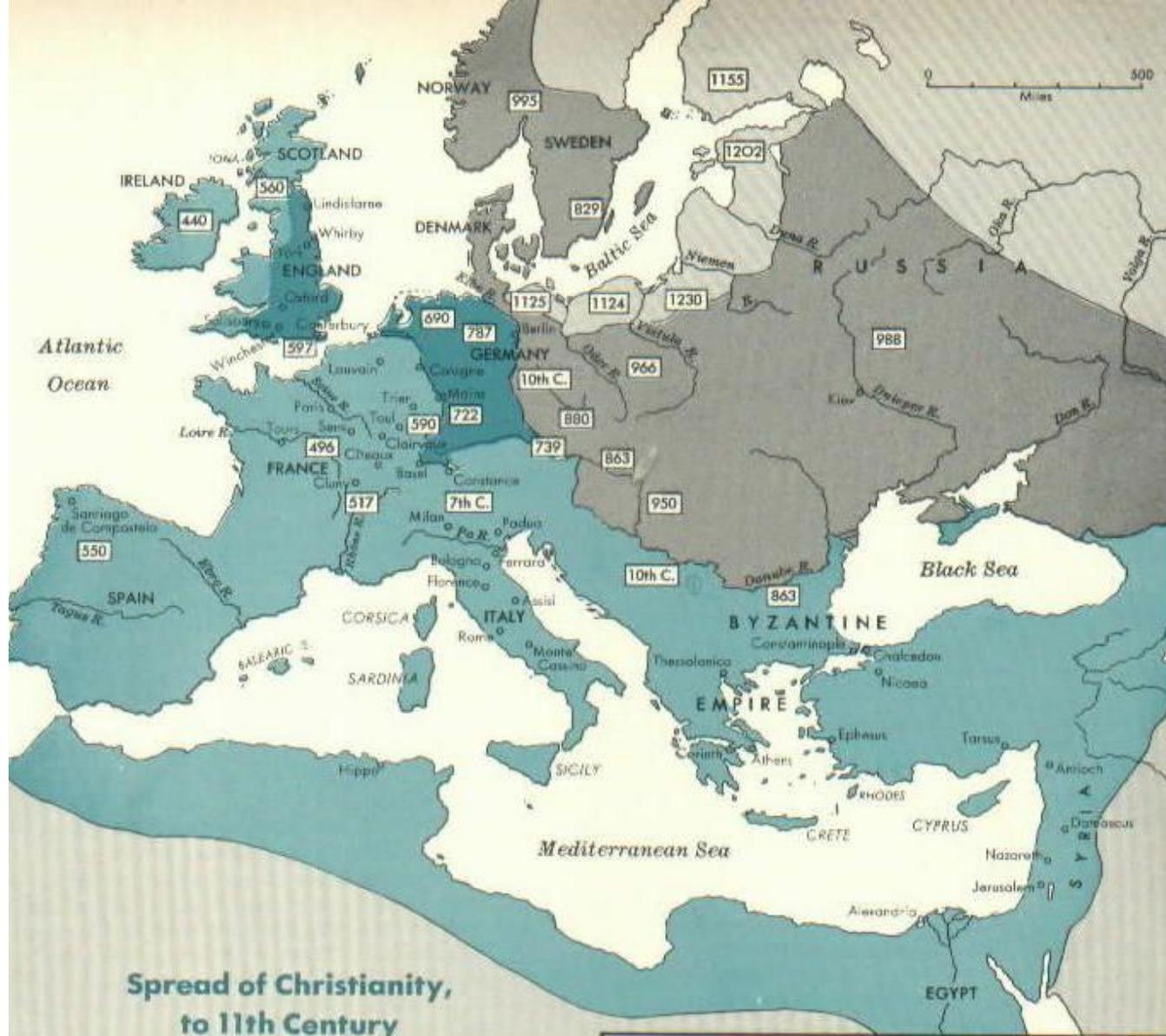
1203/4

Crusaders sack Constantinople
 Recaptured 1261

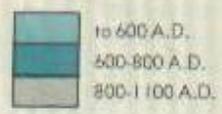
Scale: 0 100 200 Miles
 Routes of the Crusades
 Colored letters to political position in 1204

REFERENCE TO MAP

	Holy Roman Empire
	Crusader States
	Greek Successor States
	Latin States & Possessions
	Muslim States
	Venetian Dominions



Spread of Christianity, to 11th Century



*In some cases part of the population remained pagan for some time thereafter; † other areas Arise Christianity

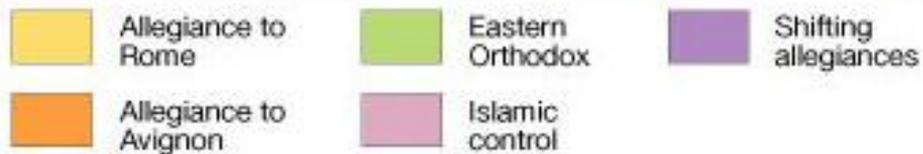




MEDIEVAL EUROPE

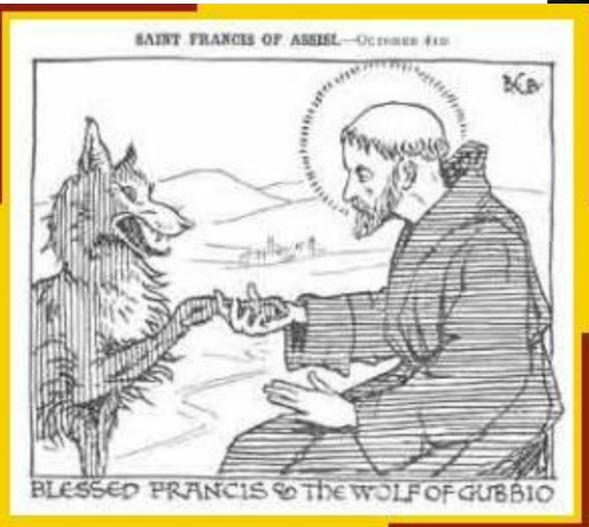
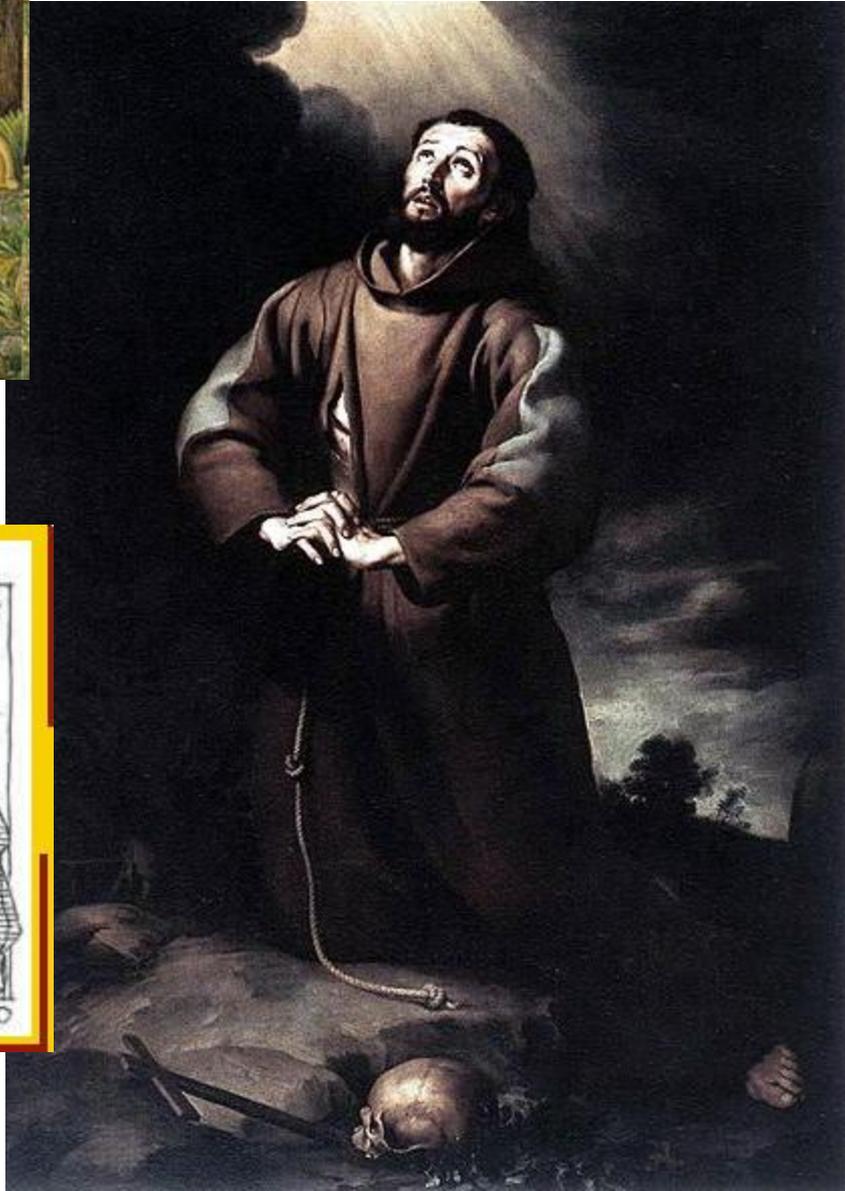
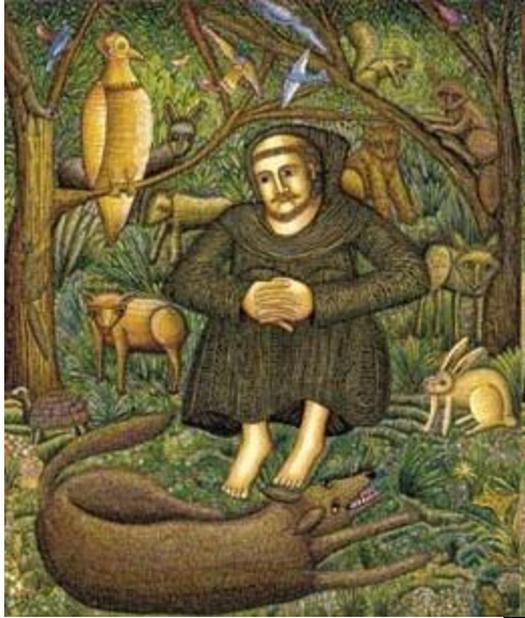
13th Century

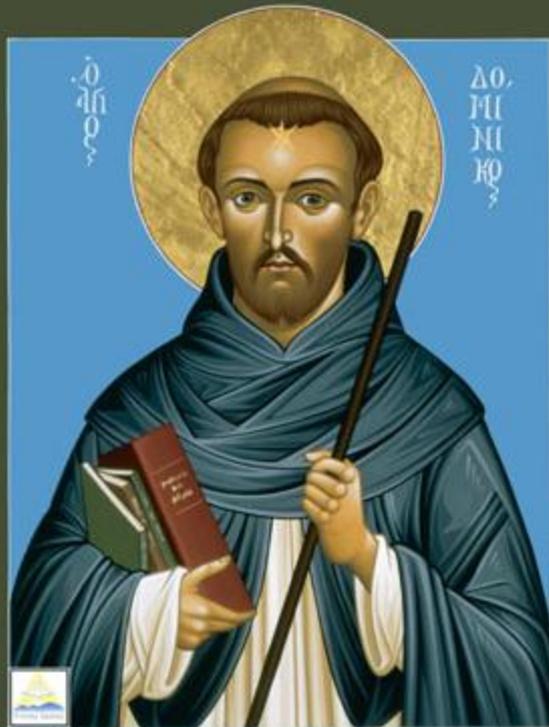
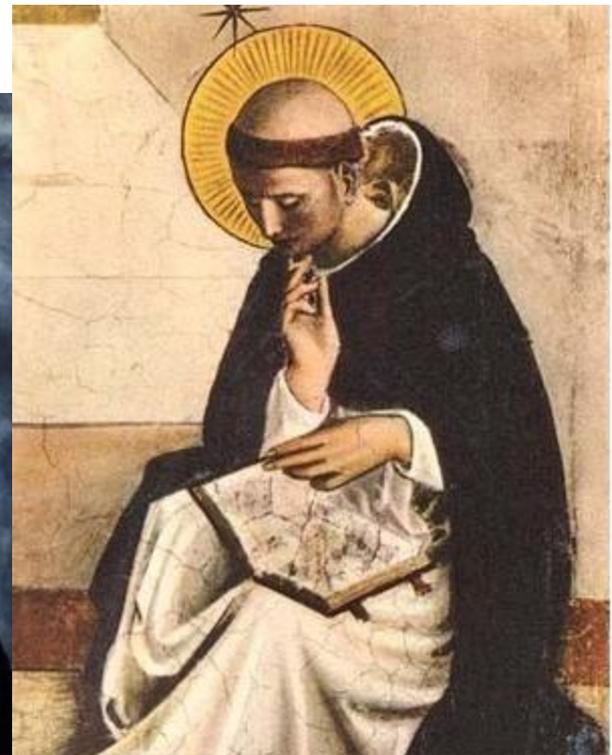
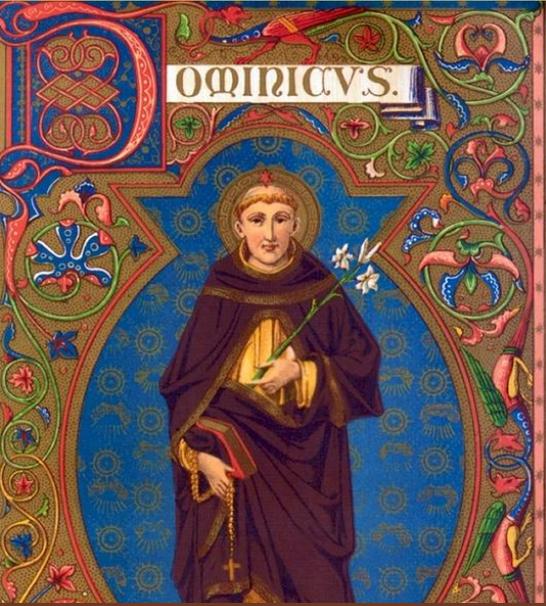




The Great Schism







ST. DOMINIC









Urban VI



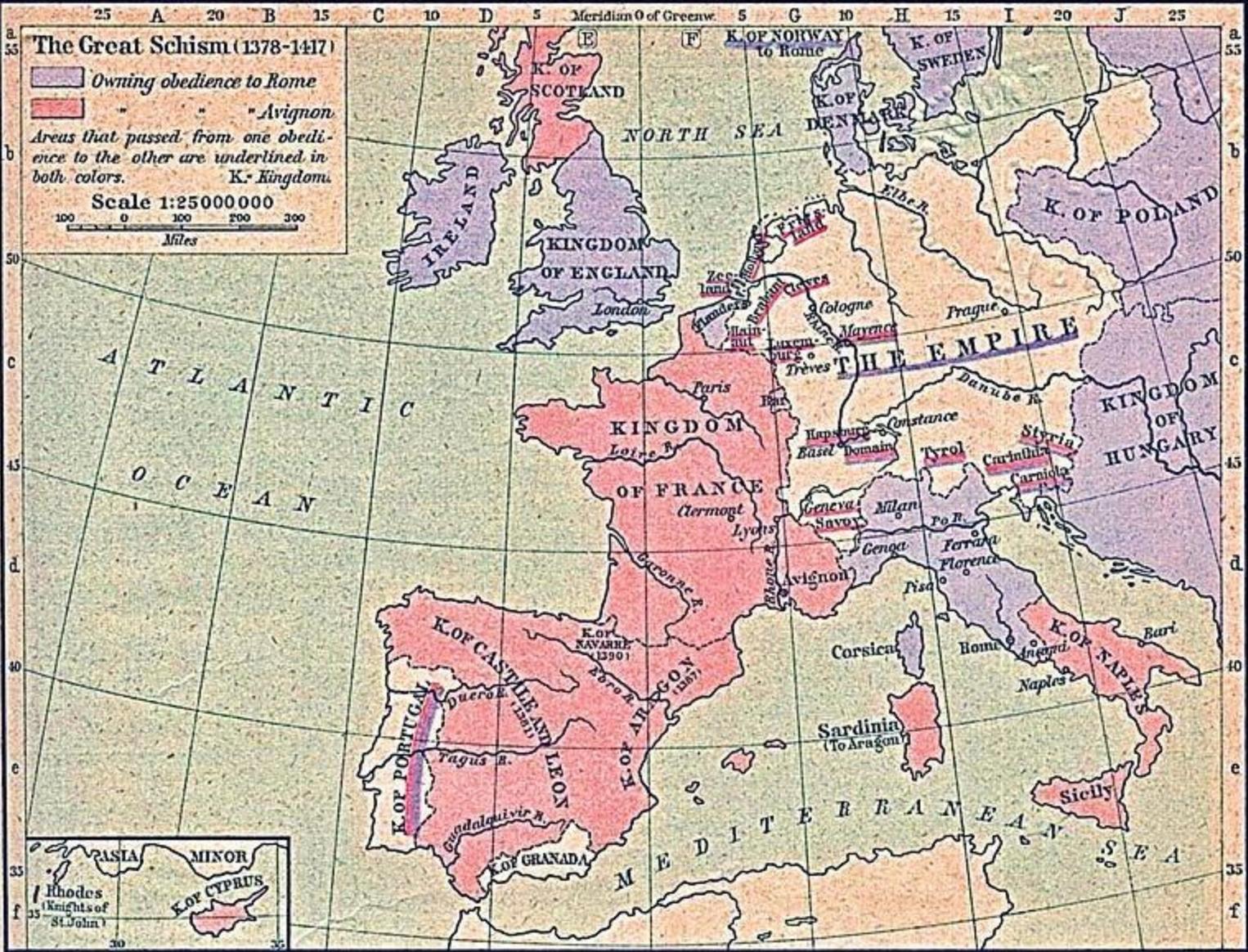
Clement VII

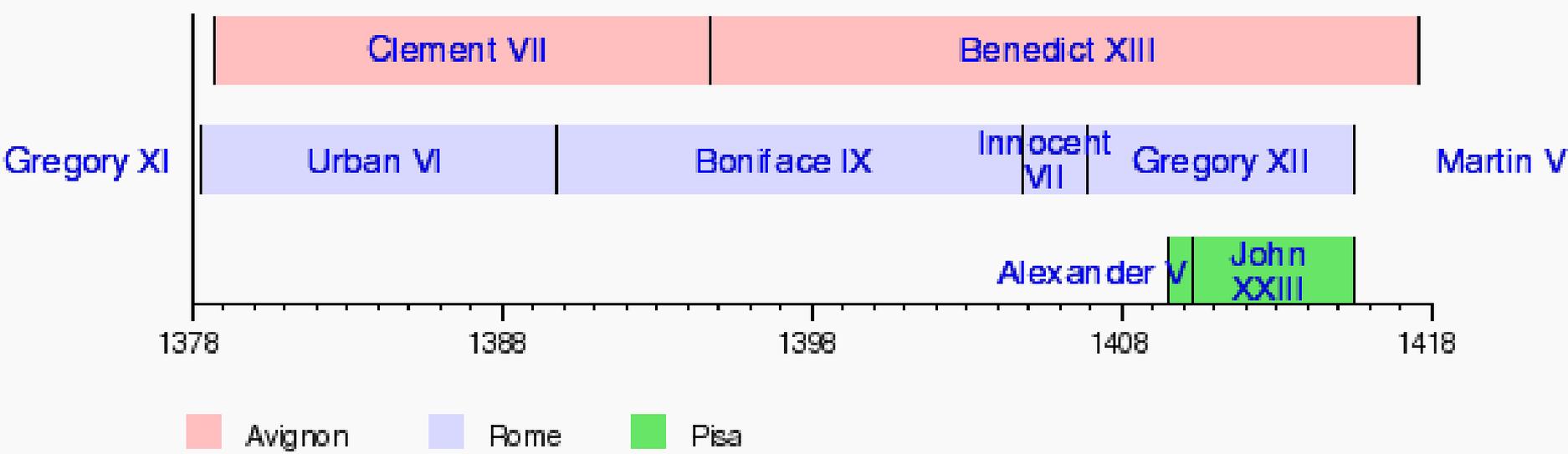
The Great Schism (1378-1417)

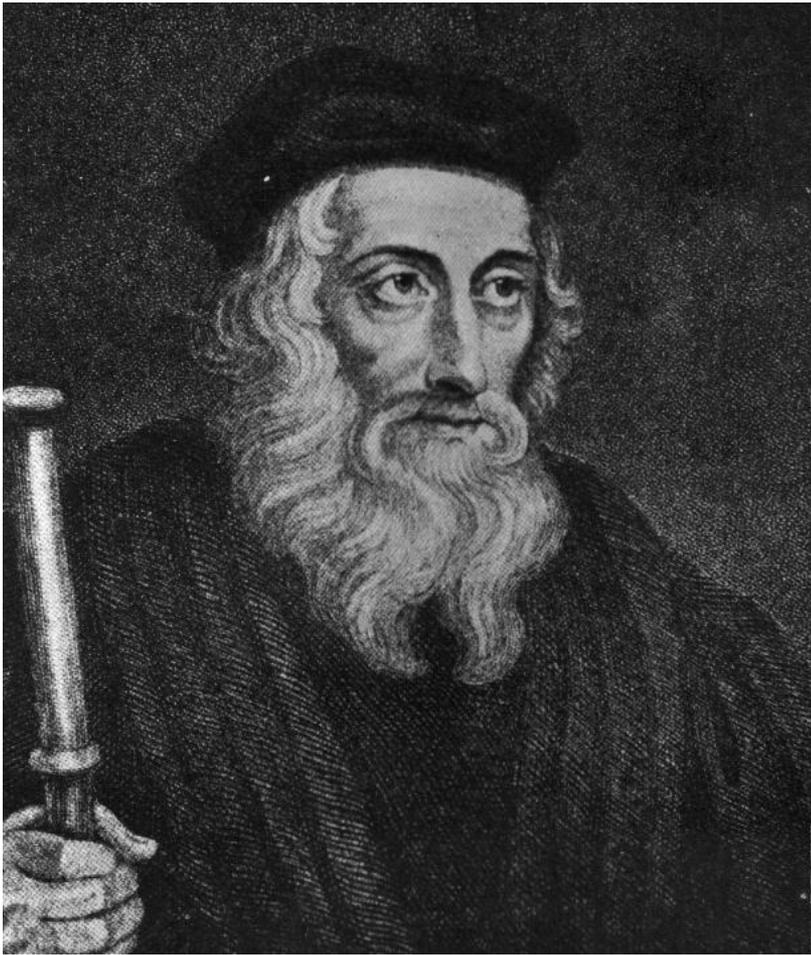
Owning obedience to Rome
 " " " Avignon
 Areas that passed from one obedience to the other are underlined in both colors. K. Kingdom.

Scale 1:25000000

 Miles







John Wycliff



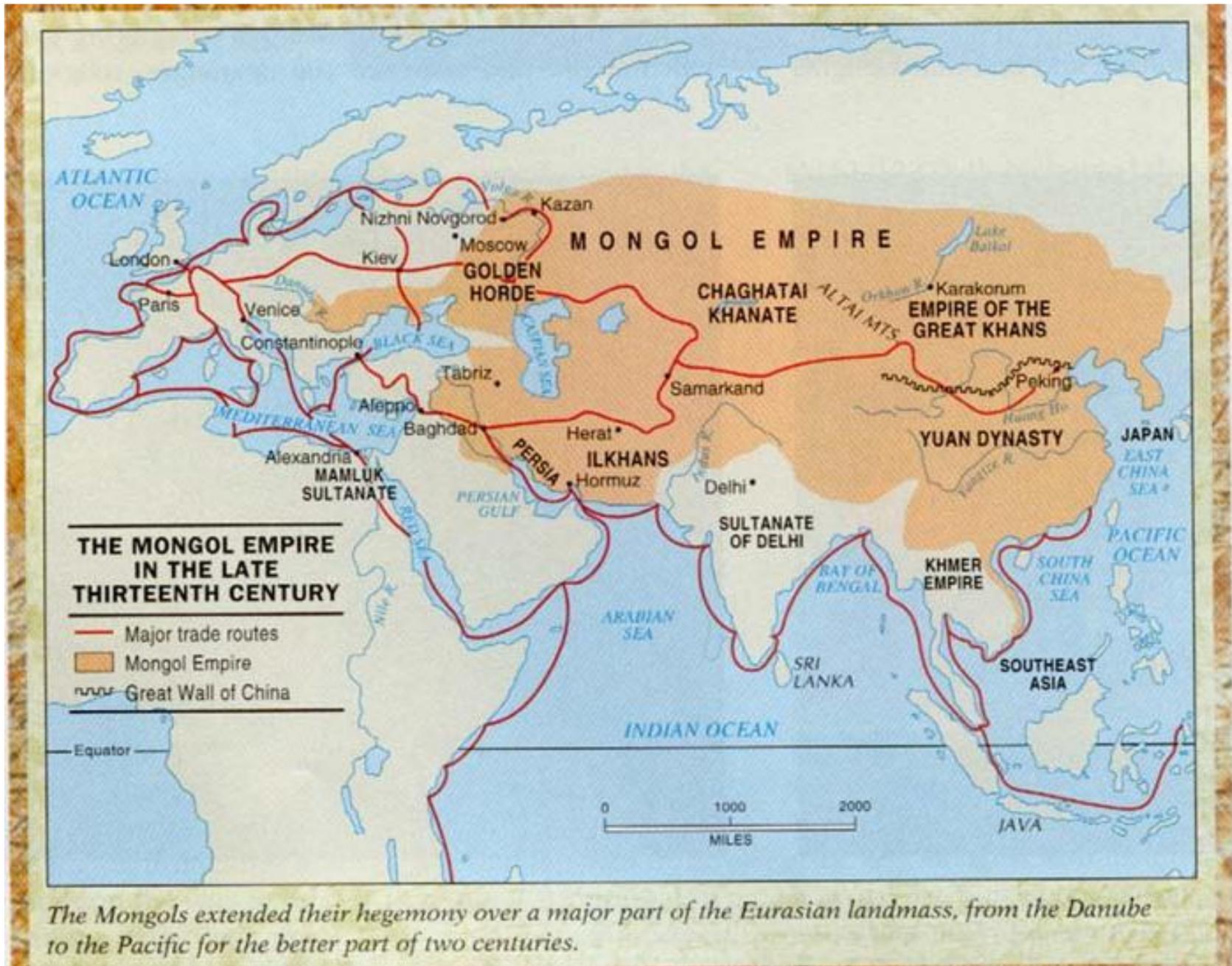
Jan Hus

EUROPE IN 1519

Scale Miles
0 100 200

- Boundaries of the Holy Roman Empire
- Dominions of the House of Habsburg
- Brandenburg
- Lands of the Union of Calicut
- (Purple) Lands
- Bourbon Lands

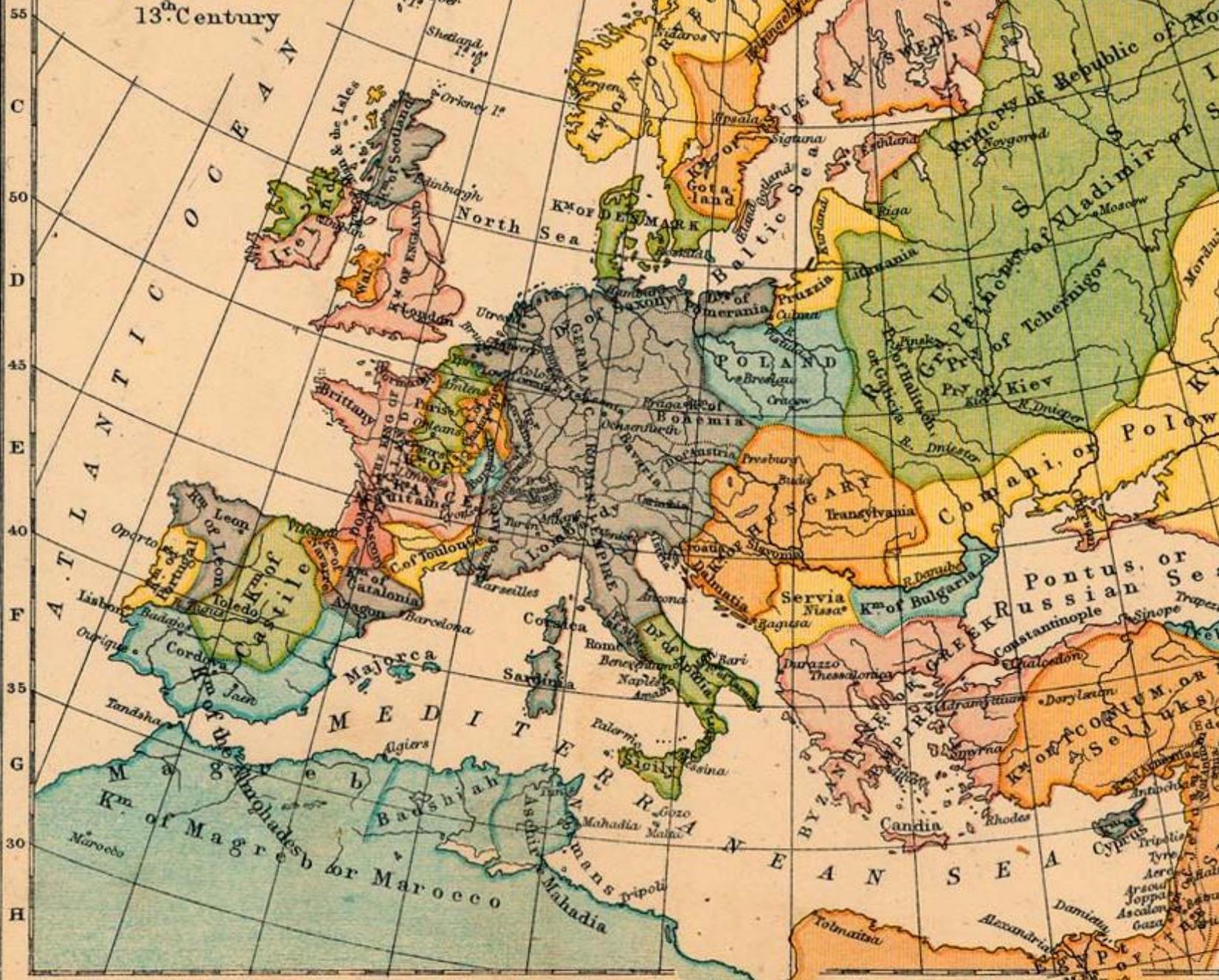




The Mongols extended their hegemony over a major part of the Eurasian landmass, from the Danube to the Pacific for the better part of two centuries.

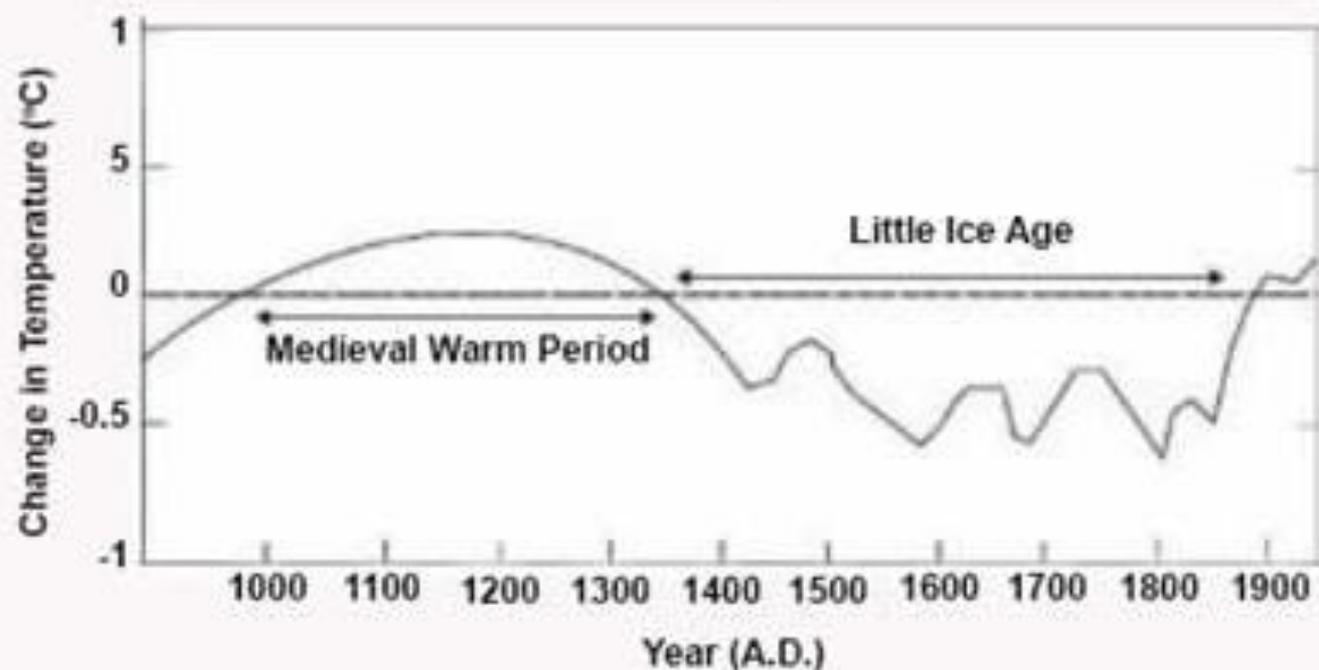
EUROPE

13th Century



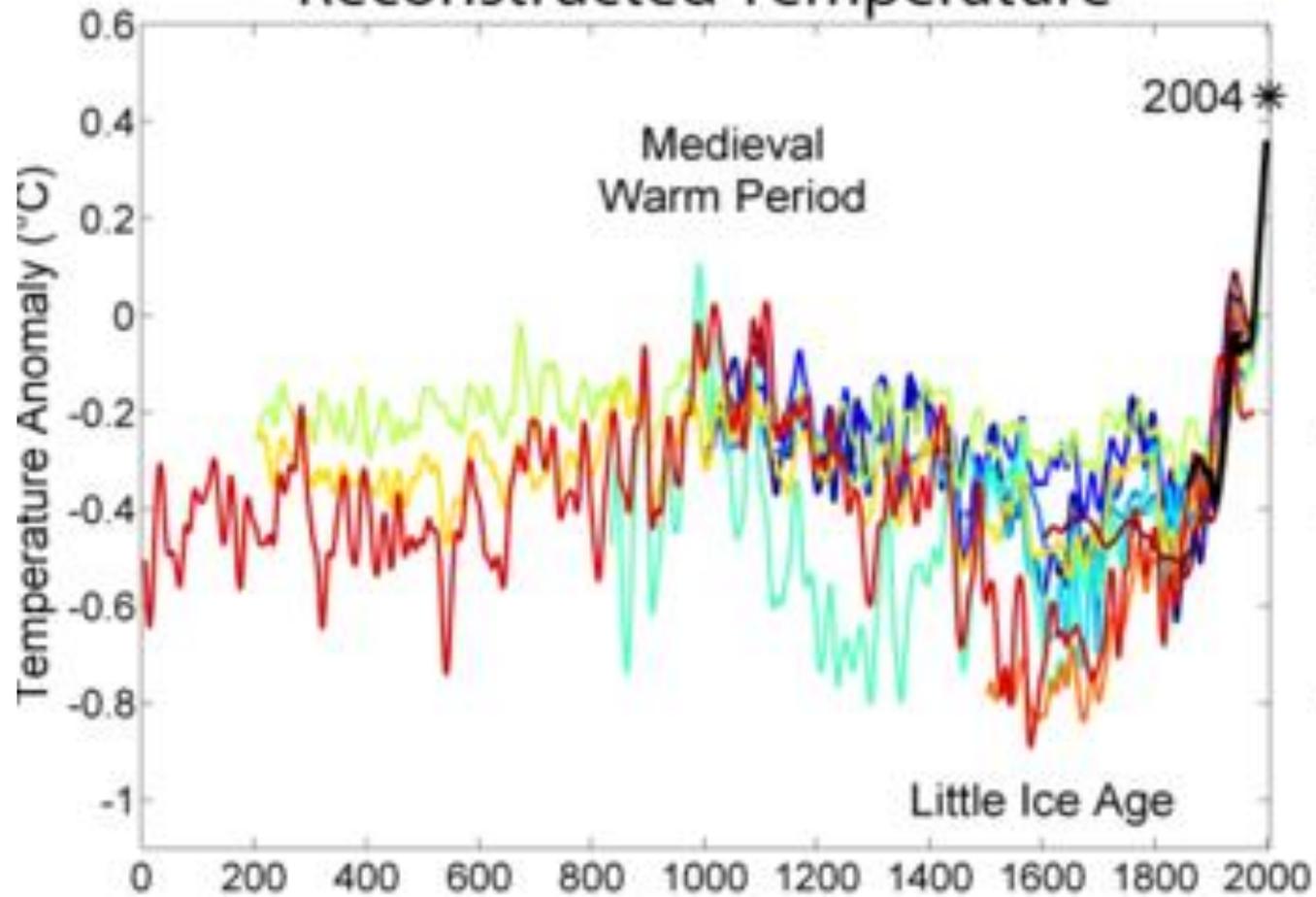
III 5 IV 0 V 5 VI 10 VII 15 VIII 20 IX 25 X D O M 35

FIGURE 1
Climate Cycle

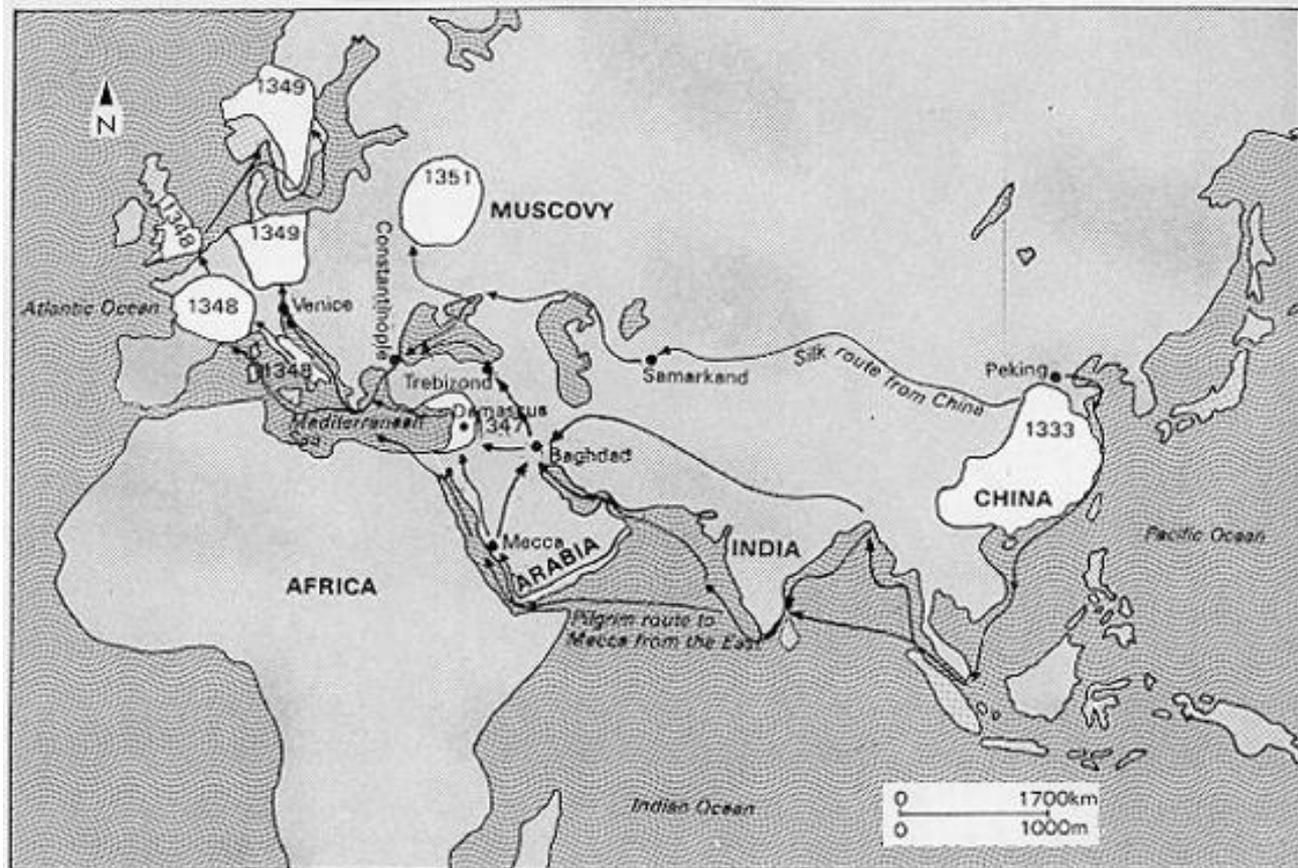


Source: Thomas J. Crowley (1996, <http://www.gcrio.org/>). Compiled by R. S. Bradley and J. A. Eddy (*EarthQuest*, vol. 5, no. 1, 1991) based on J. T. Houghton et al. (1990).

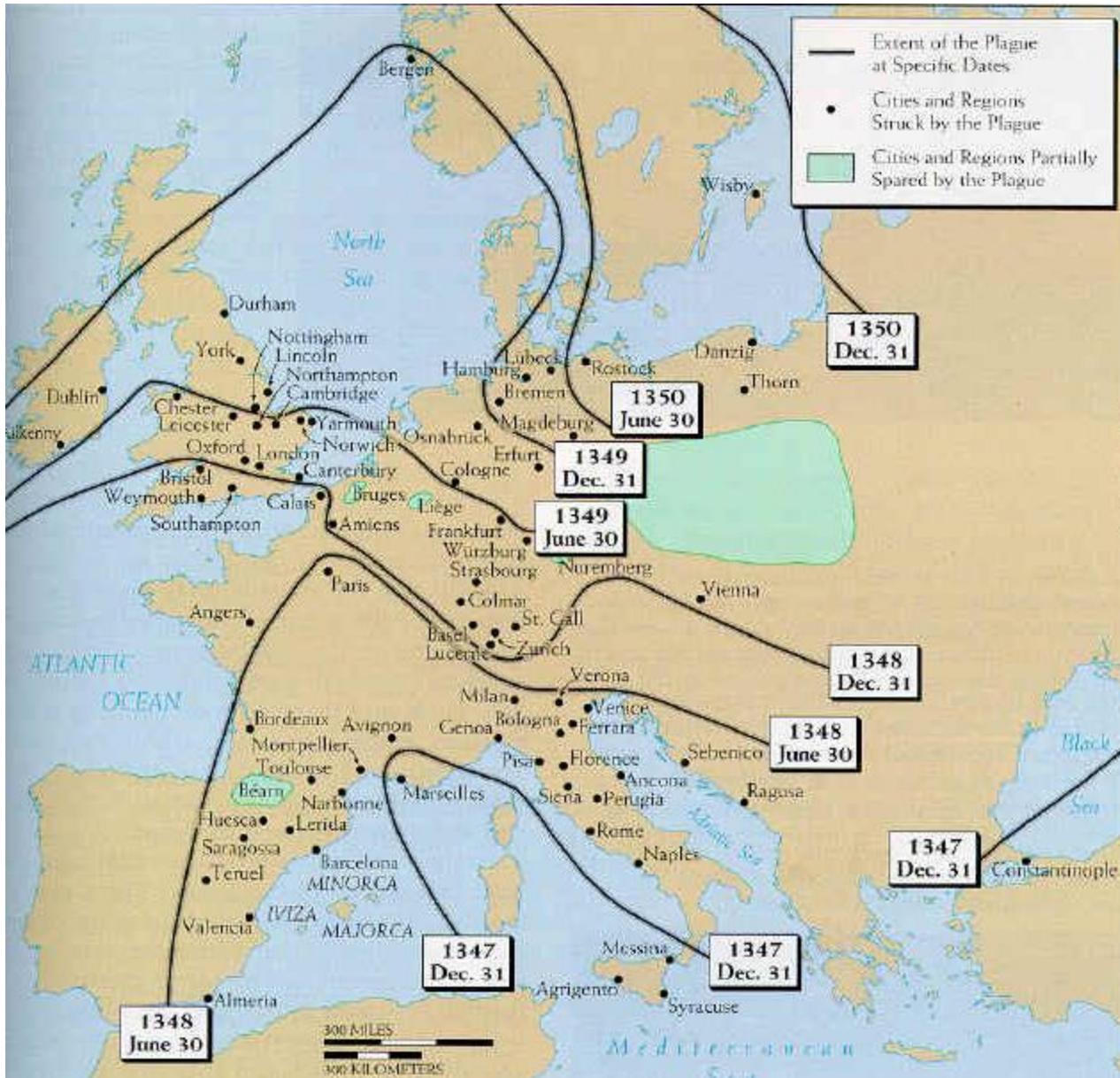
Reconstructed Temperature



First Incidence of Black Death in Europe and Asia, 1333-1369

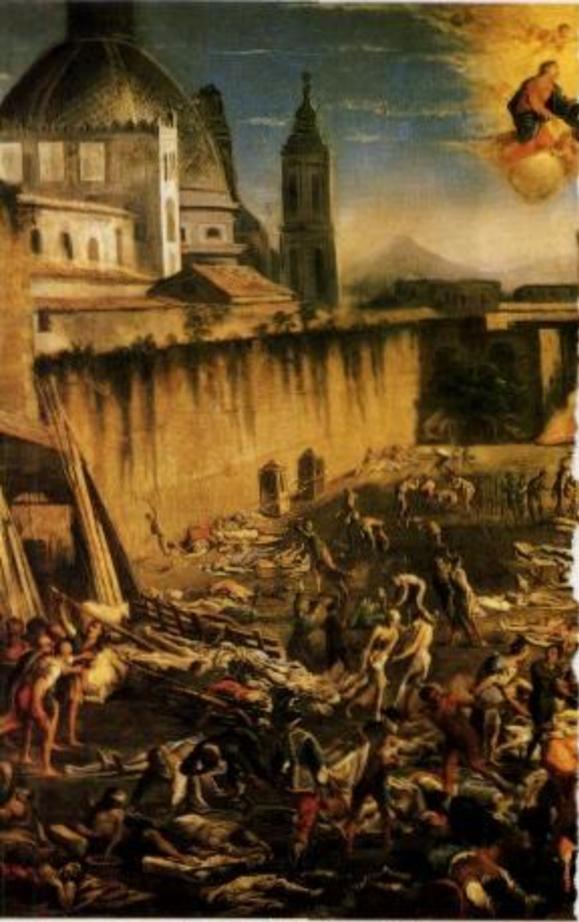


-  Areas of outbreaks of plague, with first known dates
-  Trade routes along which the Black Death spread from China



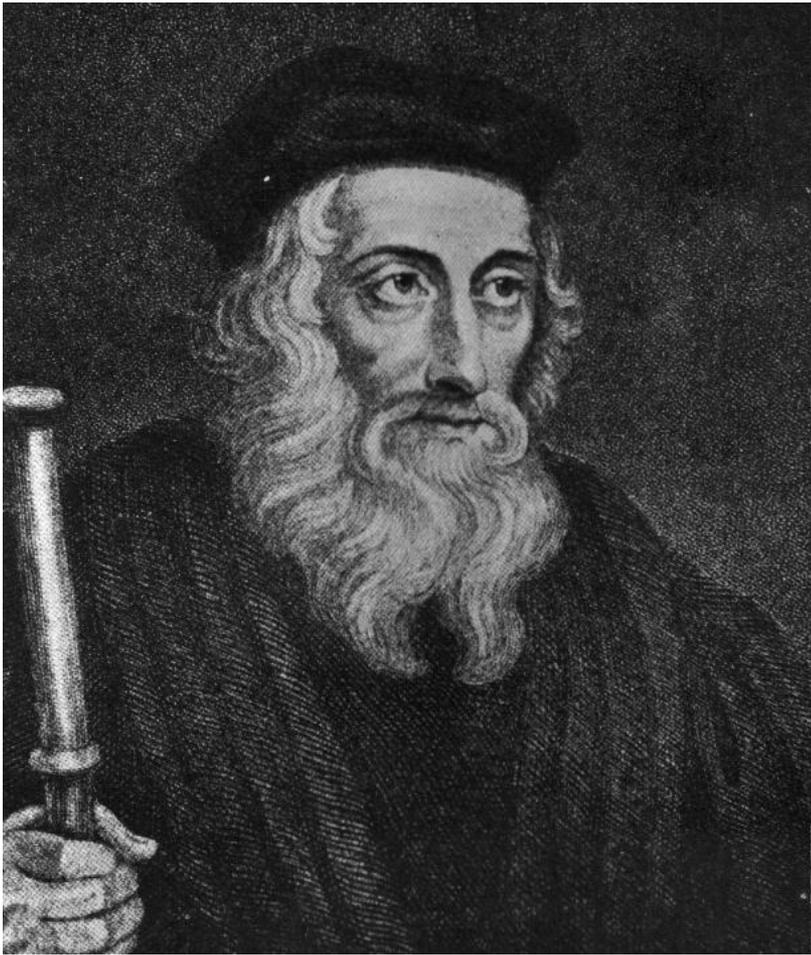






Another recurrence of plague in Naples in 1656 inspired this depiction of dead being hauled away.

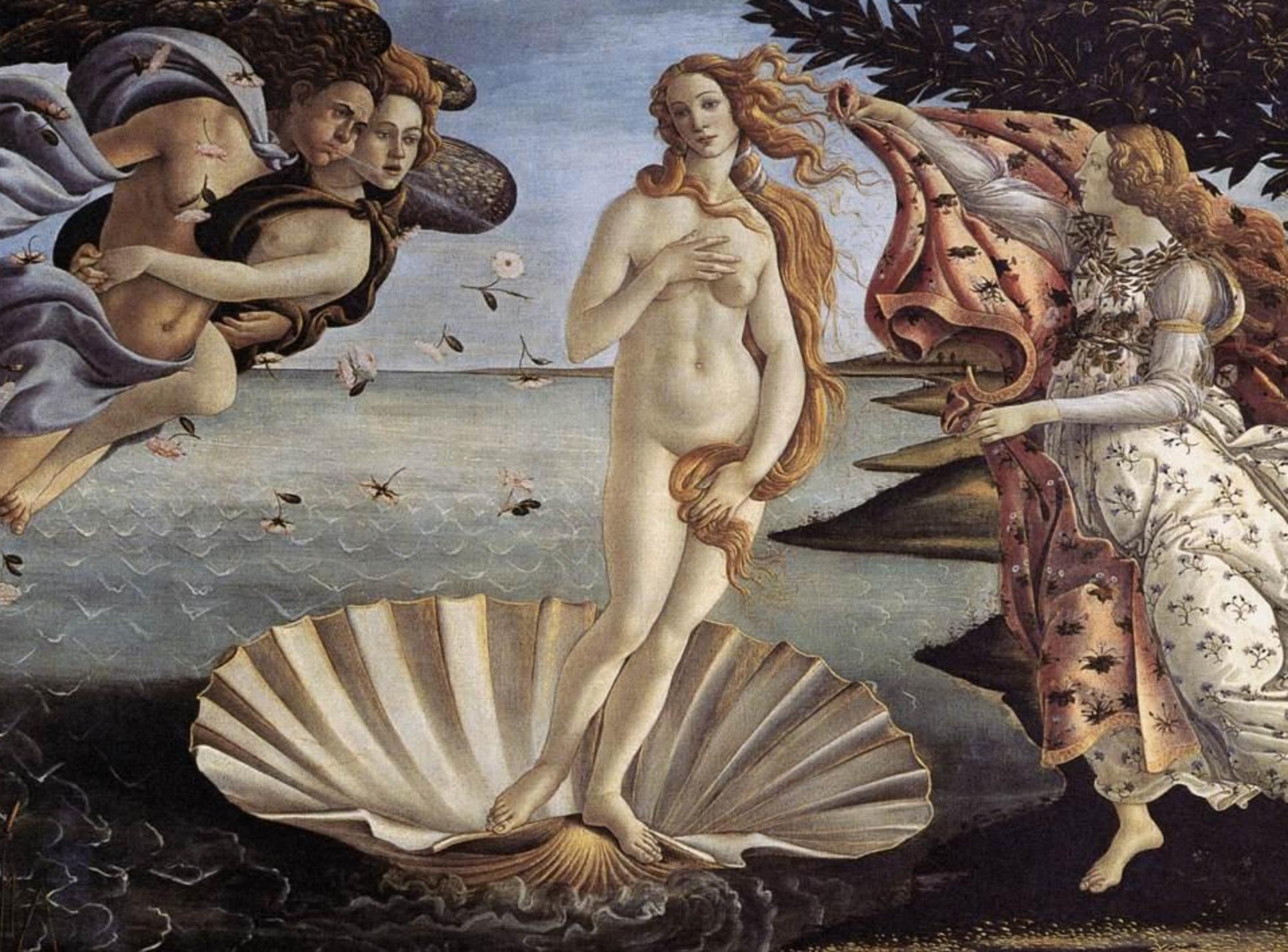


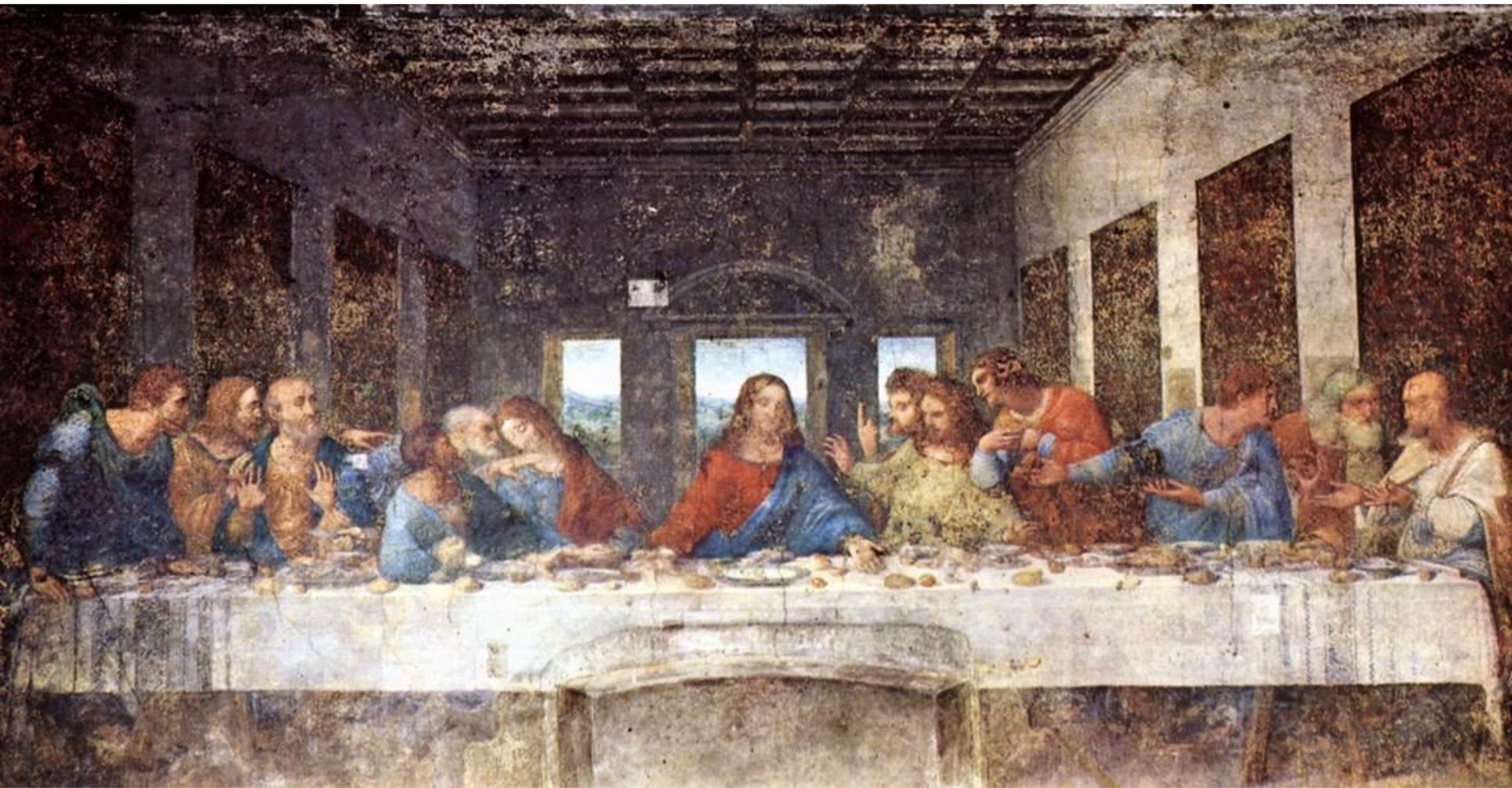


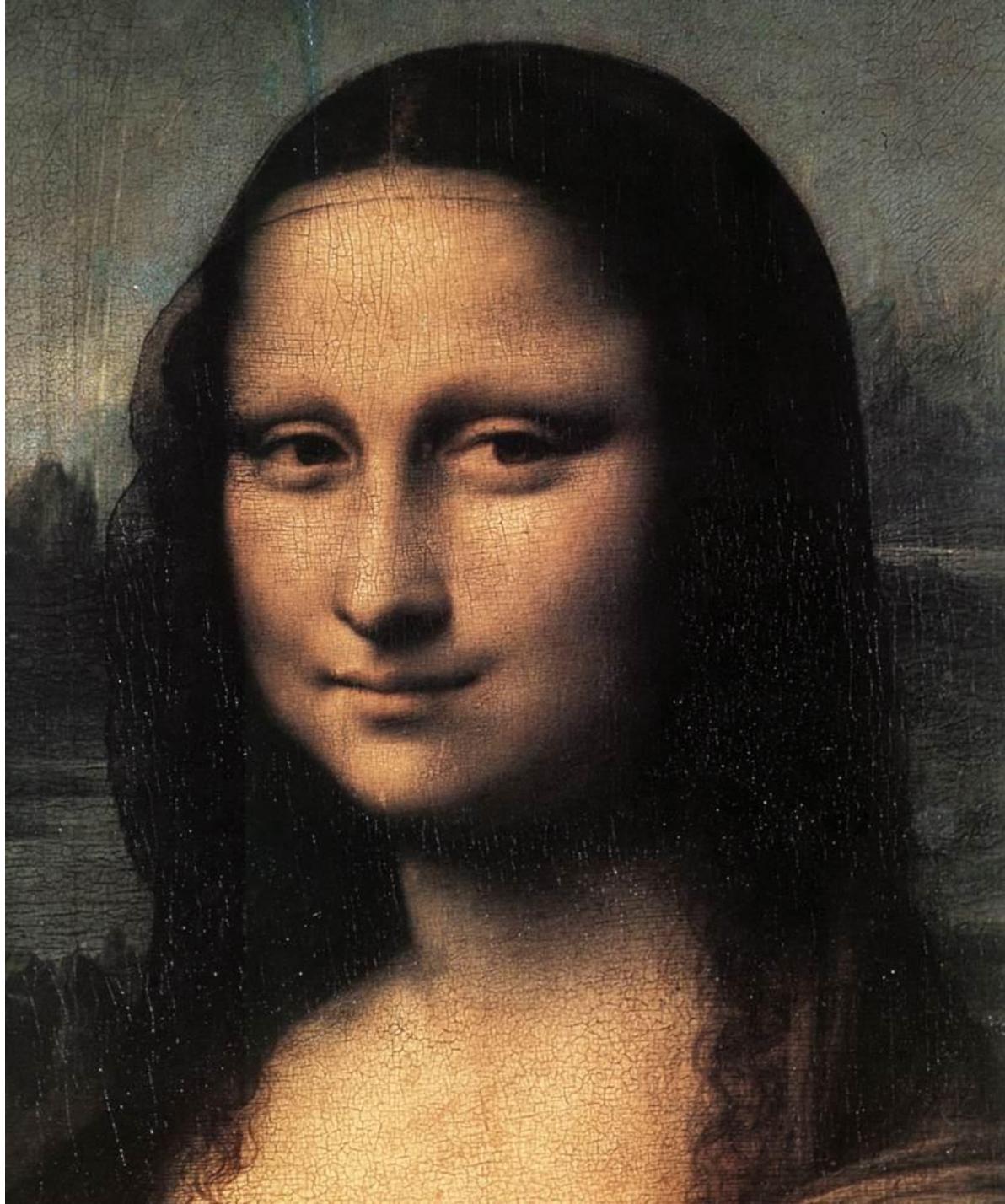
John Wycliff



Jan Hus

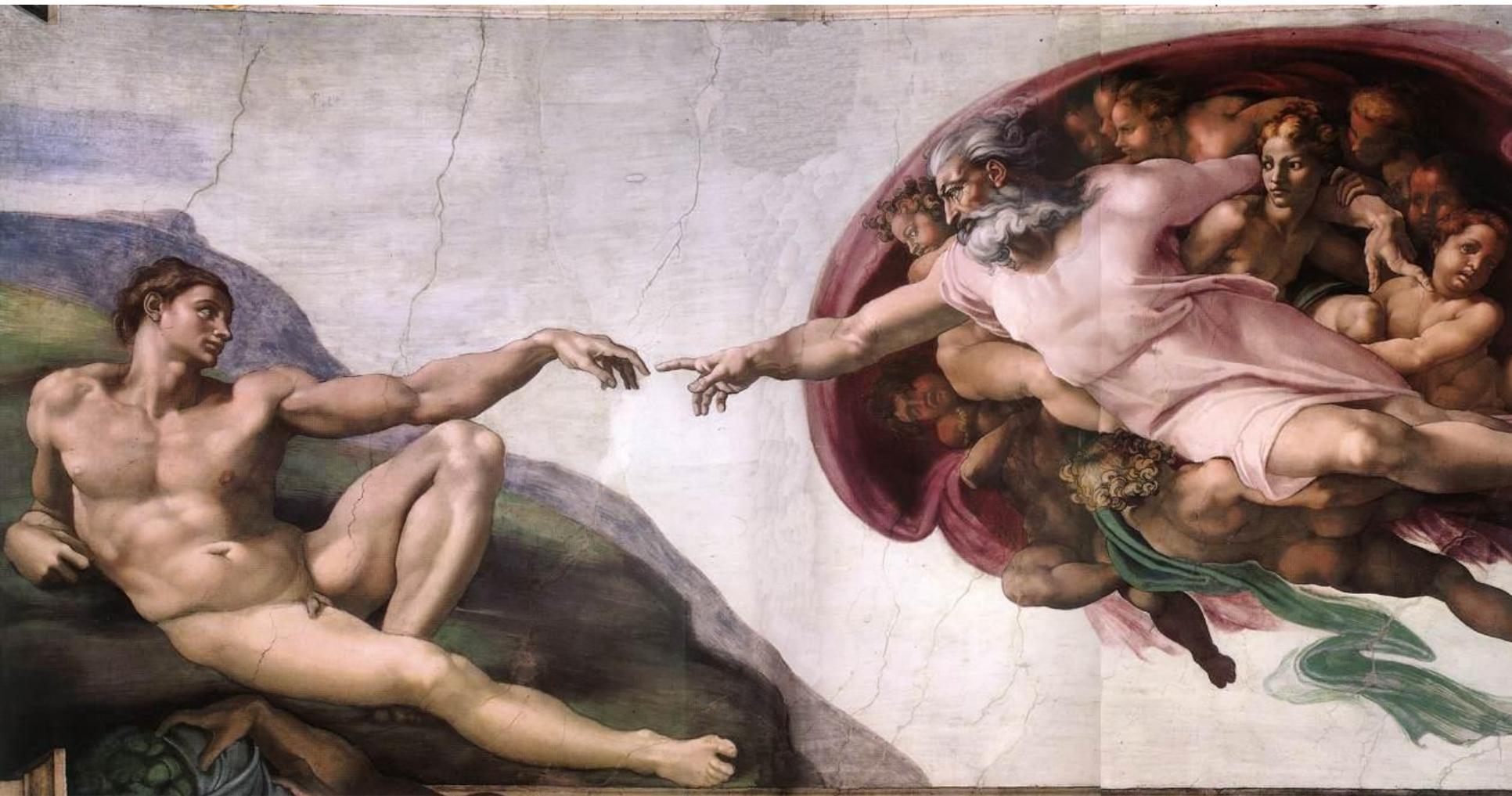


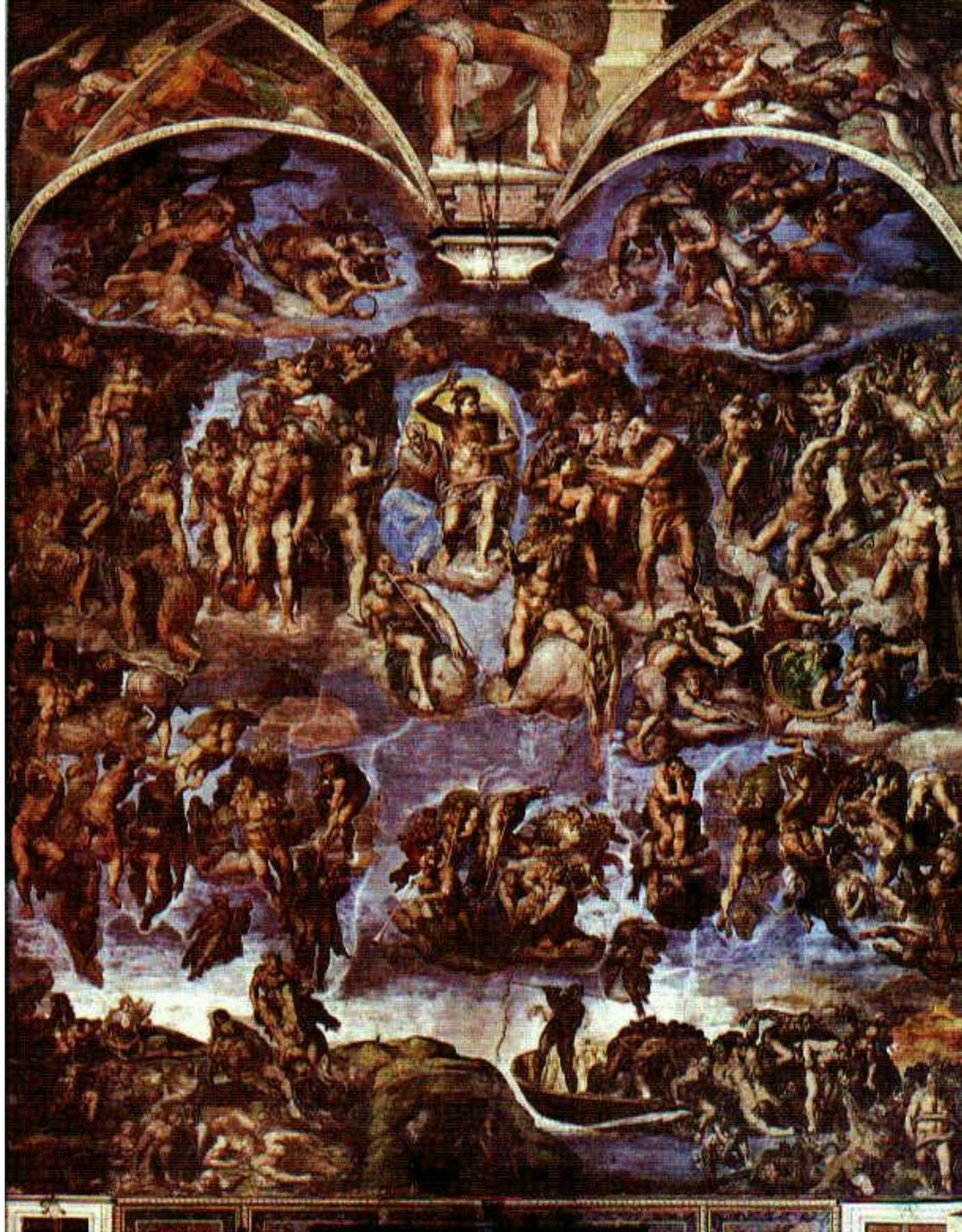






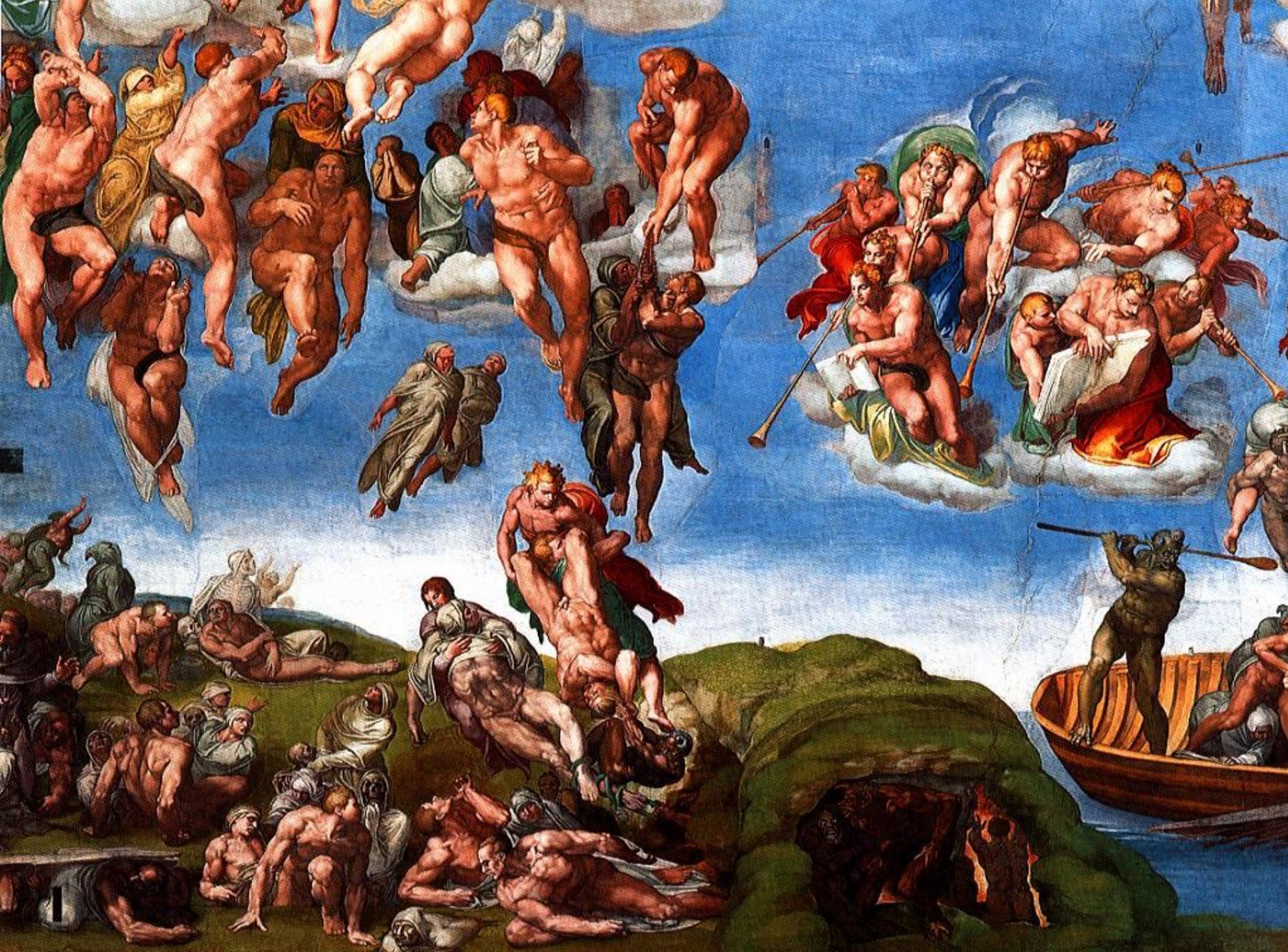


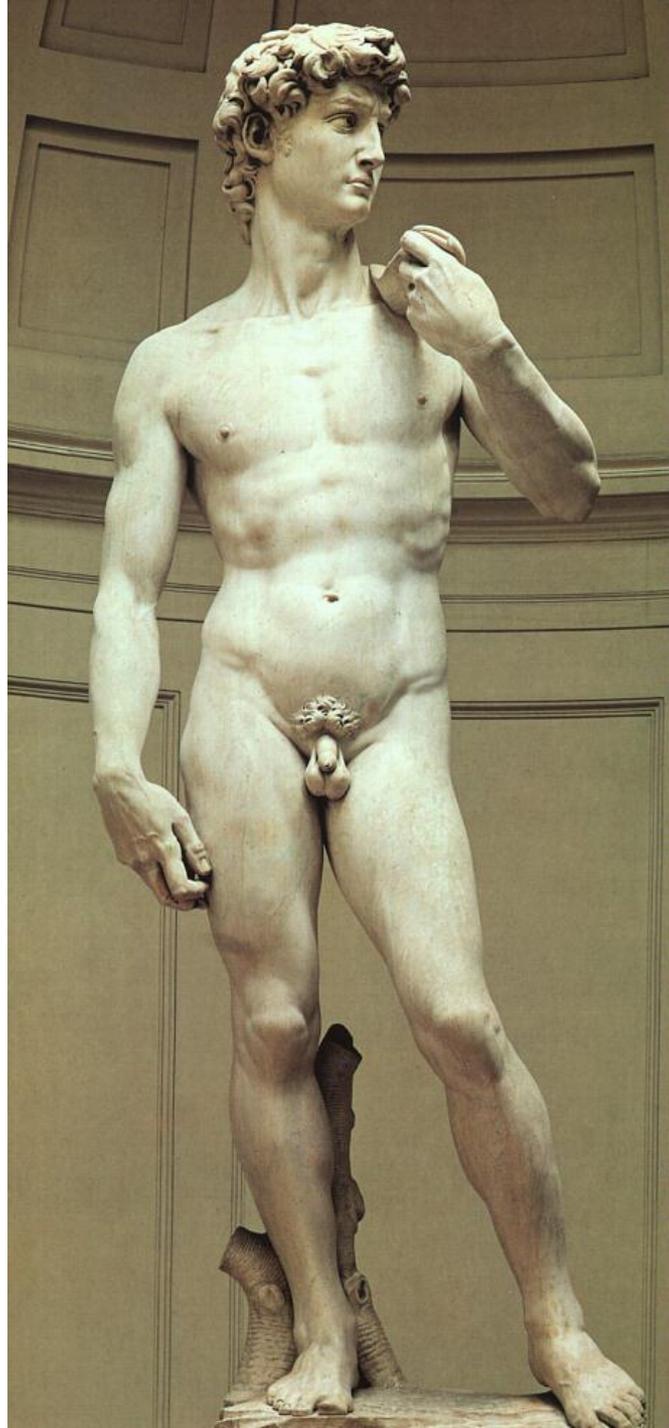




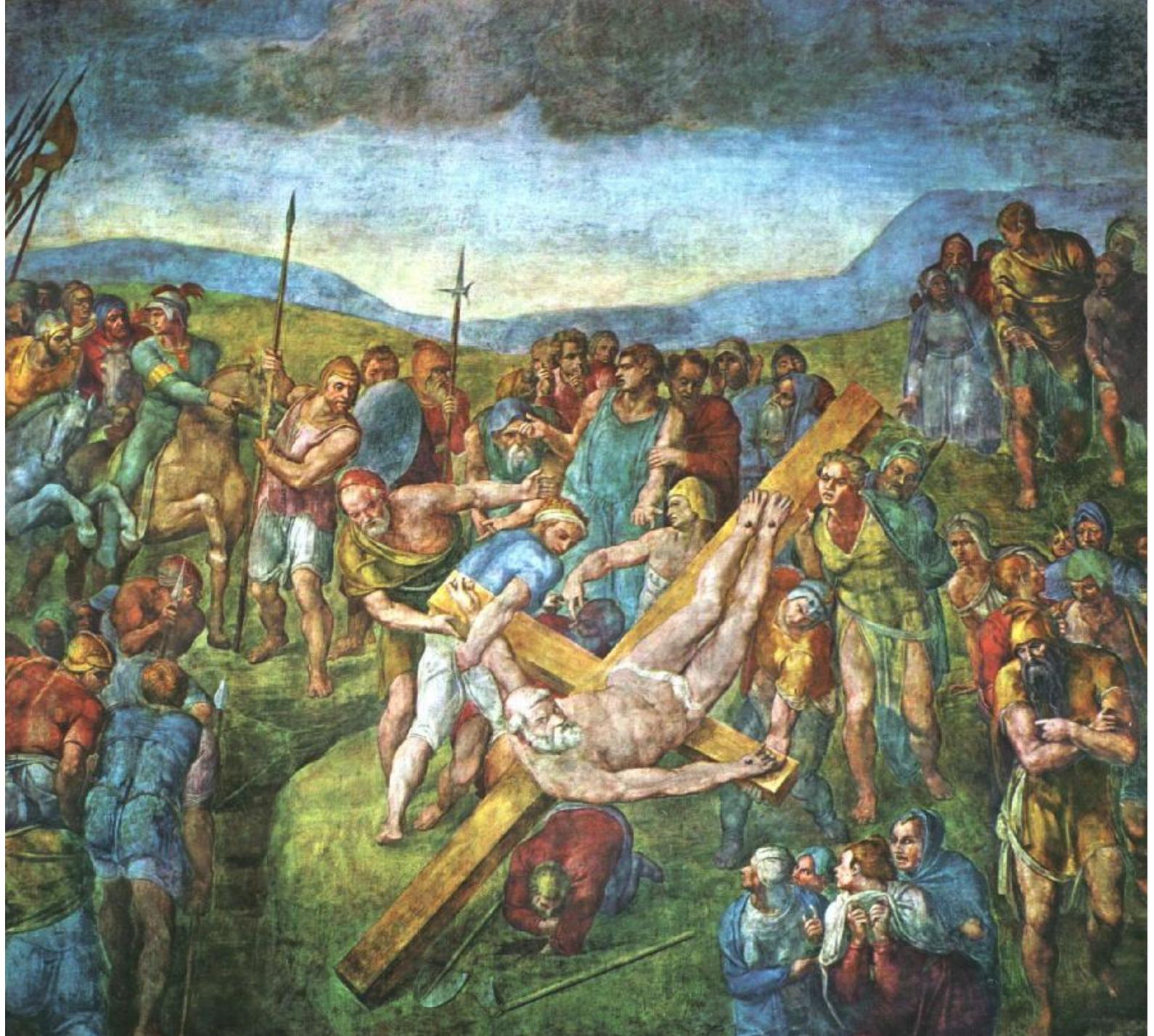


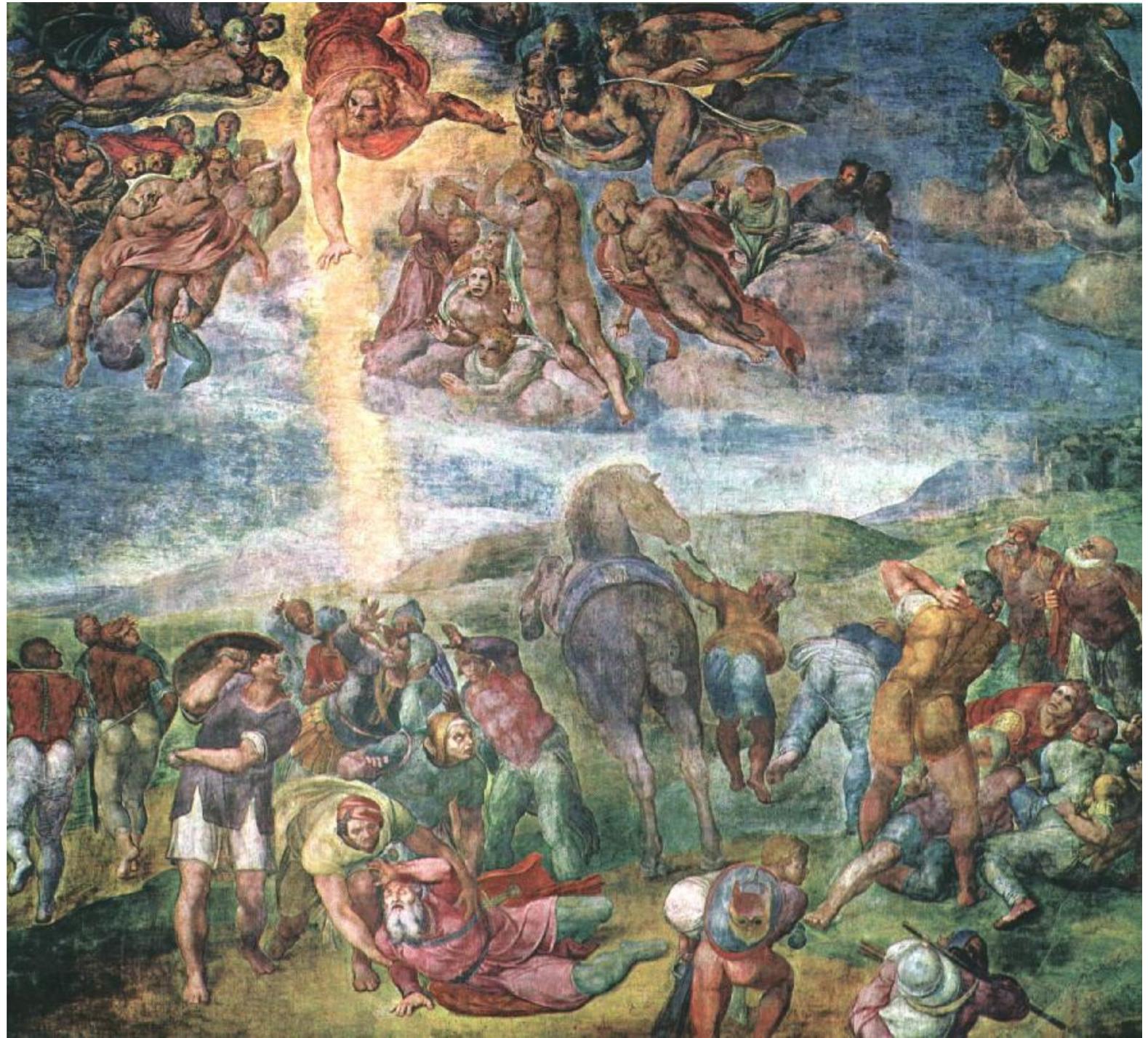














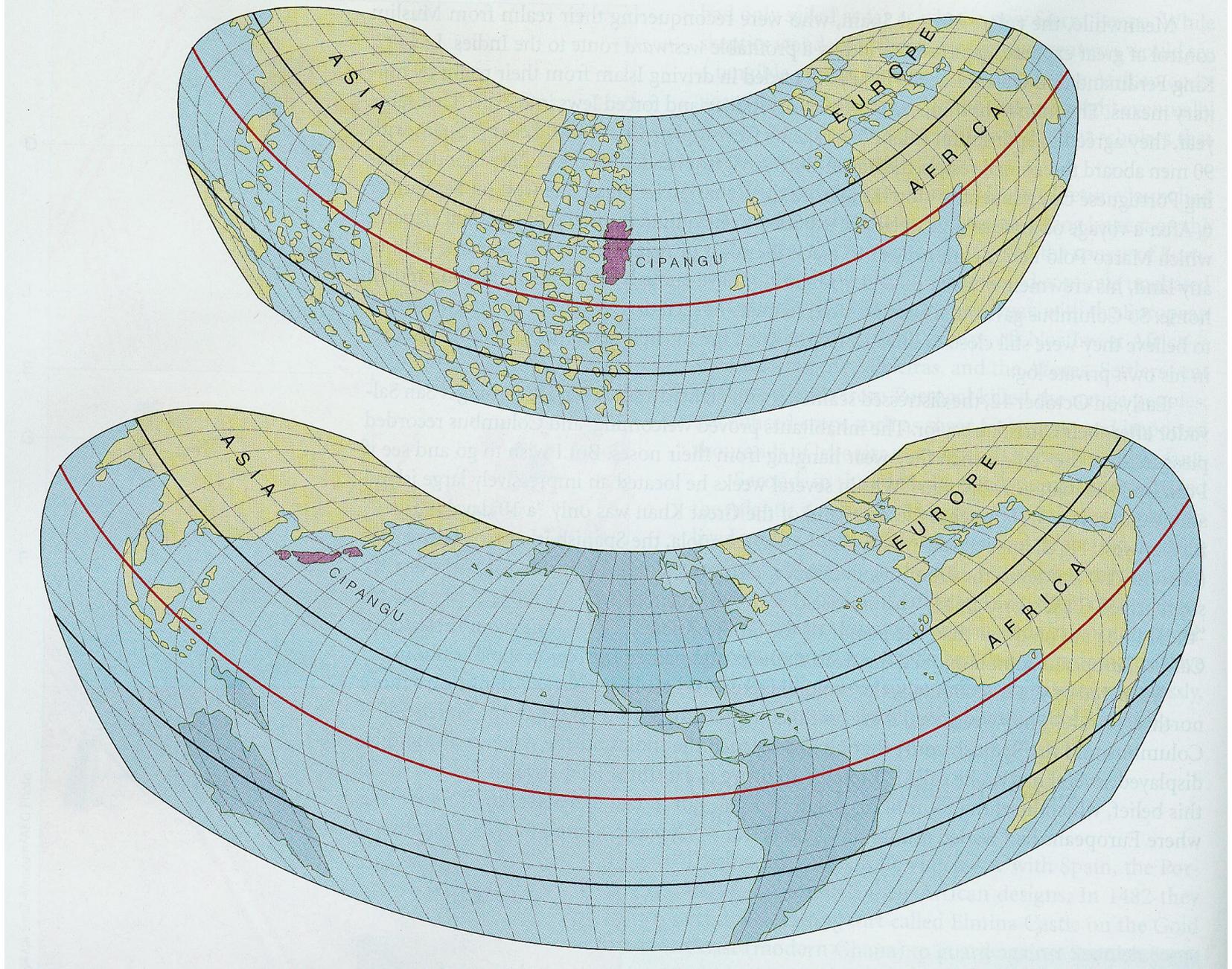
The Norsemen are believed to have sighted the North American mainland as early as 986.



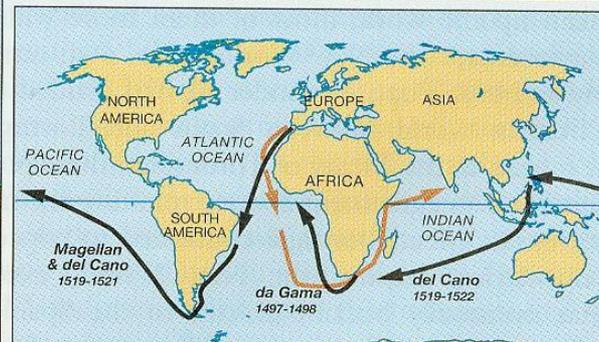
Reconstructed Norse settlement in L'Anse aux Meadows, Newfoundland



North American Culture Areas, c. 1500



The globe as Columbus understood it (upper map), and the reality.





Columbus's arrival in America



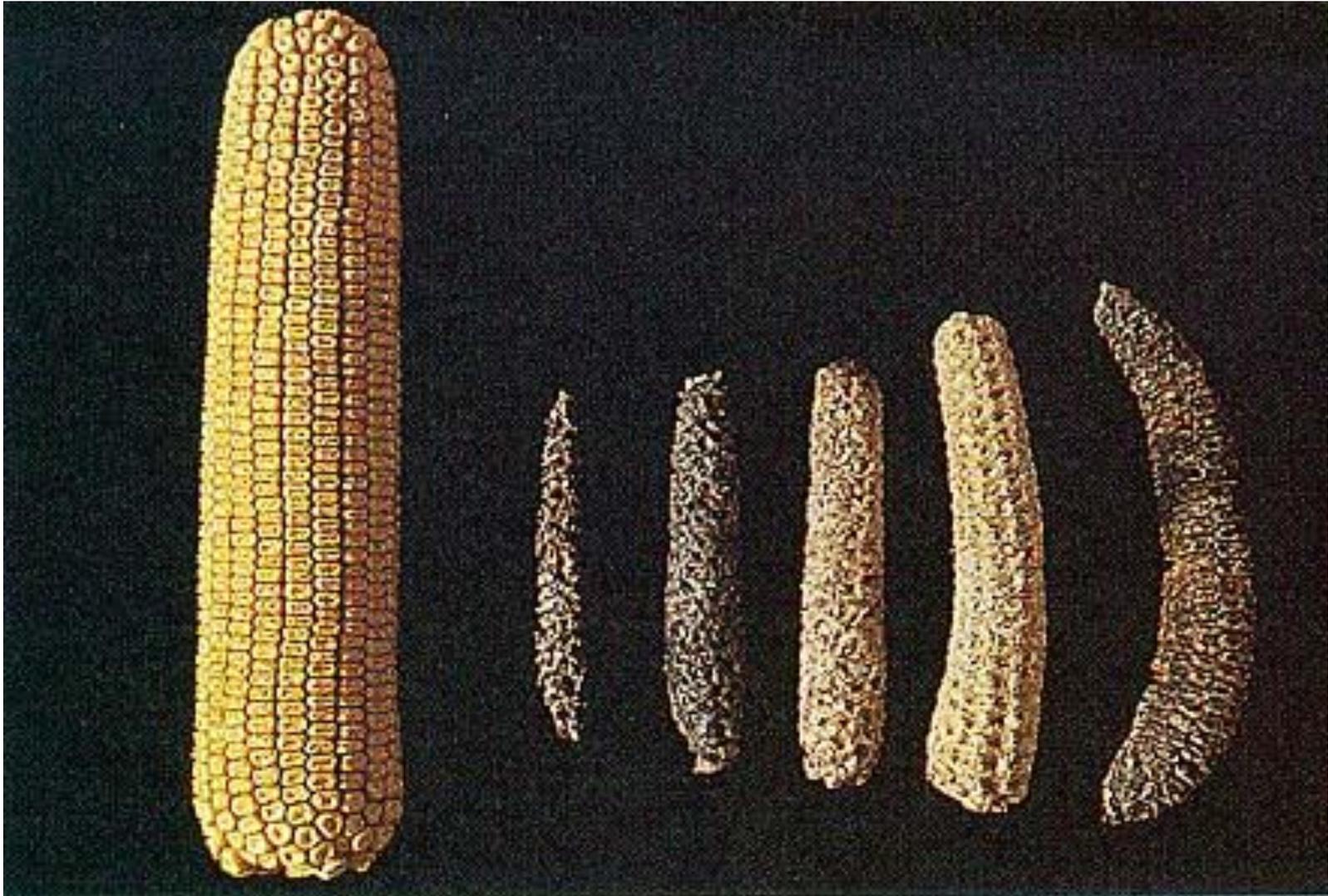
“Columbian Exchange”



A Native American in Mexico drew this picture of a victim of smallpox comforted by a healer.



Aztec drawing of smallpox epidemic that struck Tenochtitlan (1520)



The corn we eat today (1.) evolved from smaller, earlier hybrids. The cobs on the right were excavated in Bat Cave, Mexico and date from 2000 B.C. to around 250 A.D.

From the Americas
to Europe, Africa, and Asia

maize
potato
sweet potato
beans
manioc
peanut
squashes
pumpkin
papaya
guava
avocado
pineapple
tomato
chile pepper
cocoa
quinine



wheat
sugar
banana
rice
grape (wine)
olive oil
bluegrass
daisy
dandelions
horse
pig
cattle
goat
sheep
chicken
guinea hen
mule
smallpox
measles
typhus

From Europe, Africa, and Asia
to the Americas



The Columbian Exchange

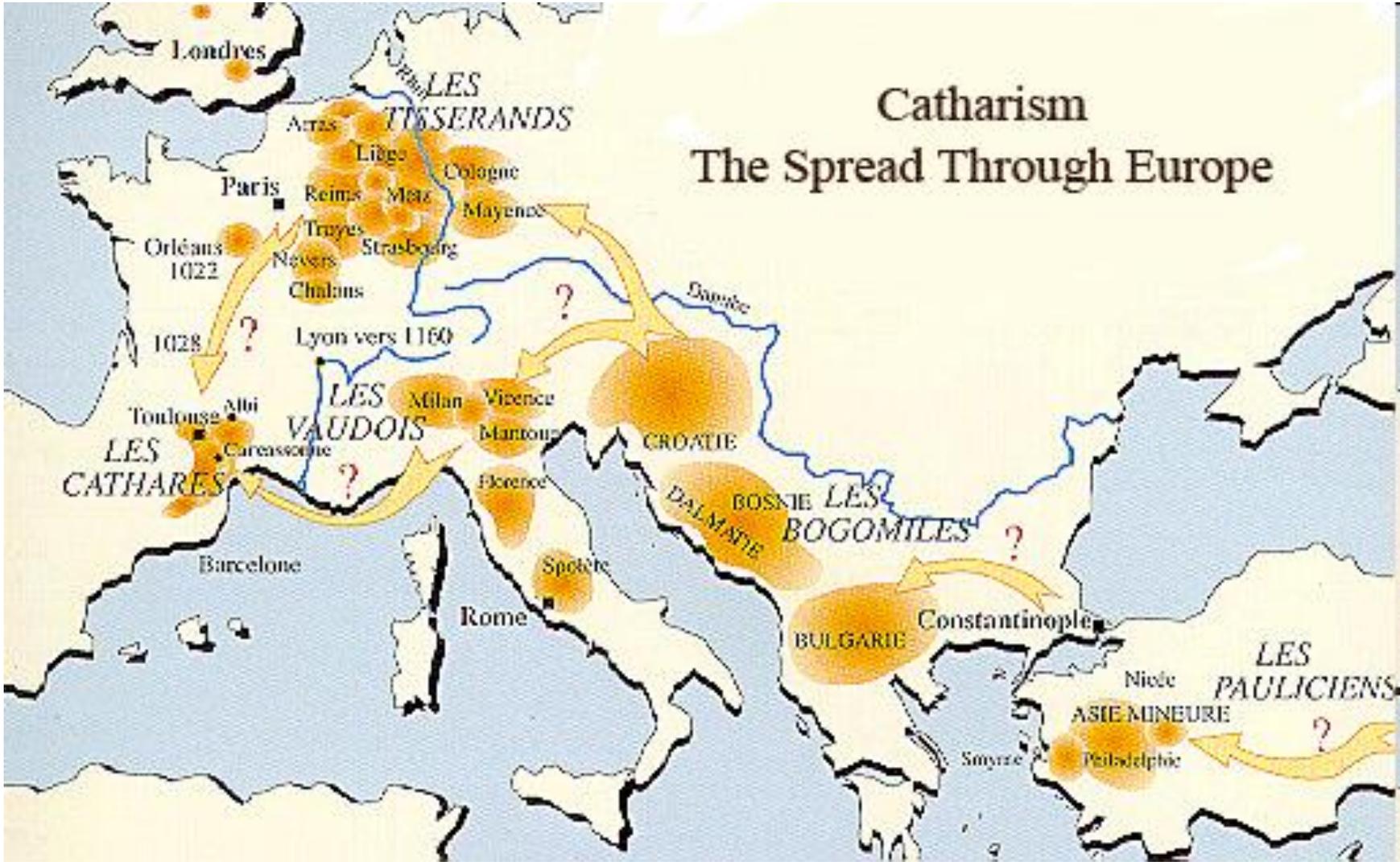


Map of the Western Hemisphere published in 1592 shows North America divided between New France and New Spain before the coming of the English.



Catharism

The Spread Through Europe



CIO ET SPE ERIT

FORTITVDO VESTRA

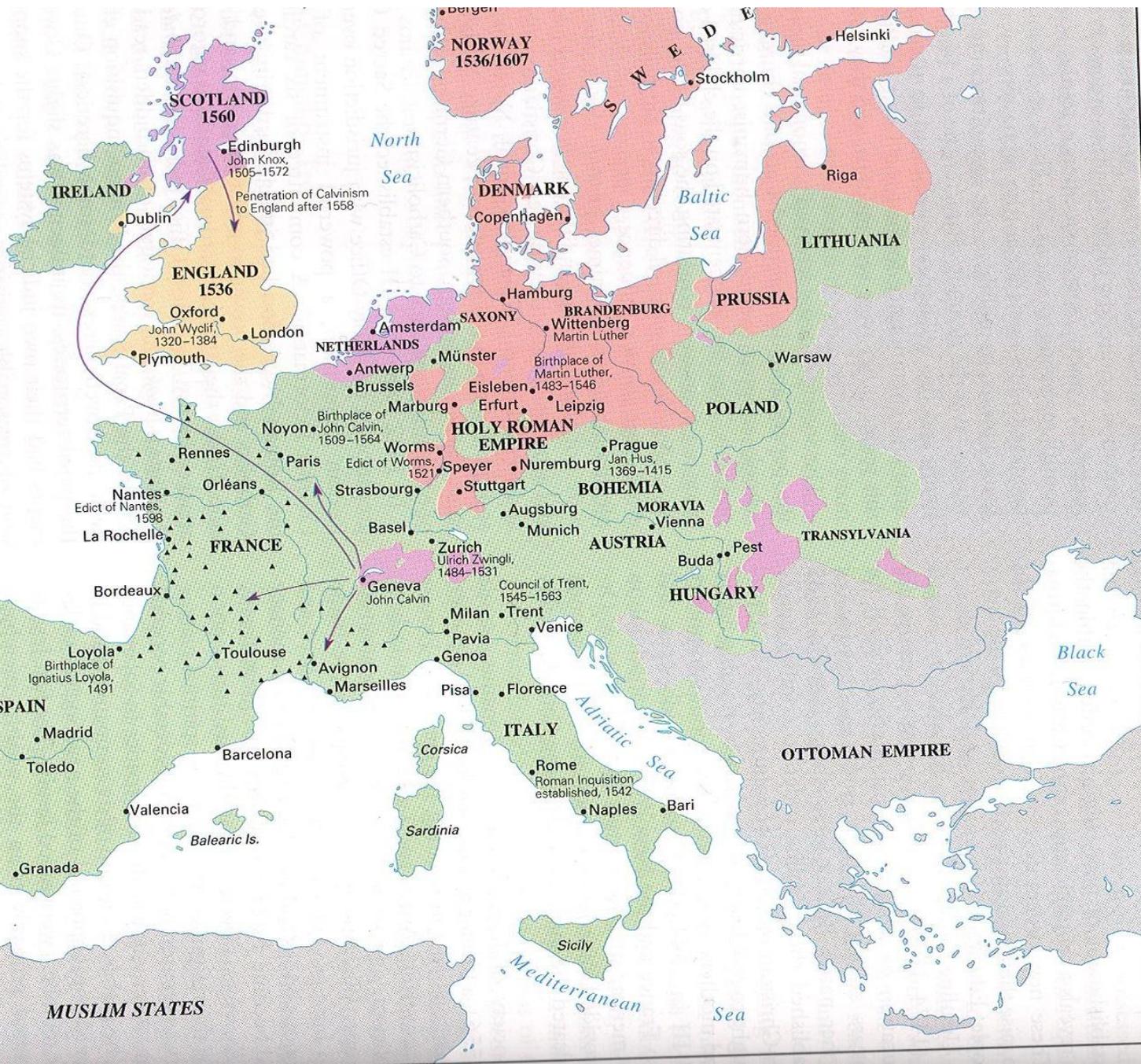
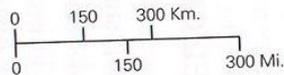




Johann Tetzel

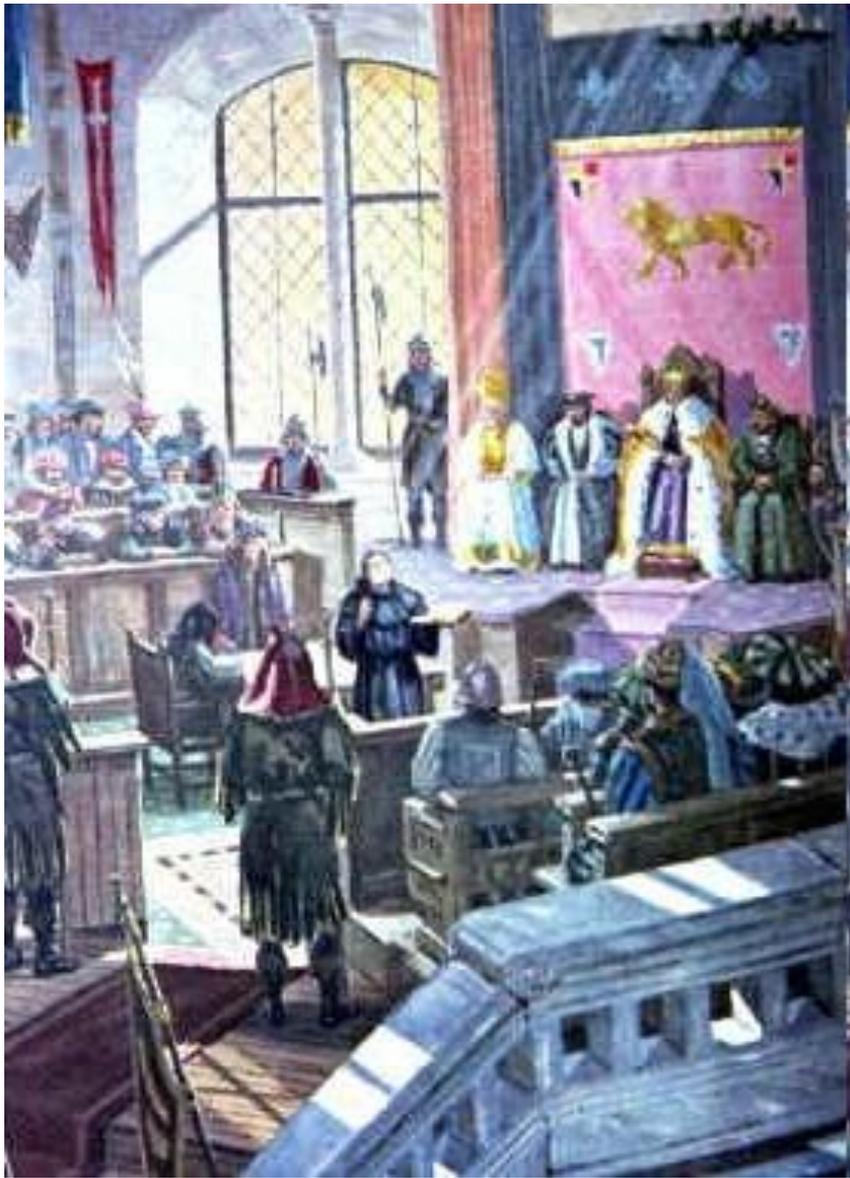
Predominant Religion in 1555

- Lutheran
- Calvinist (Reformed)
- Church of England
- Roman Catholic
- ▲ Huguenot centers
- ← Spread of Calvinism



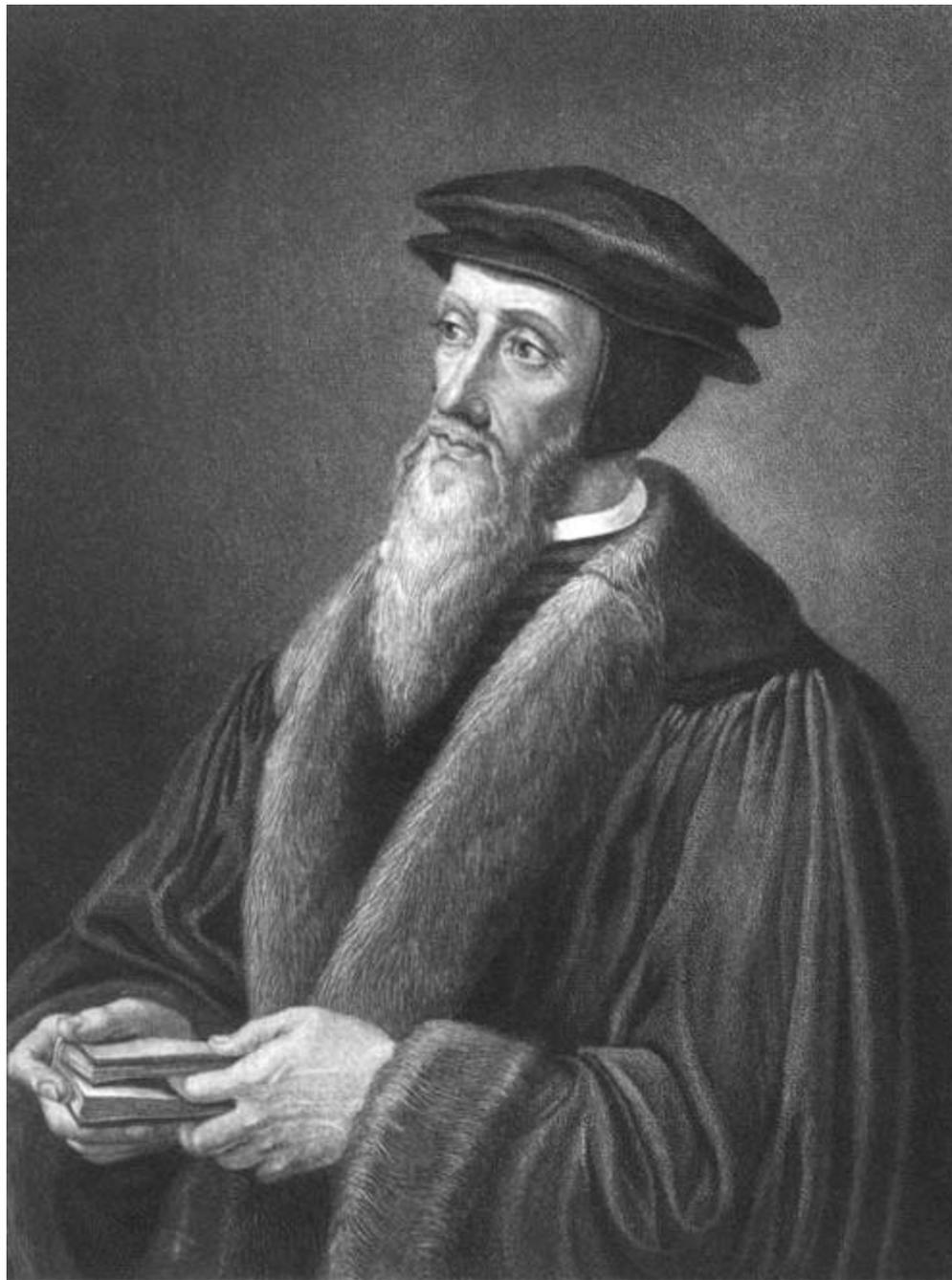






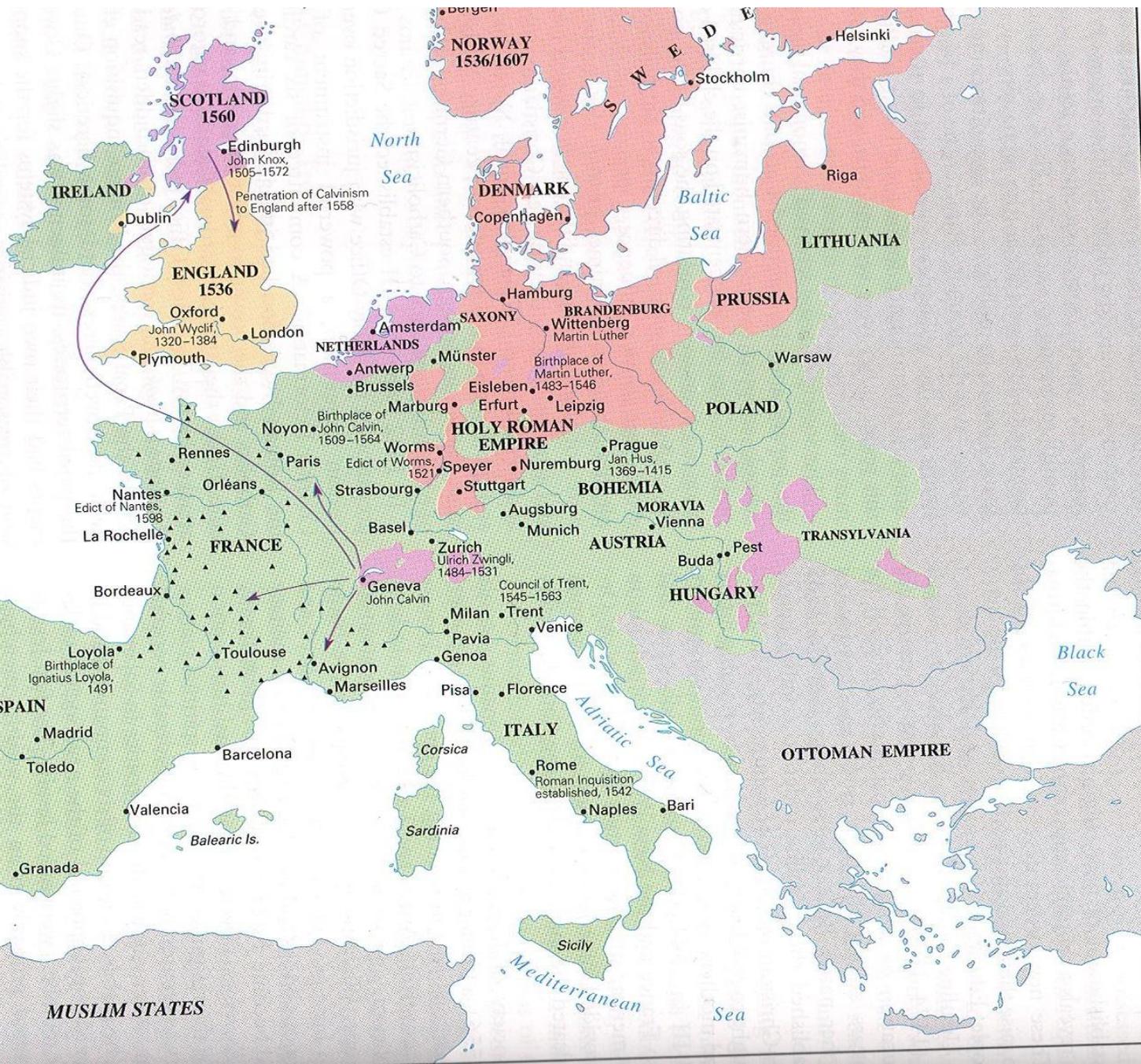
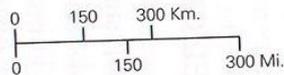
Diet of Worms

John Calvin



Predominant Religion in 1555

- Lutheran
- Calvinist (Reformed)
- Church of England
- Roman Catholic
- ▲ Huguenot centers
- ← Spread of Calvinism



ANNO · ETATIS ·

· SVÆ · XLIX ·





Image credits: tudorhistory.org



St. Ignatius Loyola

McARTHUR'S UNIVERSAL CORRECTIVE MAP OF THE WORLD

It will be the first time the world has been shown in a way that is not distorted by the usual map projection. The map is a true representation of the world as it is, and is the only map that is not distorted by the usual map projection.

It will be the first time the world has been shown in a way that is not distorted by the usual map projection. The map is a true representation of the world as it is, and is the only map that is not distorted by the usual map projection.

It will be the first time the world has been shown in a way that is not distorted by the usual map projection. The map is a true representation of the world as it is, and is the only map that is not distorted by the usual map projection.

It will be the first time the world has been shown in a way that is not distorted by the usual map projection. The map is a true representation of the world as it is, and is the only map that is not distorted by the usual map projection.

It will be the first time the world has been shown in a way that is not distorted by the usual map projection. The map is a true representation of the world as it is, and is the only map that is not distorted by the usual map projection.

It will be the first time the world has been shown in a way that is not distorted by the usual map projection. The map is a true representation of the world as it is, and is the only map that is not distorted by the usual map projection.



