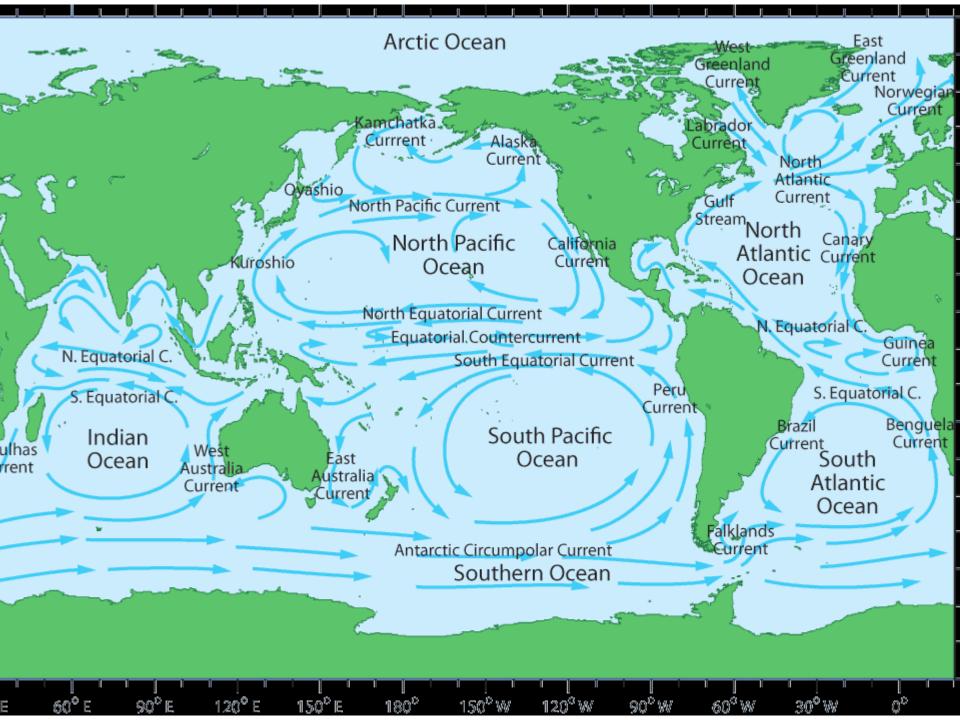
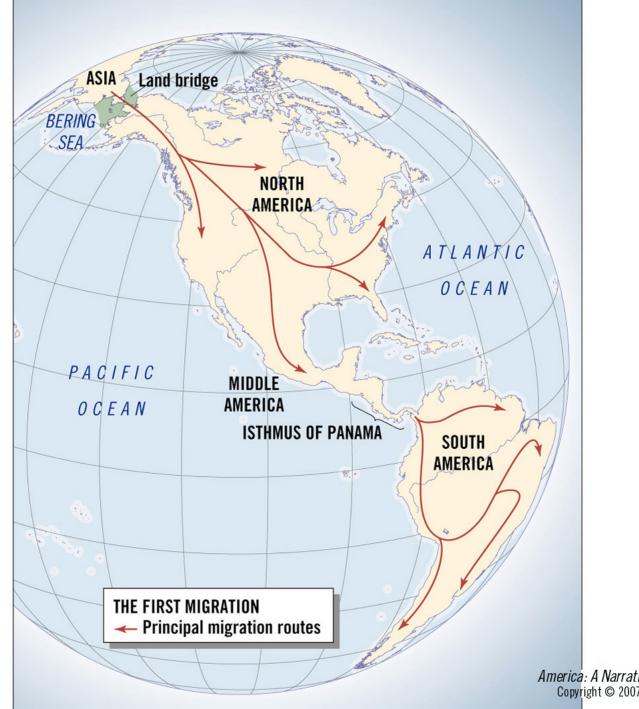




North American Culture Areas, c. 1500





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BERING LAND BRIDGE THEORY

Walker Road, Alaska 13,300 years old

PACIFIC COASTAL ROUTE THEORY

Hecate Strait, near Queen Charlotte Islands, B.C. A 10,200-year-old artifact was dredged up here from below 160 feet of water.

> Kennewick, Wash. A 9,500-year-old skeleton--the Kennewick man--was found here.

Santa Rosa Island, Calif. A 13,000-year-old skeleton--the Arlington Springs woman--was found here.

Clovis, N.M.

The first Clovis artifact was discovered here in 1932; for much of the past century, archaeologists believe that Clovis people--big-game hunters who lived 13,000 years ago and made stone tools were the firstsettlers of the New World.

Los Taplales, Guatemala 12,900 years old?

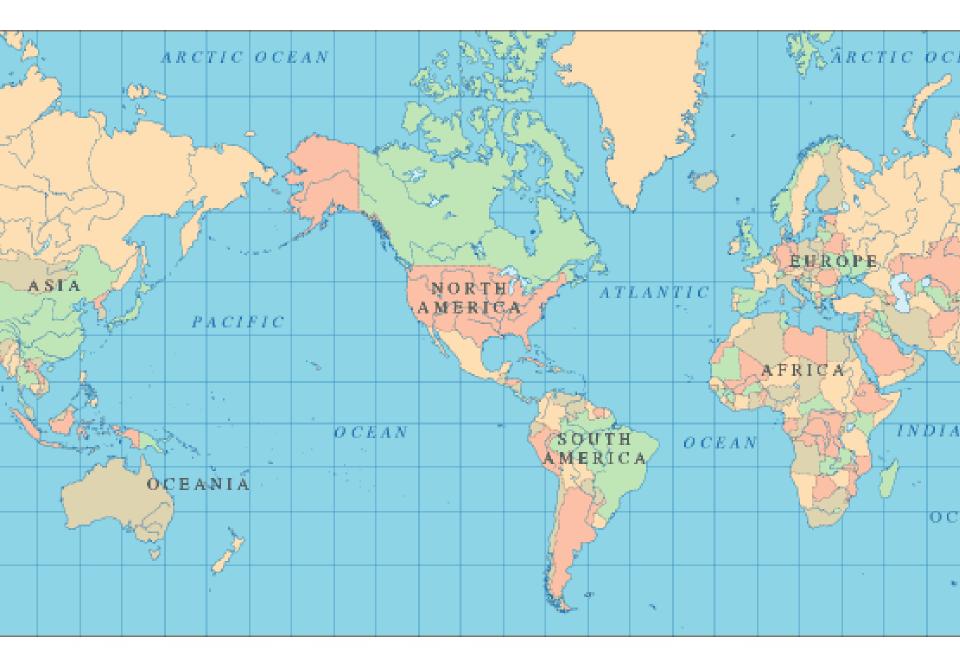
Tibito, Colombia 13,600 years old?

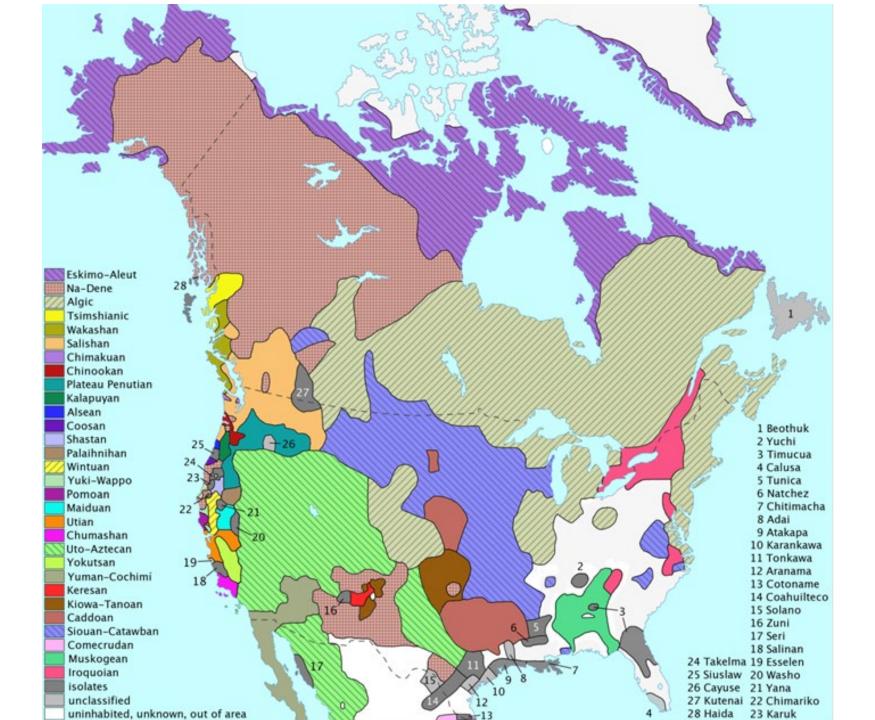
Pachamachay, Peru 13,900 years old?

Bluefish Caves, Yukon 16,800 years old?

Monte Verde, Chile

Remains of a 14,700-year-old campsite represent the oldest known site of human habitation anywhere in the Americas. Excavators found a variety of stone and wood artifacts, animal hides and an ancient footprint.

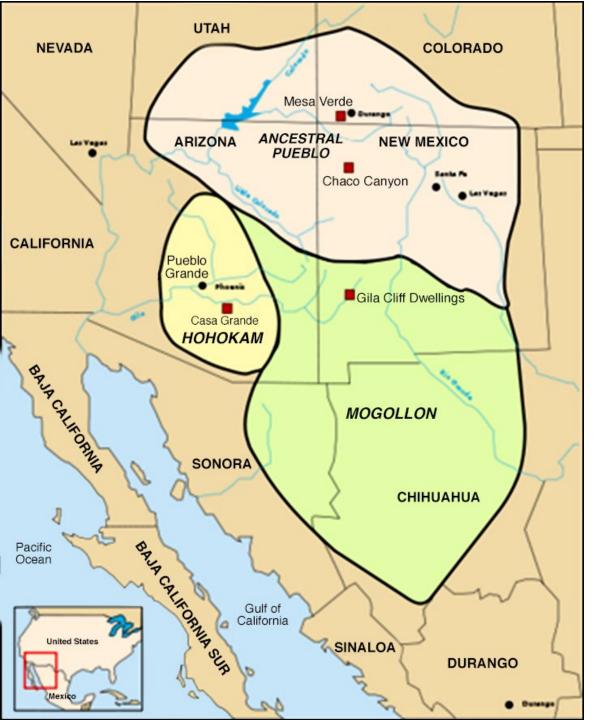








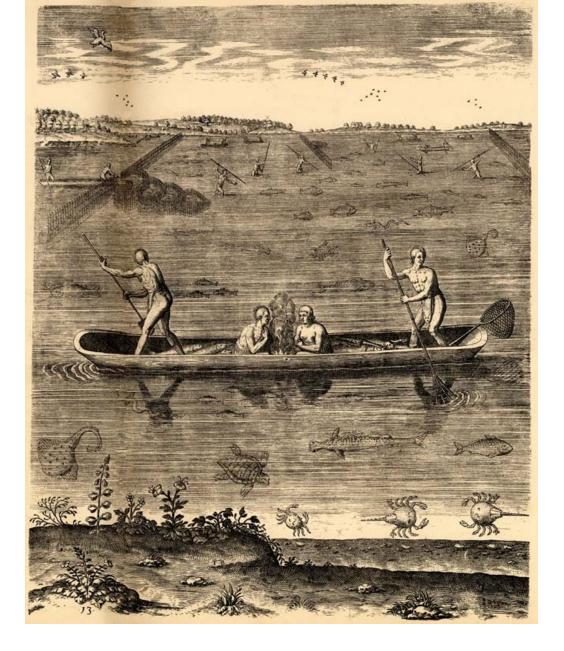


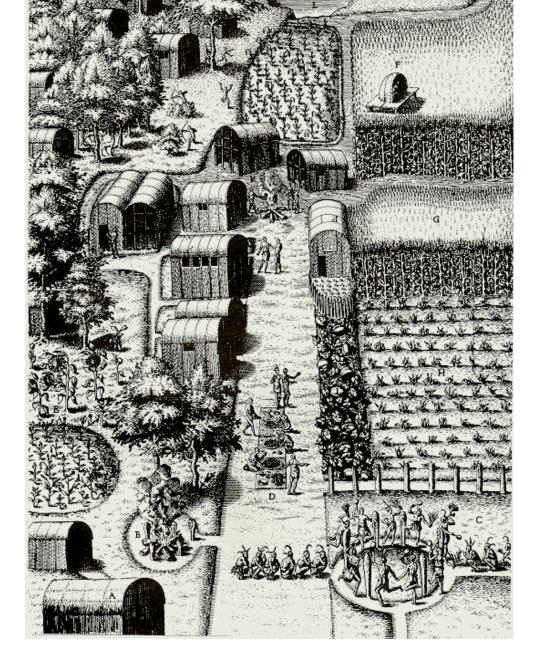


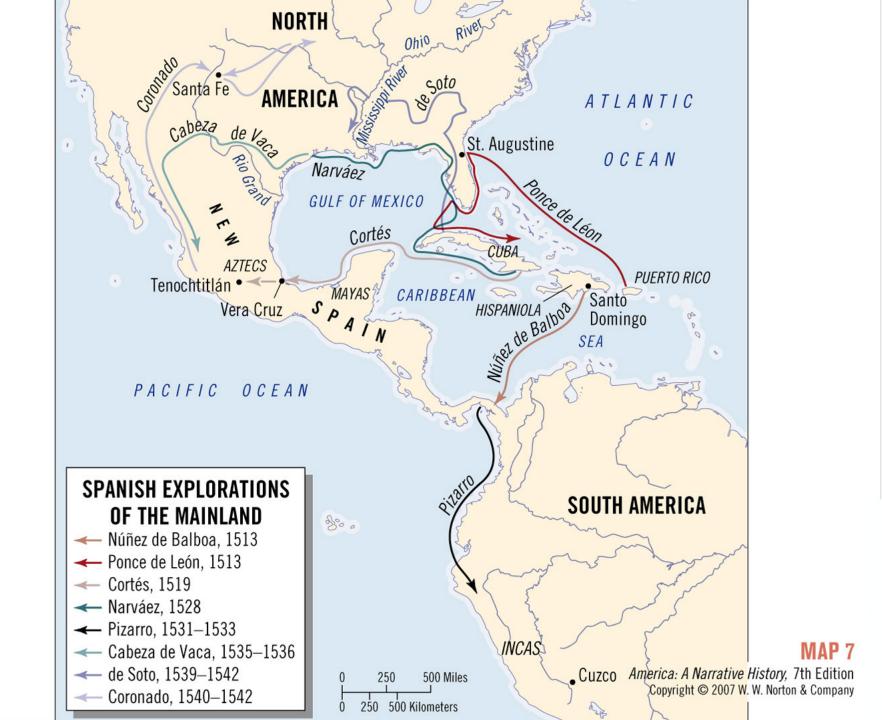


Mississippian city of Cahokia: By the 13th century, Cahokia was as populous as medieval London and served as a center of trade for the vast interior of North America.



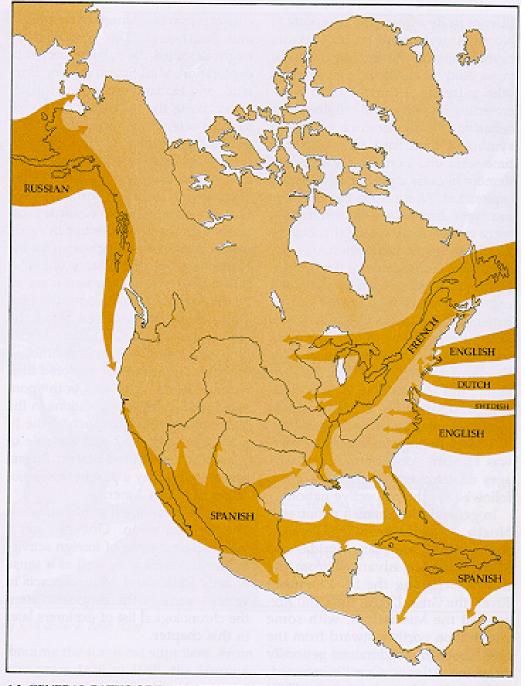






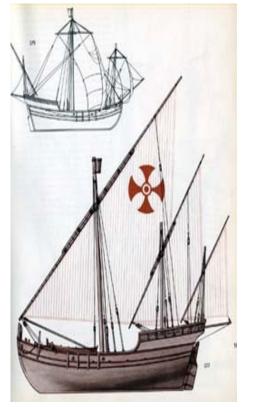
Settlement of Permanent NA Colonies?

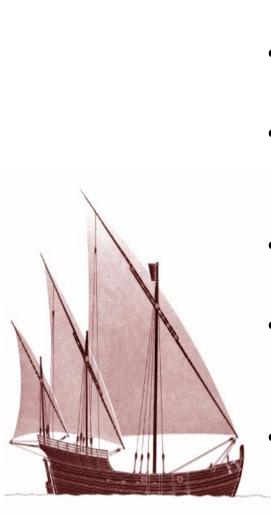
- 1565 > St. Augustine (sp)
- 1607 ≻ Jamestown (eng)
- 1609 ≻ Quebec (fr)
- 1614 > Albany (dutch)
- 1620 \geq Plymouth (eng)
- 1625 ≻ New Amsterdam (dutch)
- 1628 \geq Rio Grande (sp)
- 1630 ≻ Boston (eng)
- 1638 ≻ New Sweden (swedes)
- 1741 ≻ Russian Discovery



4.2 GENERAL PATHS OF EARLY PENETRATION INTO NORTH AMERICA BY EUROPEAN NATIONS

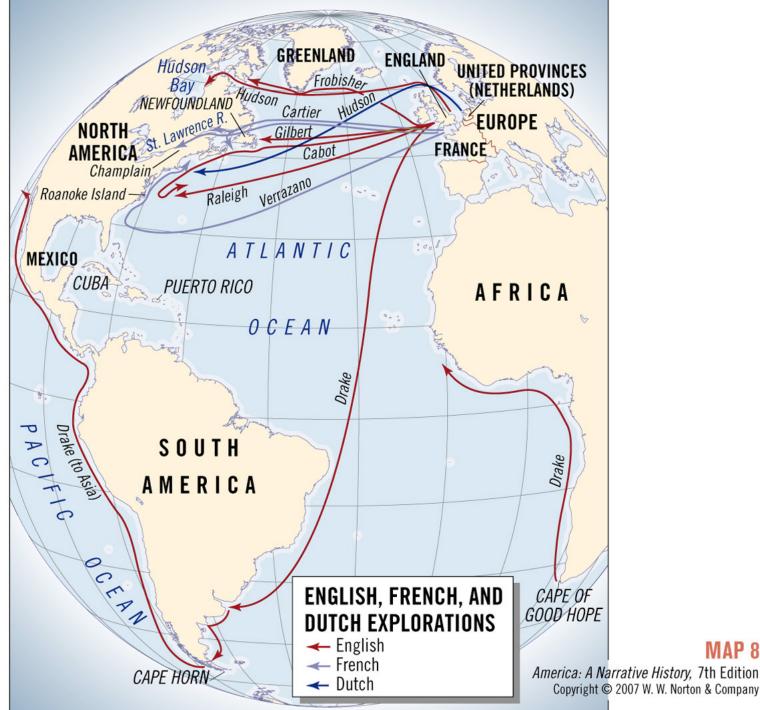
Early Caravels





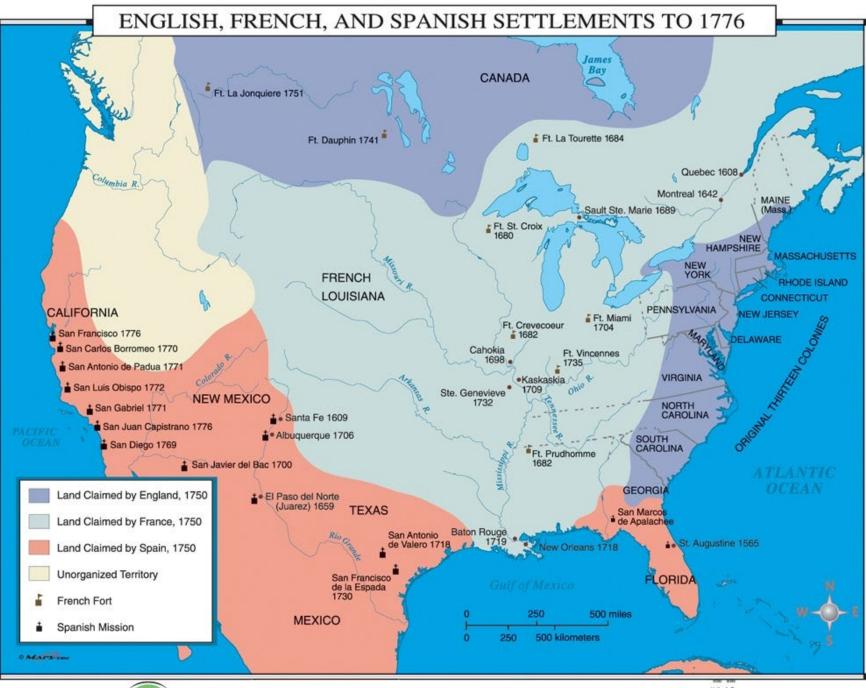
- Were very small
- Unable to leave sight of shore
- Few had decks
- Could not carry many sailors
- Mainly use for fishing





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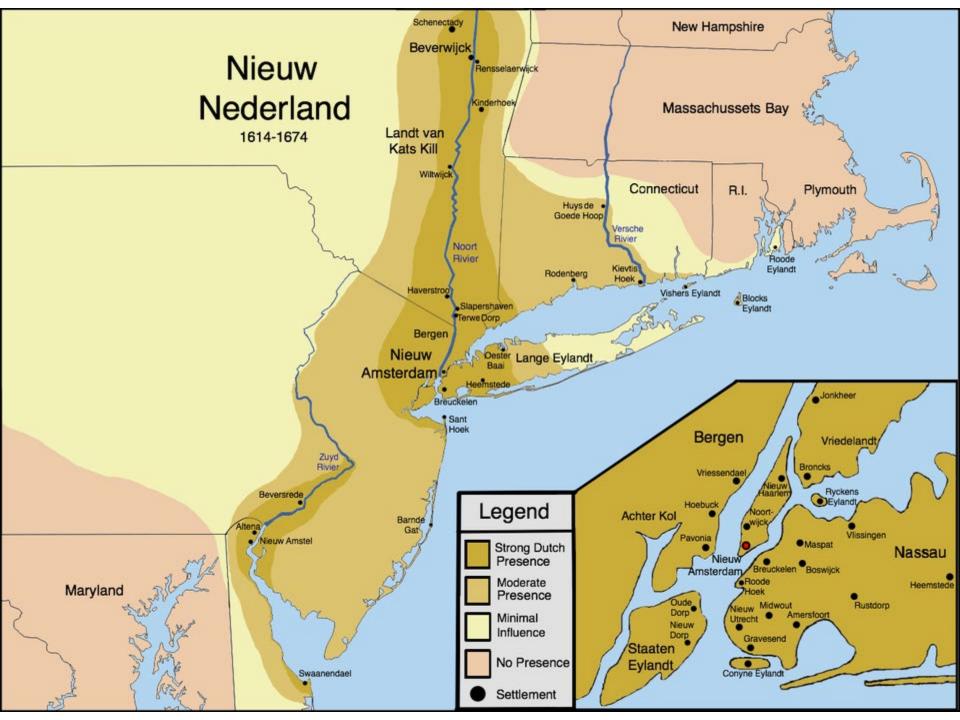
MAP 8

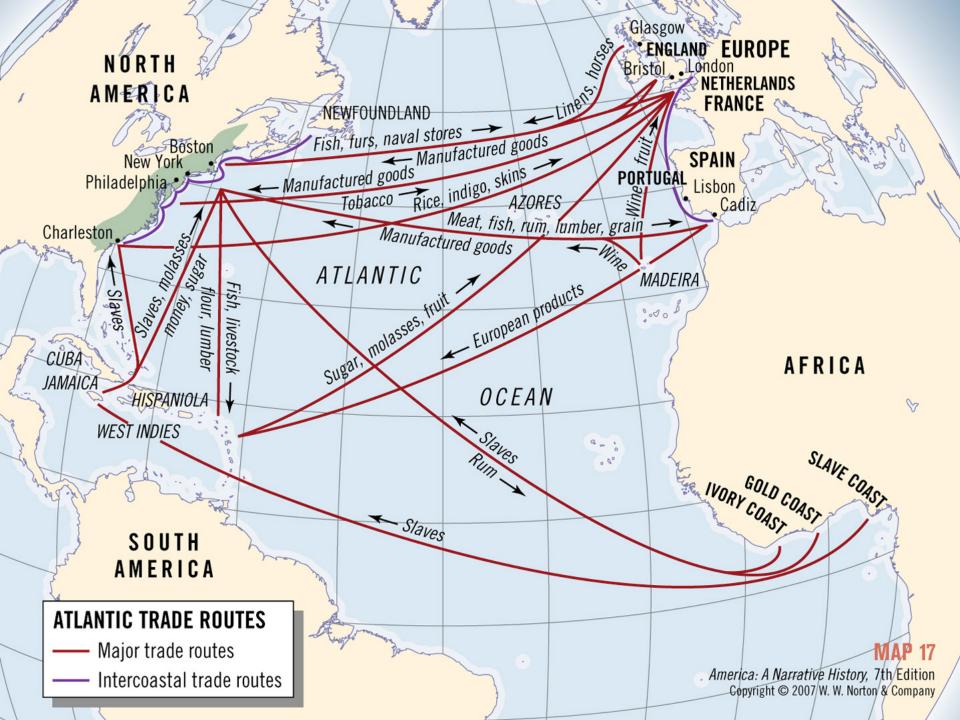


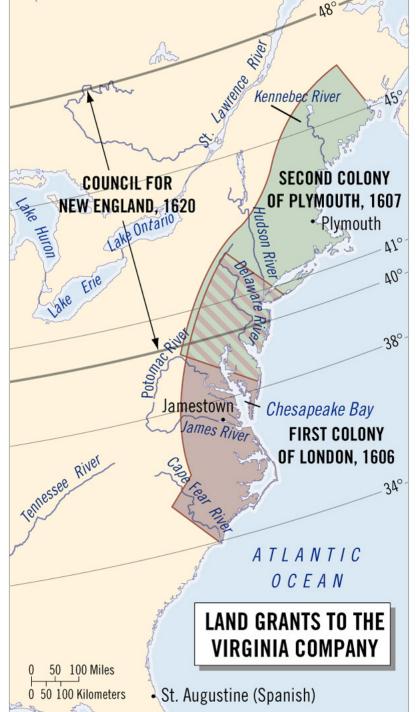
and By

ENGLISH, FRENCH, AND SPANISH SETTLEMENTS TO 1776



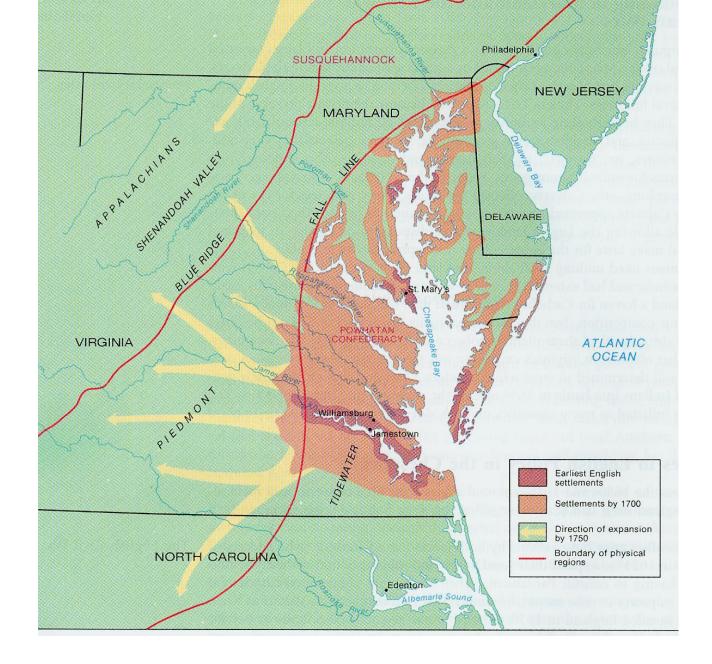


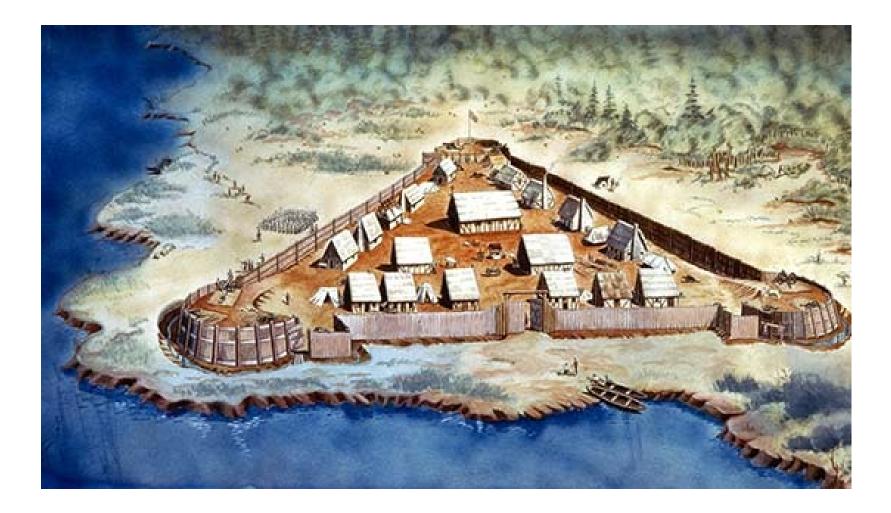


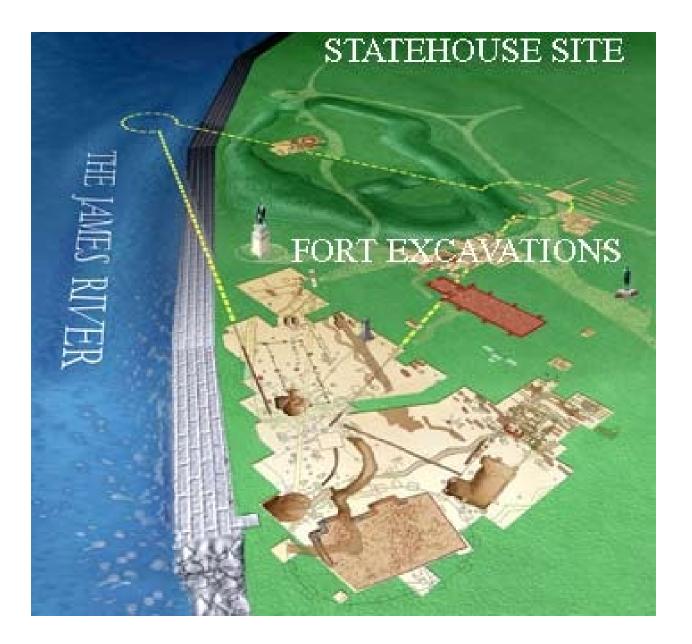


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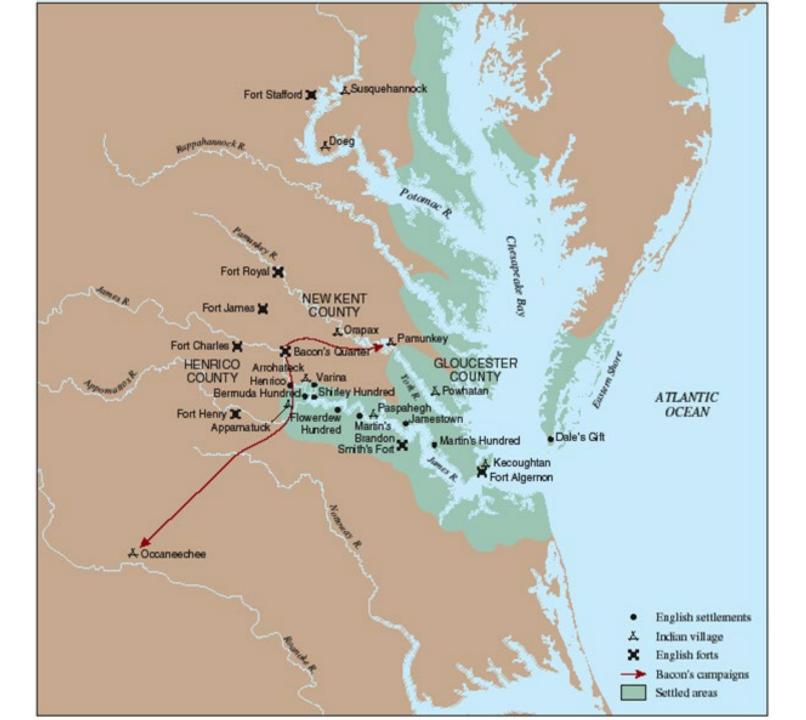








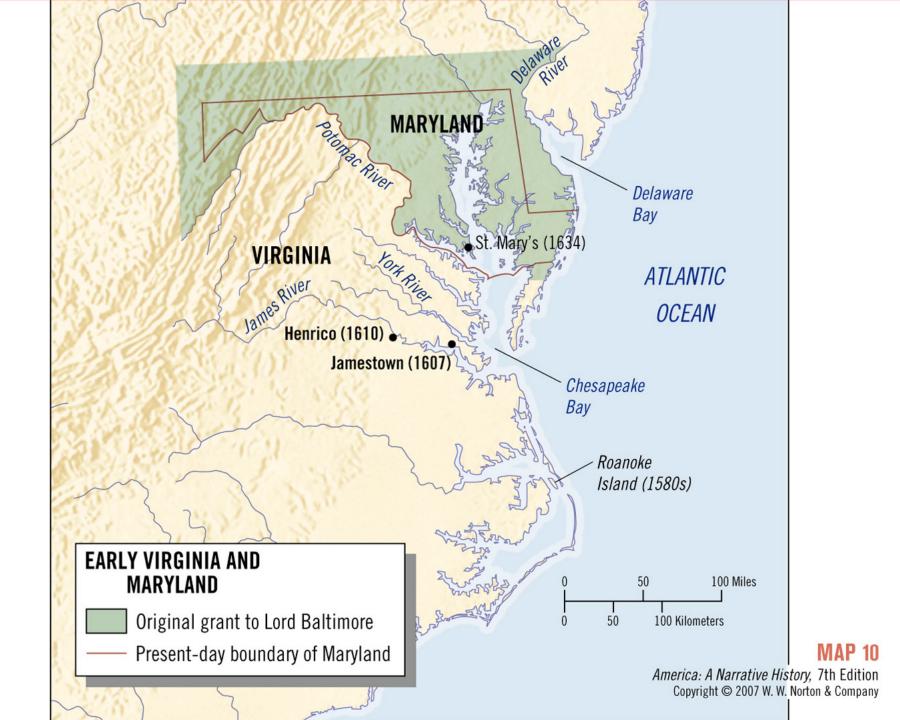
Modern photograph of a tobacco field.





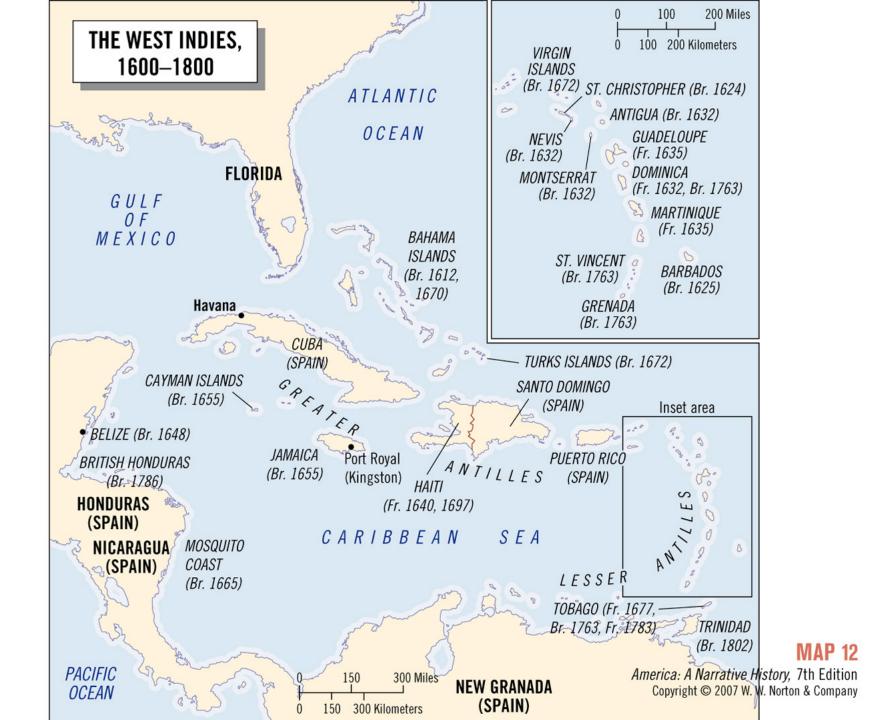
Bacon's Rebellion

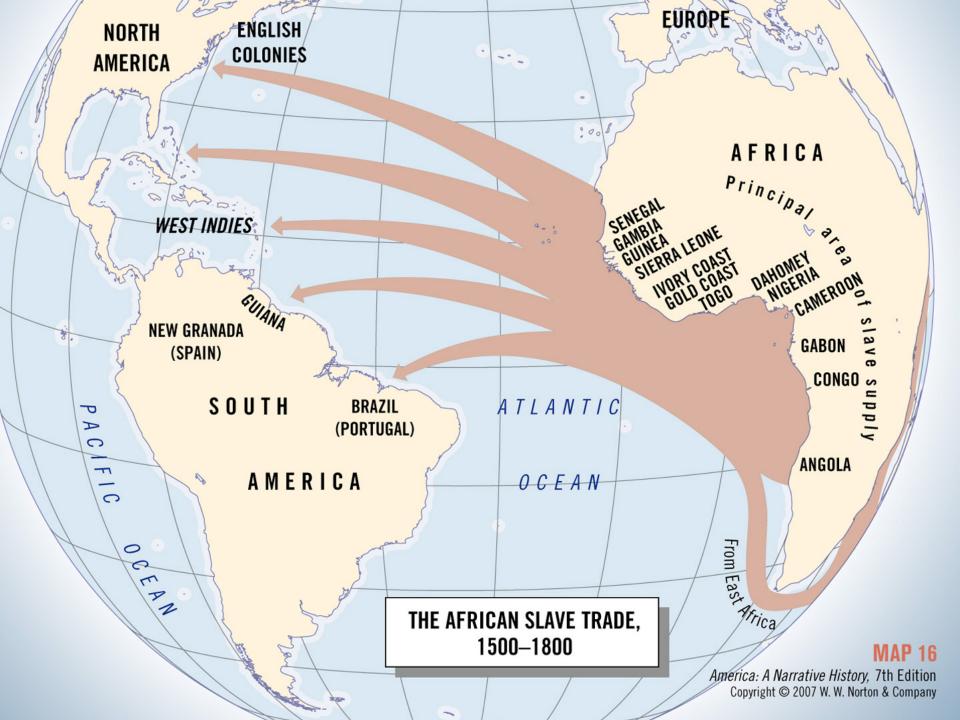
- Indian Relations
 - expansion
- Class Conflict
 - Deference
 - Anglican Parish
- Race
 - Ind. Servant –vs- Slave
 - Slave codes (culture of fear)





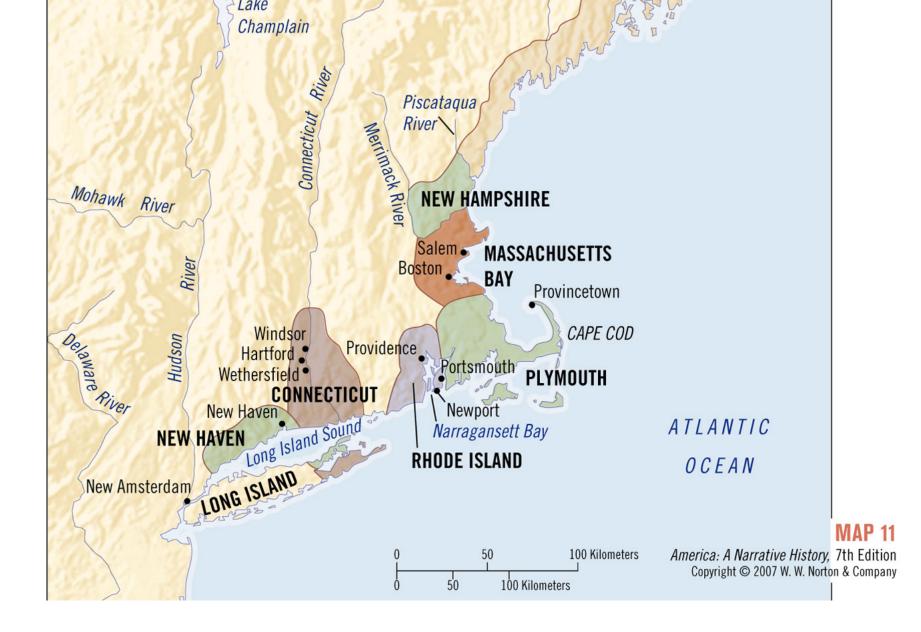




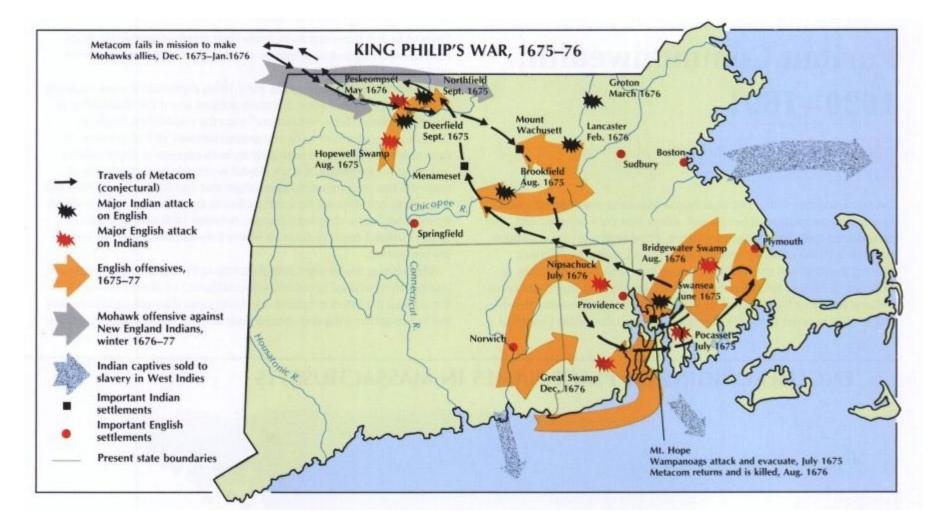






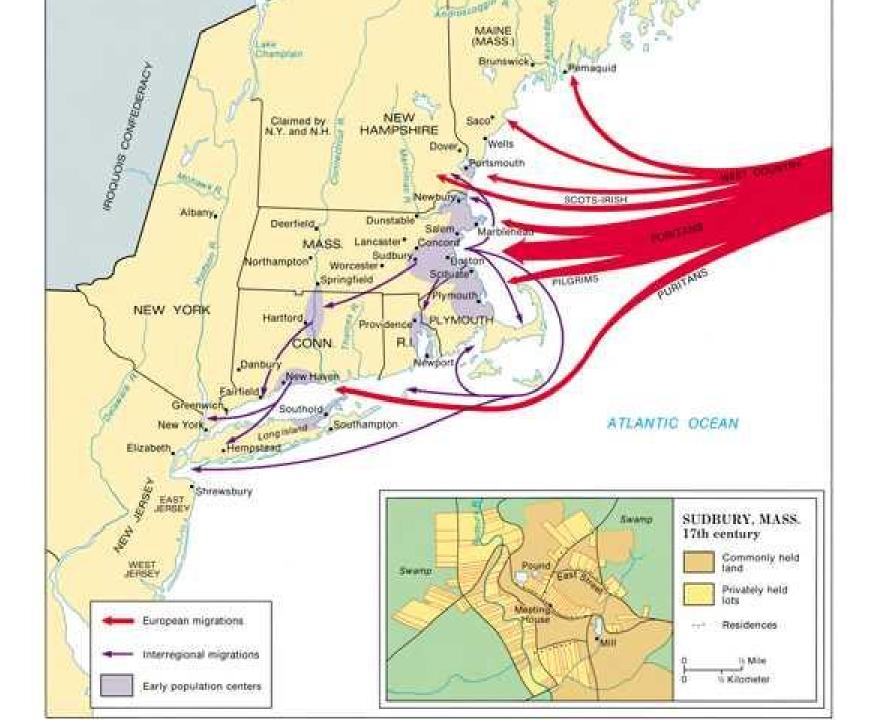


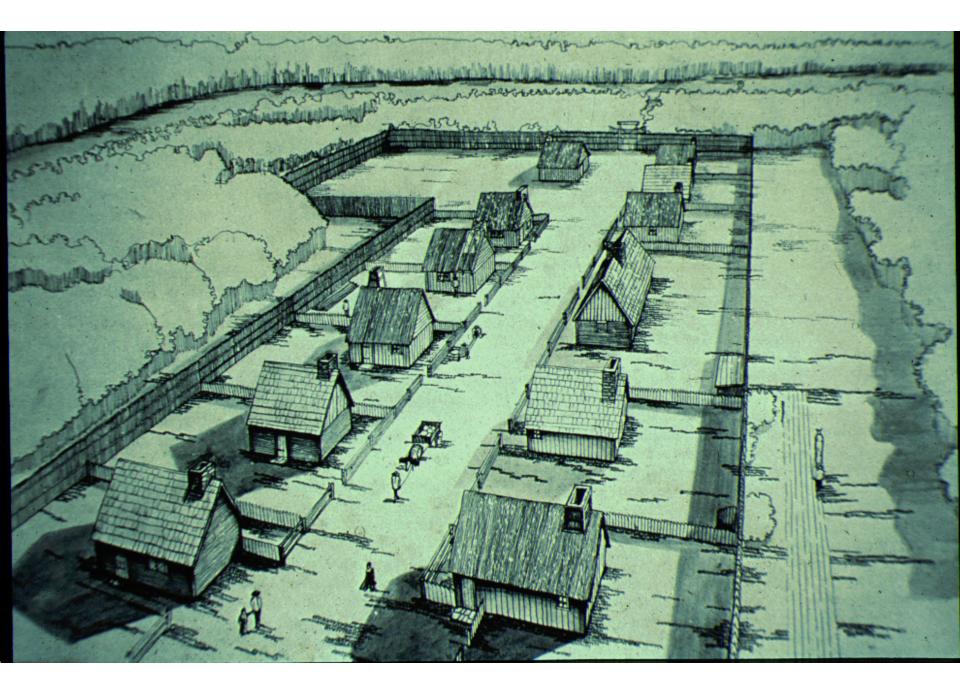




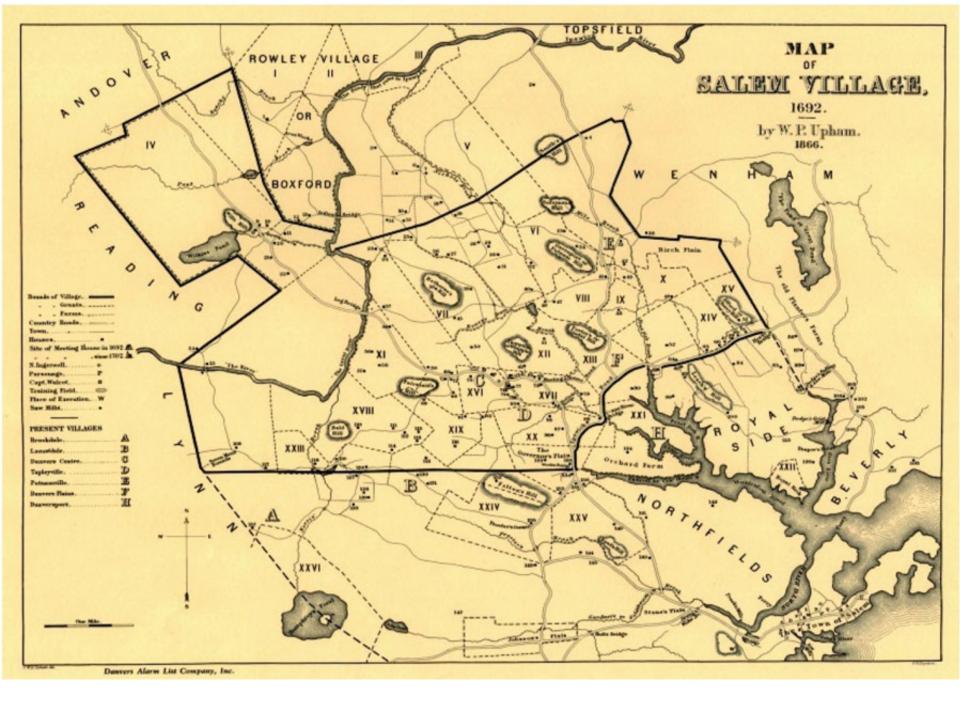
KPW

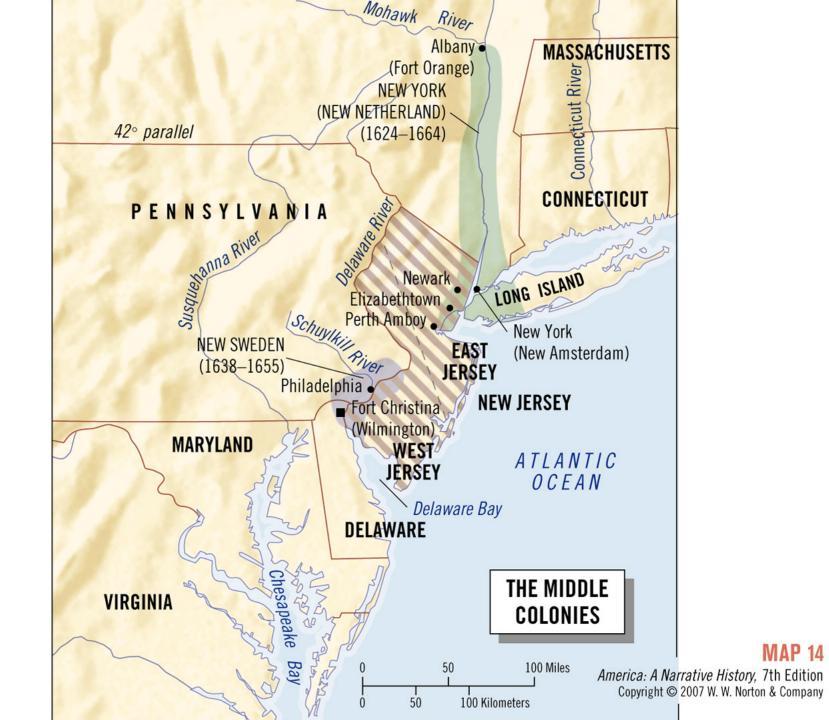
- 1. Disorganized settlement
- 2. Diverse Native Population
- 3. Rapid Population Growth
- 4. Villages?
- 5. Prayer Villages
- 6. Intolerance / theocracy
- 7. <u>Two</u> new englands?















MIDDLE COLONIES, 1685

New York New York Pennsylvania Virginia New Jersey Delaware Maryland

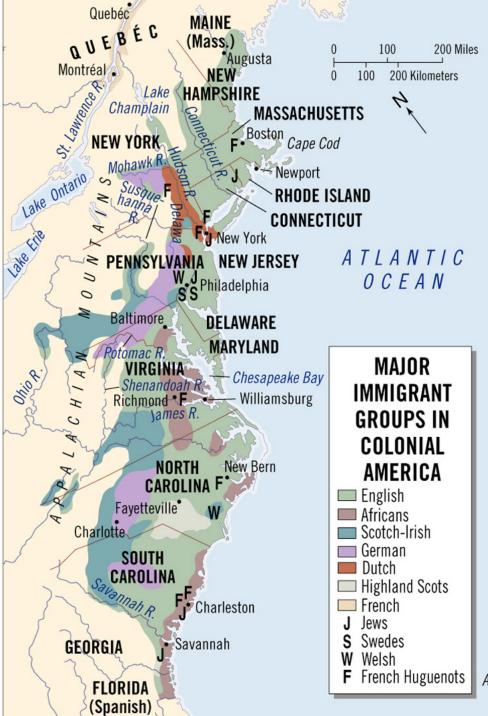
North Carolina

South Carolina

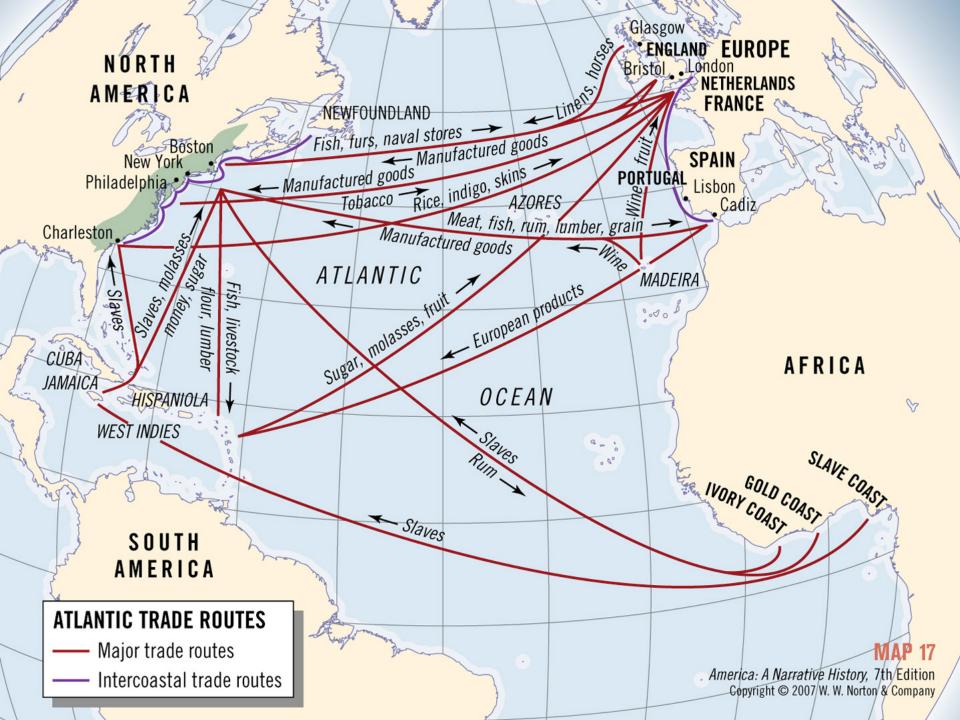
Georgia

Interpretations of the Colonial Rebellion

- 1. Cultural
- 2. Economic
- 3. Political
- 4. Class
- 5. Intellectual
- 6. Imperial

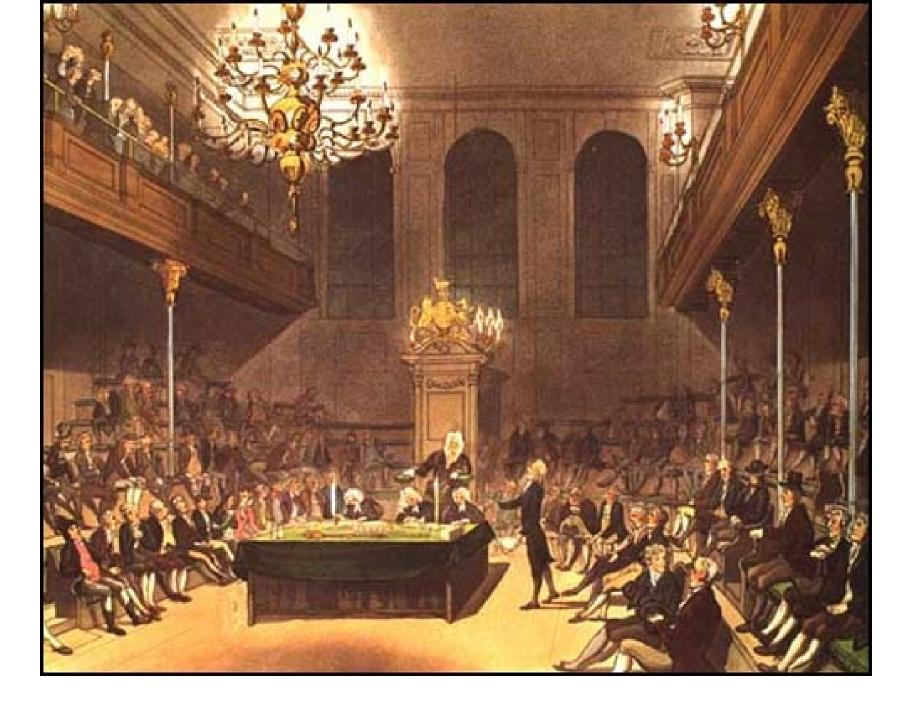


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- 1642-1649 =
 - English Civil War

Political chaos in colonies

• 1649-1659 =

Power given to colonial assemblies

Commonwealth of England

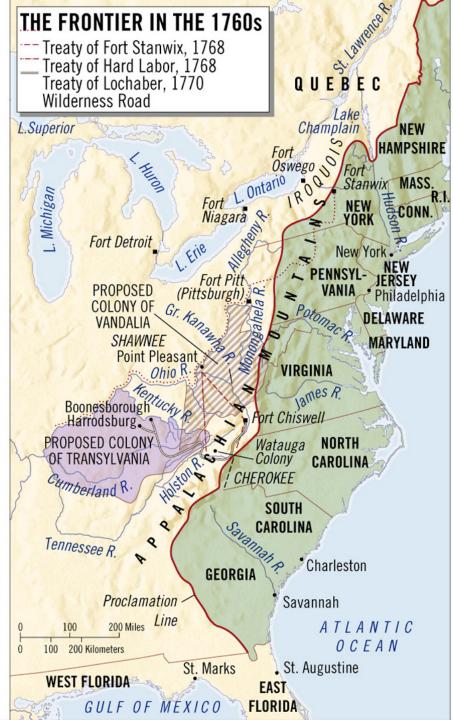
-Dominion of NE=(CT,NH,RI,PL,MA,NH)

- 1660-1688 =
 - Restoration of Monarchy

-NJ/NC/SC= Gifts to lords -NY/PA/DE seized by Duke of York (James II)

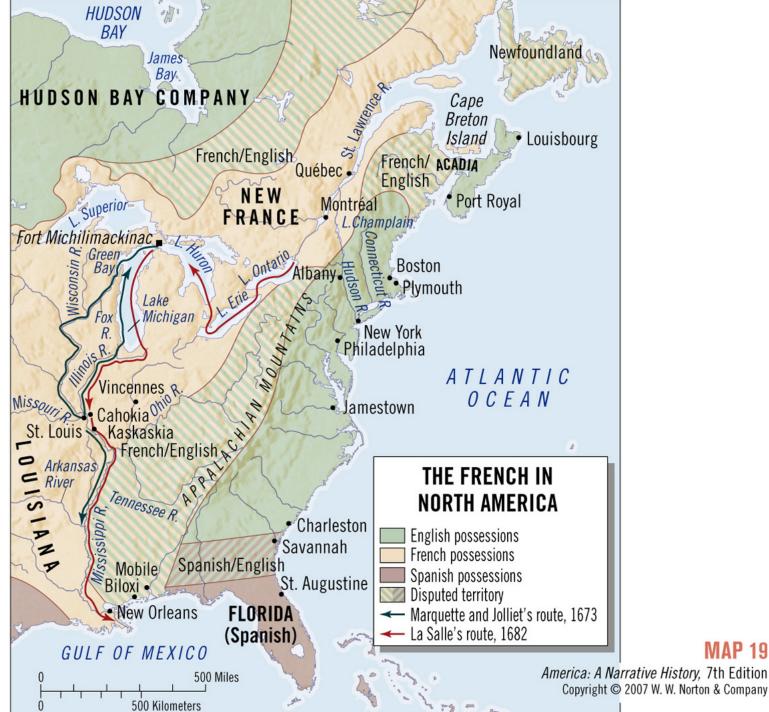
- 1688 =
 - Glorious Revolution

-Governors worked with colonial assemblies.

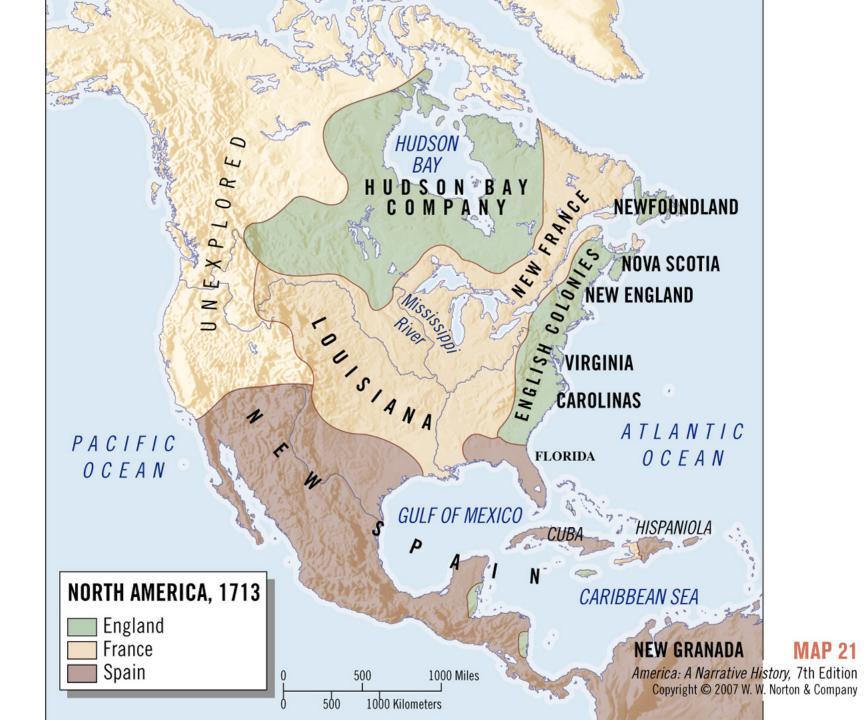


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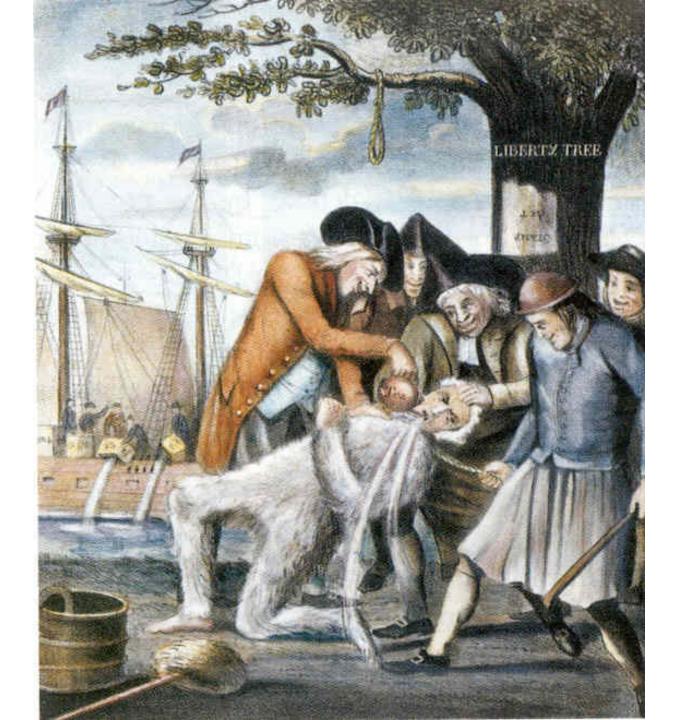




MAP 19









"The Boston Massacre," produced by Paul Revere less than one month after the event.

Reaching the Brink of War

<u>Event</u>

- Stamp Act 1765
 - Committees of Correspondence
 - Sons of Liberty
- Boston Massacre 1770
 - Propaganda campaign
- Coercive Acts 1774
 - Unification
 - Continental Congress

Belief in Tyranny

Discussion

• Fuel

 Evidence of Tyranny

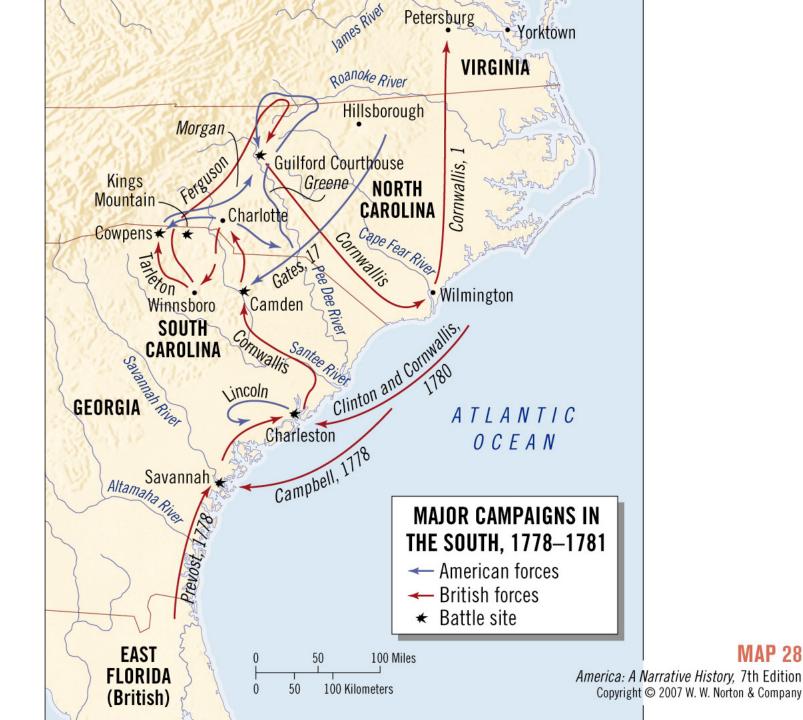


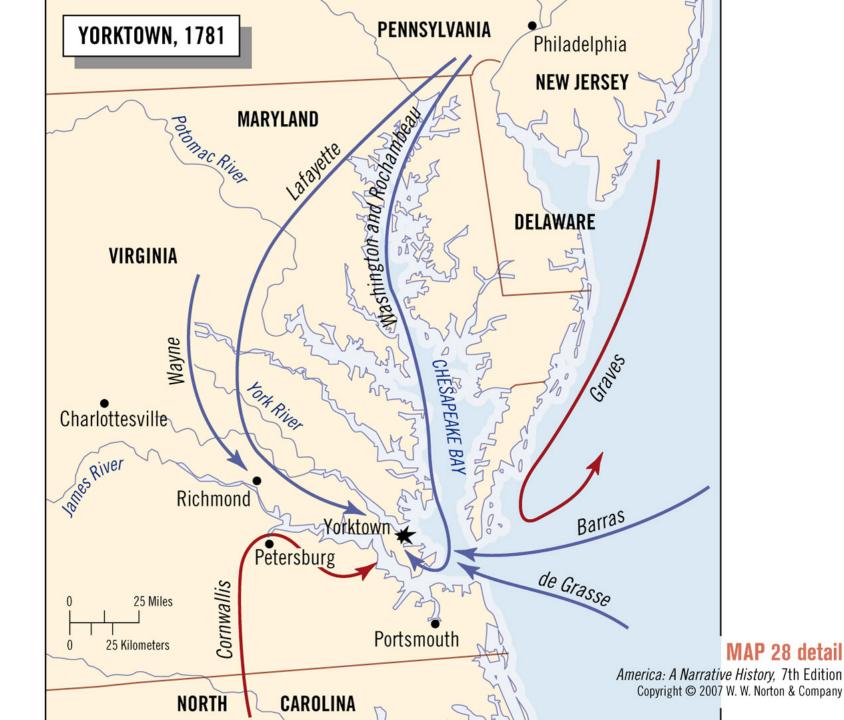


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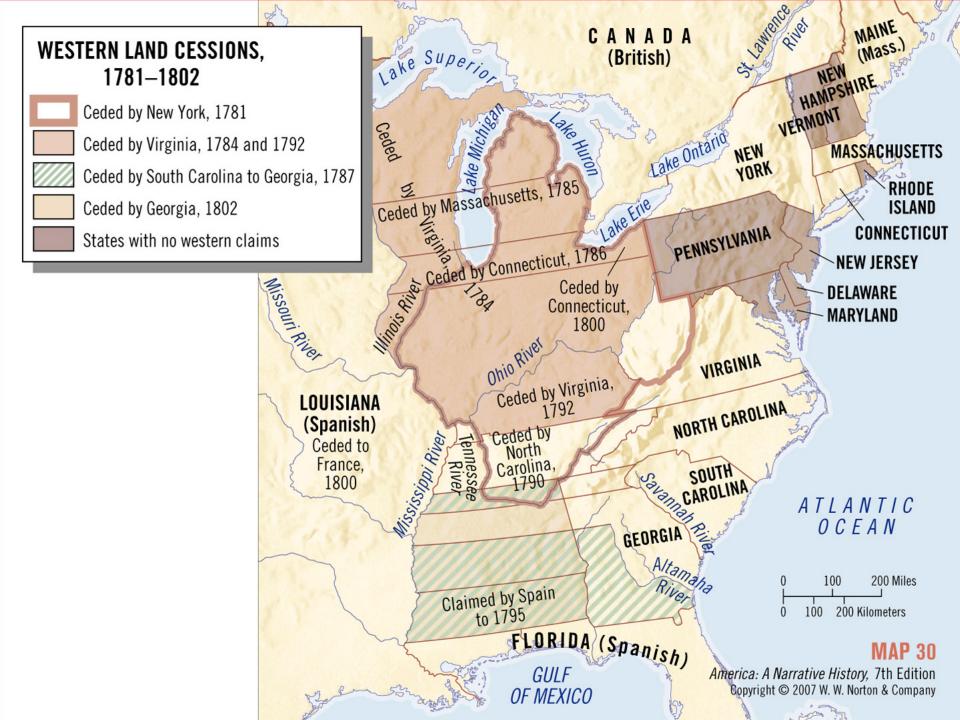


Washington Crossing the Delaware, painted by Emmanuel Leutze

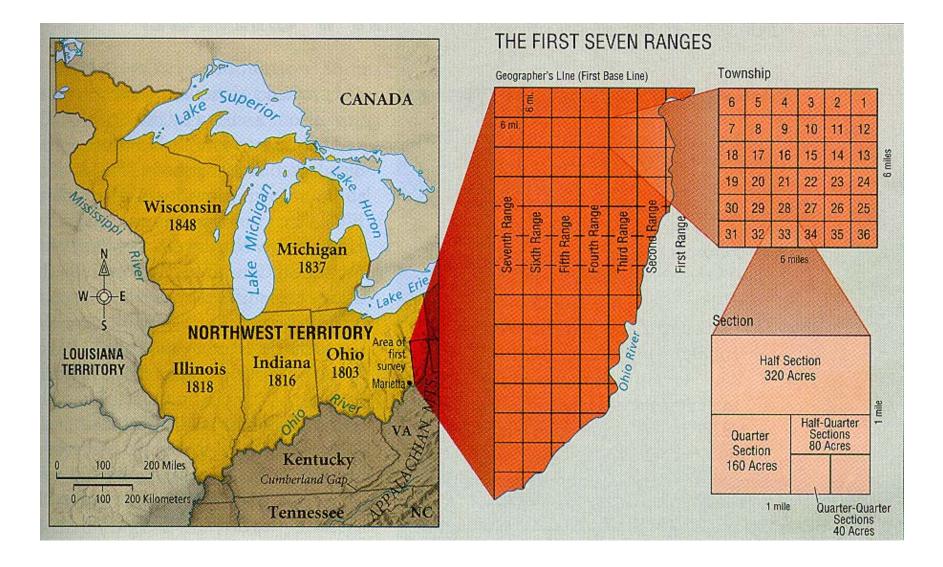




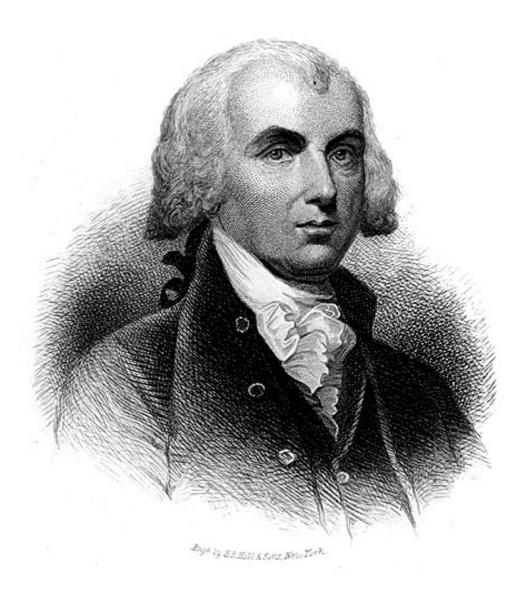




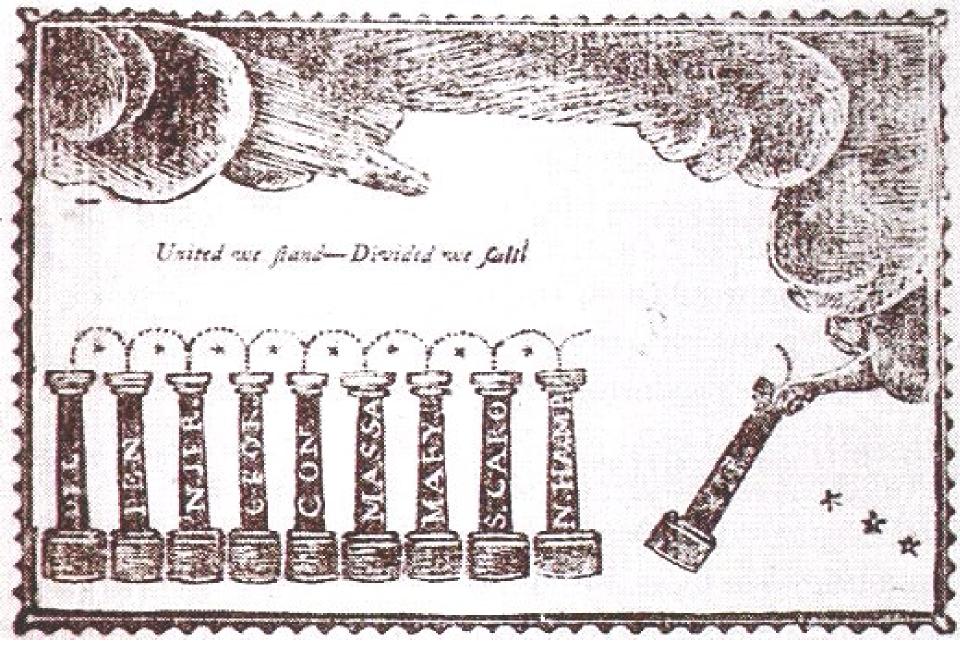




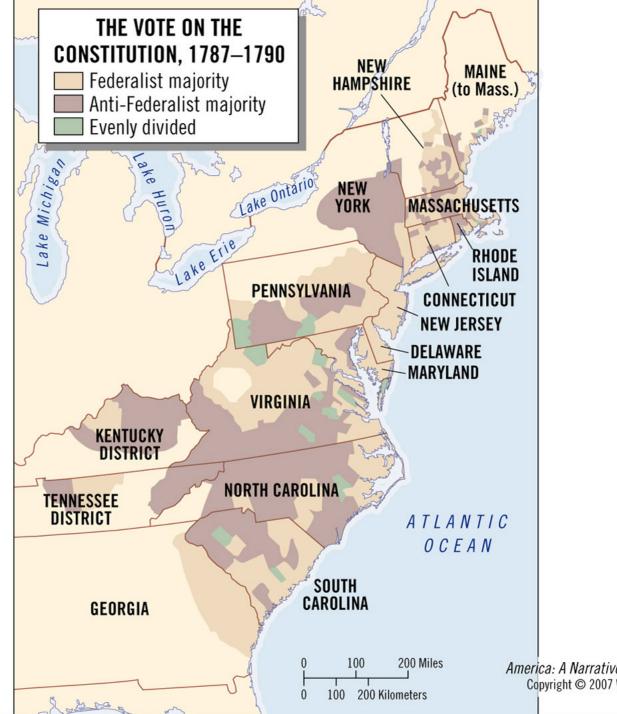
Survey system of the Northwest Territory







This cartoon shows the states as pillars, with nine upright and a tenth being raised. Nine had to ratify the Constitution before it became law.



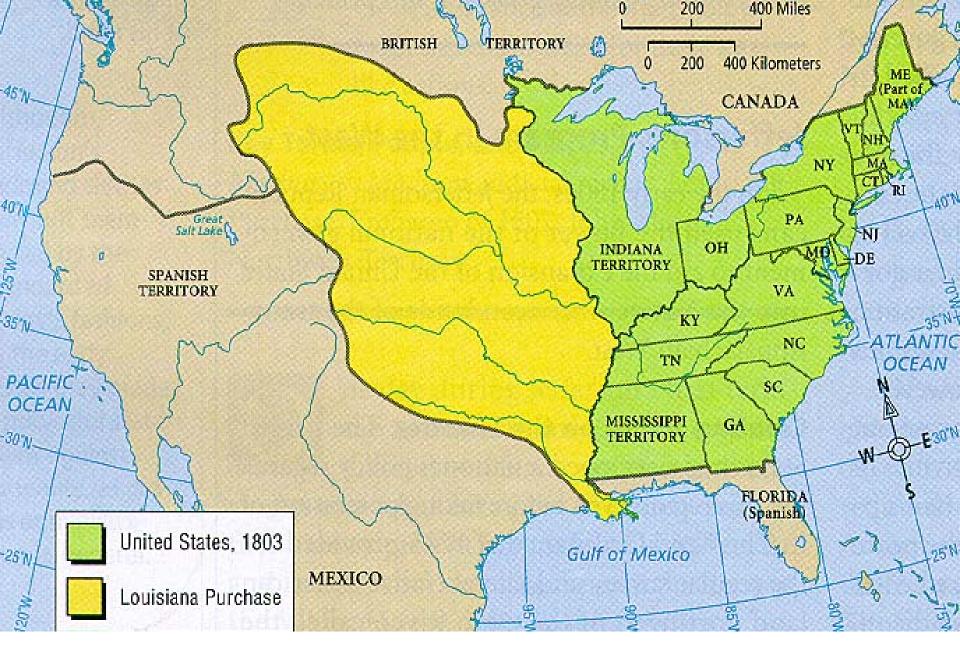
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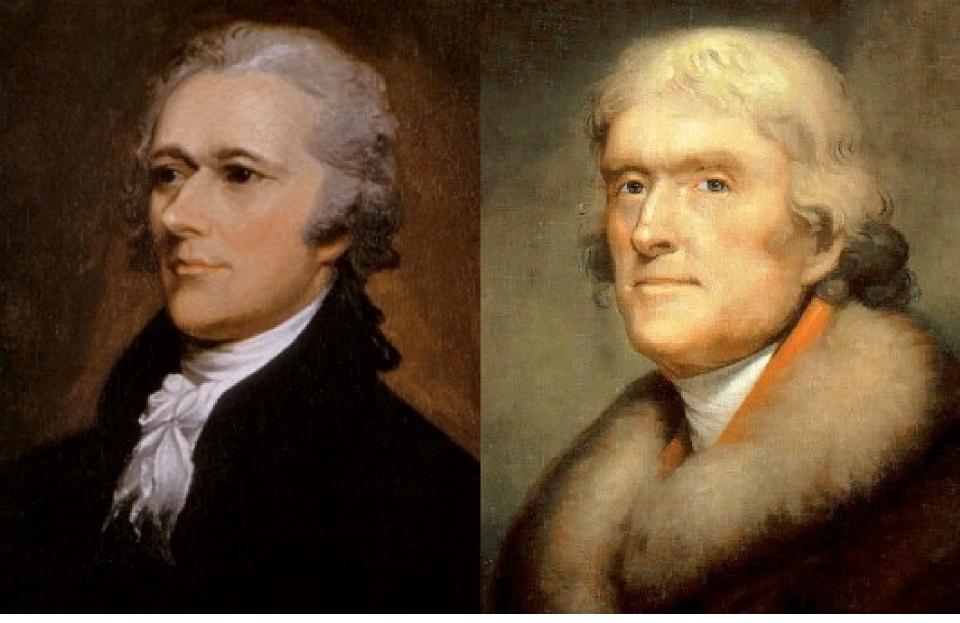
Indian Land Cessions, 1784-1800



Portrait of George Washington that was completed in 1834, years after Washington was dead.



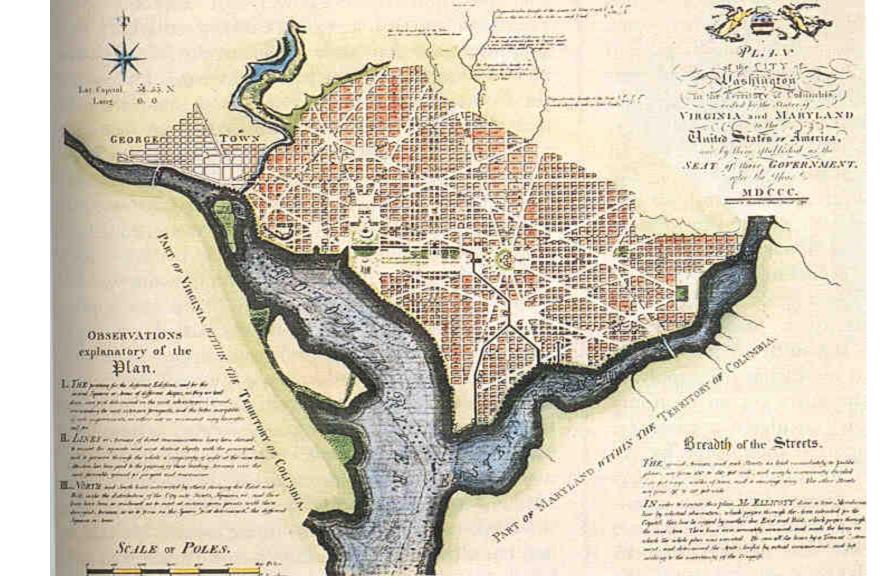
The Louisiana Purchase, 1803



Hamilton -v- Jefferson



When Jefferson moved into the White House in 1801, Washington was still a wilderness capital with about 4,000 people in it.

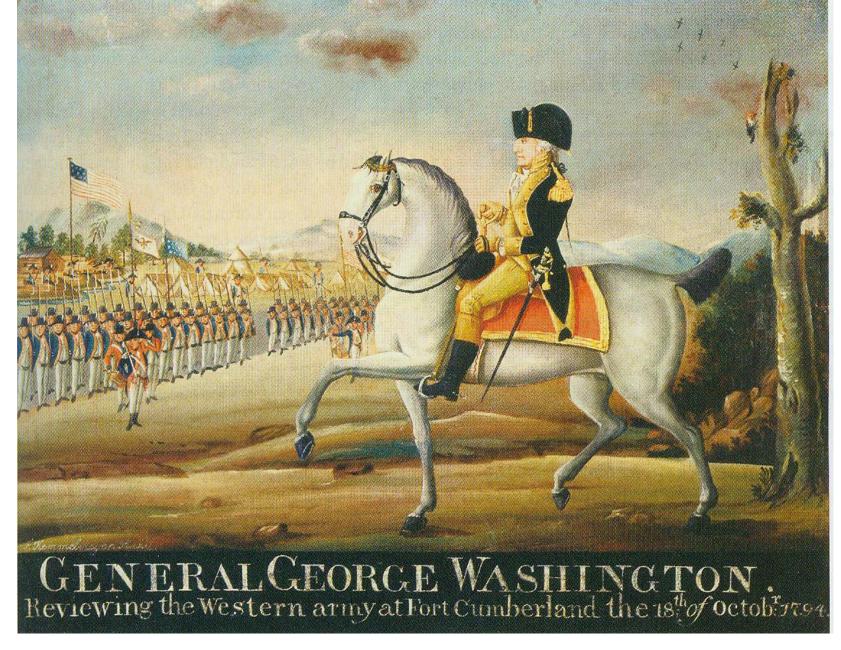


Pierre Charles L'Enfant's design for Washington D.C. was too much for the country's financial resources and interest in creating a national capital (1791)

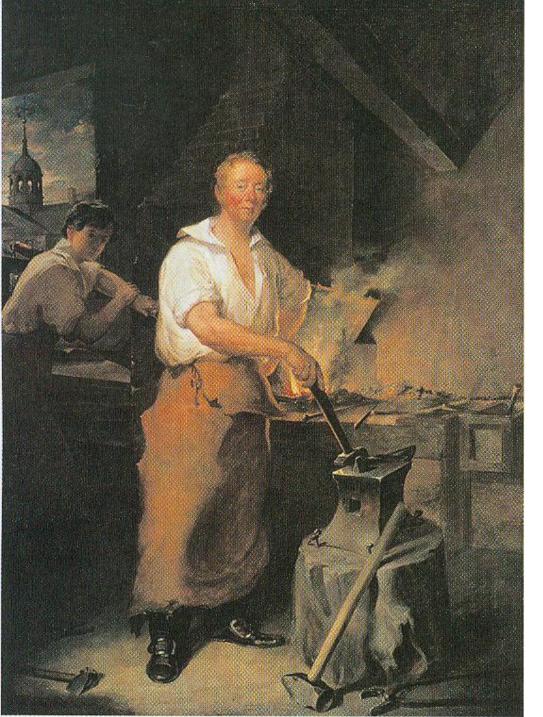




An excise officer is tarred and feathered by a mob in 1794.



This 1794 painting shows Washington reviewing some 13,000 militiamen he commanded in an effort to suppress the Whiskey Rebellion in western Pennsylvania.



Pat Lyon at the Forge, an 1826-27.



Liberty feeding the American eagle during the governmental upheaval of 1800.

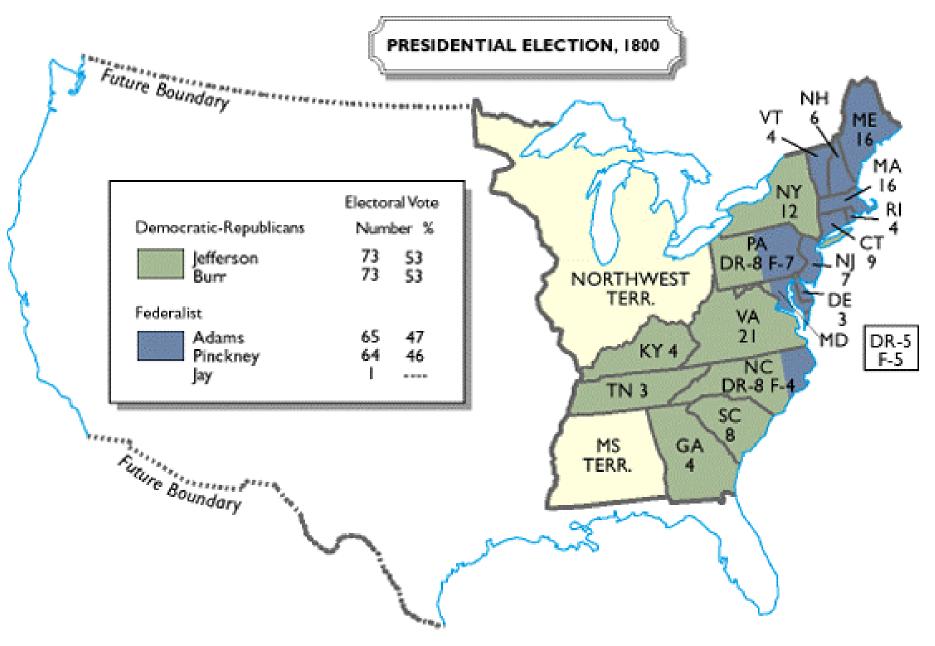
THE LOUISIANA PURCHASE

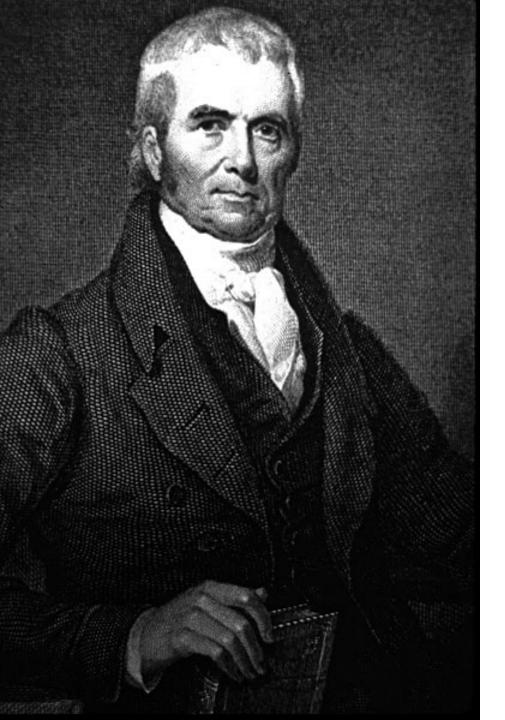




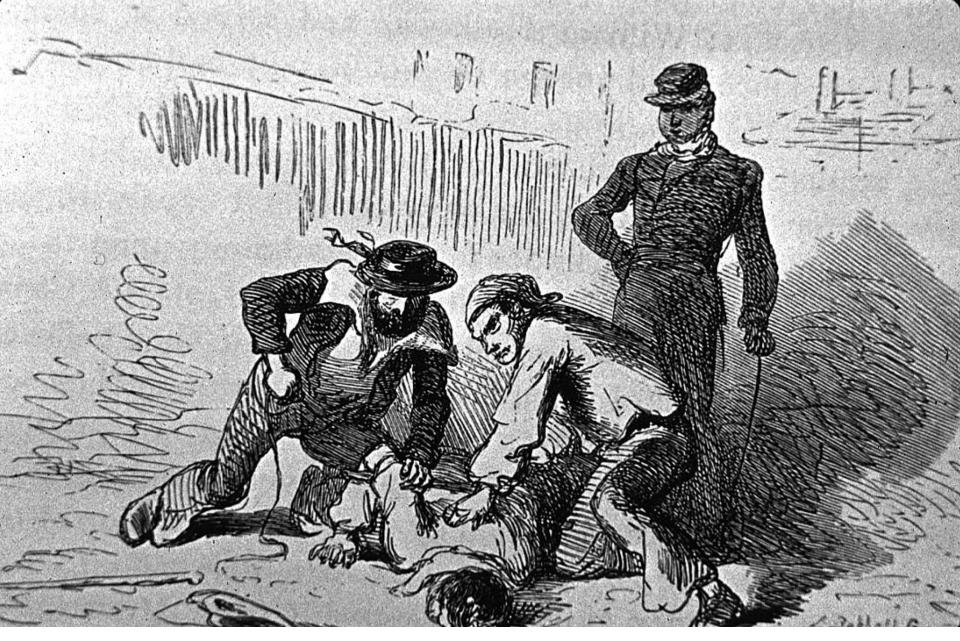


Aaron Burr





John Marshall, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, 1801-1835



Artist's conception of British impressment of American sailors.



James and Dolley Madison. James was a brilliant leader but very serious and humorless. Dolley, 17 years younger, had charm and social grace which made her a political asset to her husband



Military activities in the War of 1812.