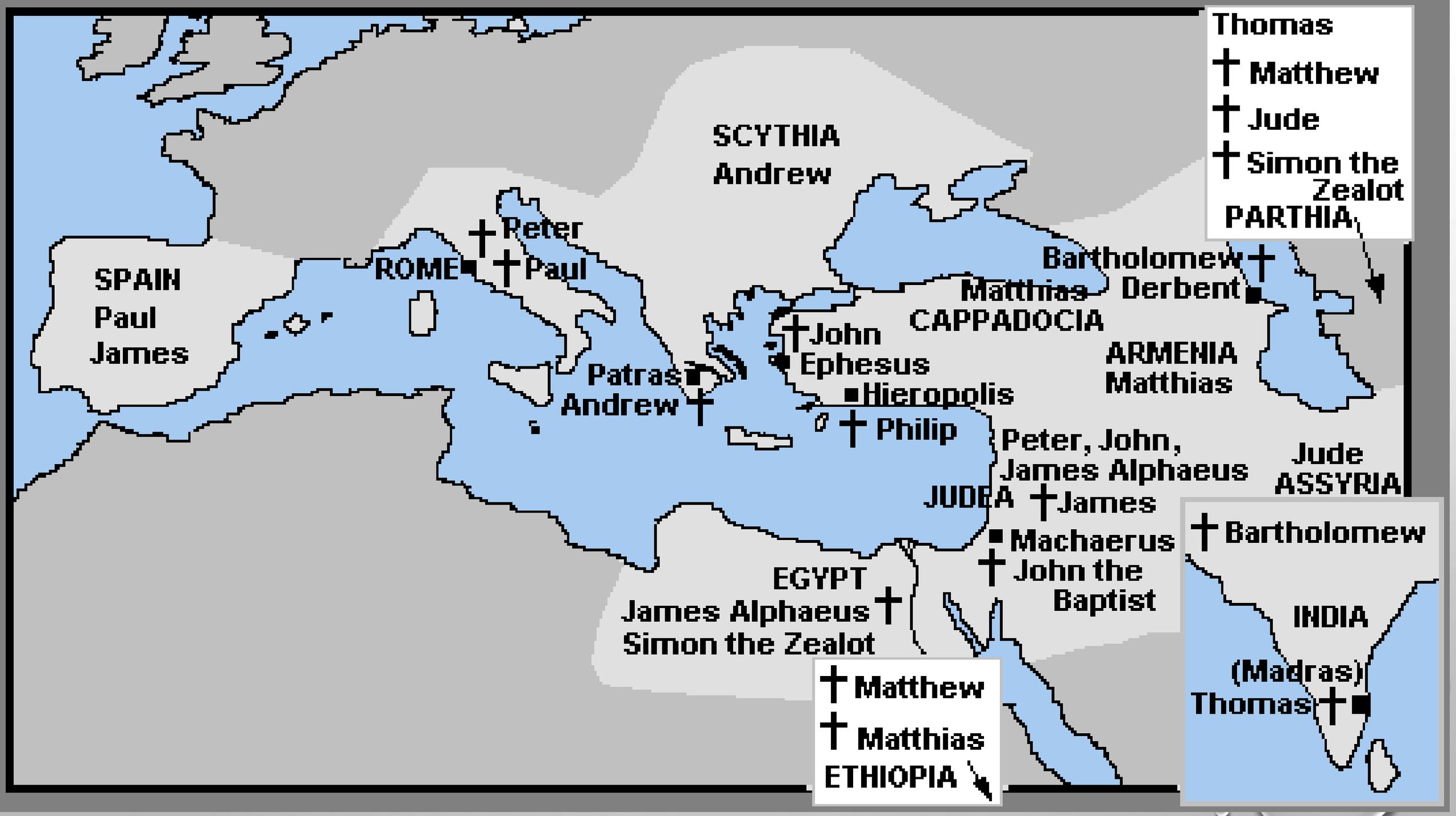


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Thomas  
 † Matthew  
 † Jude  
 † Simon the Zealot  
**PARTHIA**

† Matthew  
 † Matthias  
**ETHIOPIA**

† Bartholomew  
**INDIA**  
 (Madras)  
 Thomas †



### Paul's Missionary Journeys

- First
- Second
- Third
- Journey to Rome

# IV. CHRISTIANITY

- THREAT TO THE STATE
  - WHY DID THE EMPIRE VIEW CHRISTIANITY AS A THREAT?
    - FAILURE TO ACCEPT STATE GODS
    - AVERSION TO ALL POLITICAL/SOCIAL ACTIVITY
    - FOCUS ON OTHERWORLDLY PURSUITS
    - CHALLENGING SOCIAL PRACTICES
    - CANNIBALISM
- ROMAN REACTIONS
  - PERSECUTIONS
    - BLAMED AS SCAPEGOATS
    - NERO (64 CE) INCITES LOCAL PERSECUTIONS
    - DECIUS, GALLUS AND VALERIAN (250-260)
    - DIOCLETIAN (303)



Britannia

Germania

Sarmatia

Germania inf.

Belgica

Germania sup.

Raetia

Lugdunensis

GALLIA

Noricum

Pannonia

Dacia

Aquitania

Gallia Cisalpina

ILLYRIUM

Dalmatia

Moesia sup.

Moesia inf.

Pontus Euxinus

Gallaecia et Asturia

Terraconensis

Corsica

ITALIA

Roma

Mare Tyrrhenum

Macedonia

Epirus

Thracia

Bithynia

Pontus

Armenia

HISPANIA

Lusitania

Baleares

Sardinia

Sicilia

Achaia

Mare Aegaeum

ASIA

Galatia

Cappadocia

Baetica

Numidia inf.

Africa

MARE INTERNUM

Epirus

Phrygia

Lycia

Cilicia

Mesopotamia

Mauretania

Numidia sup.

proconsularis

Cyrenaica

Aegyptus

Arabia

Palestina

Syria





# COUNCIL OF NICEA

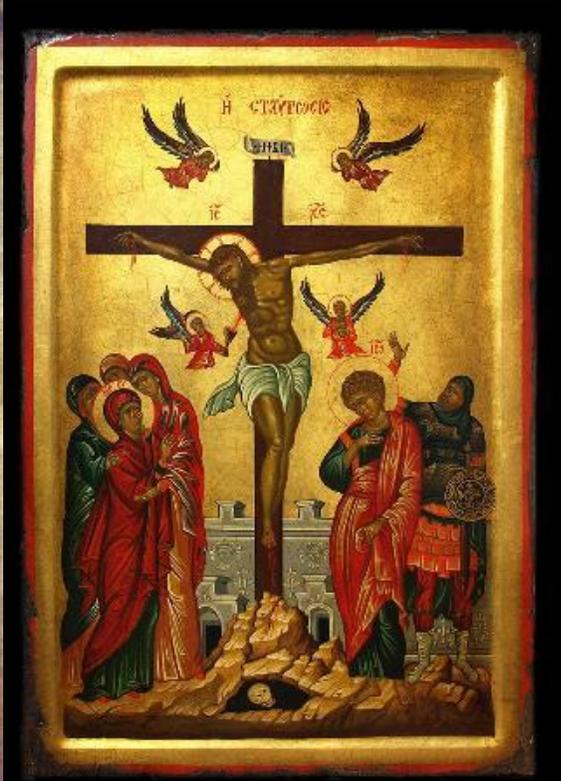
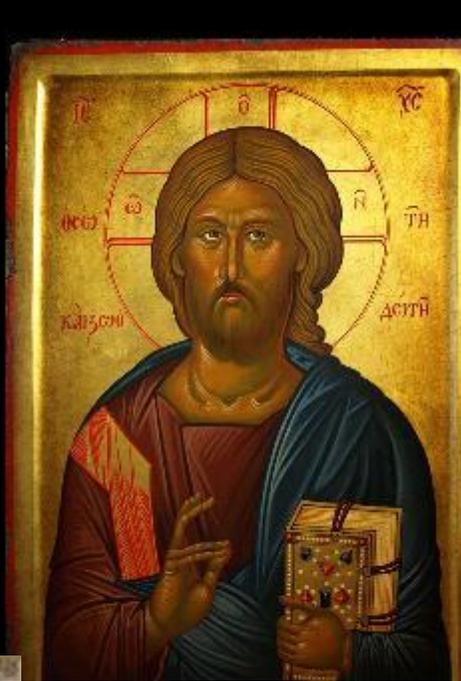
- CREATED CHRISTIANITY AS A RELIGION

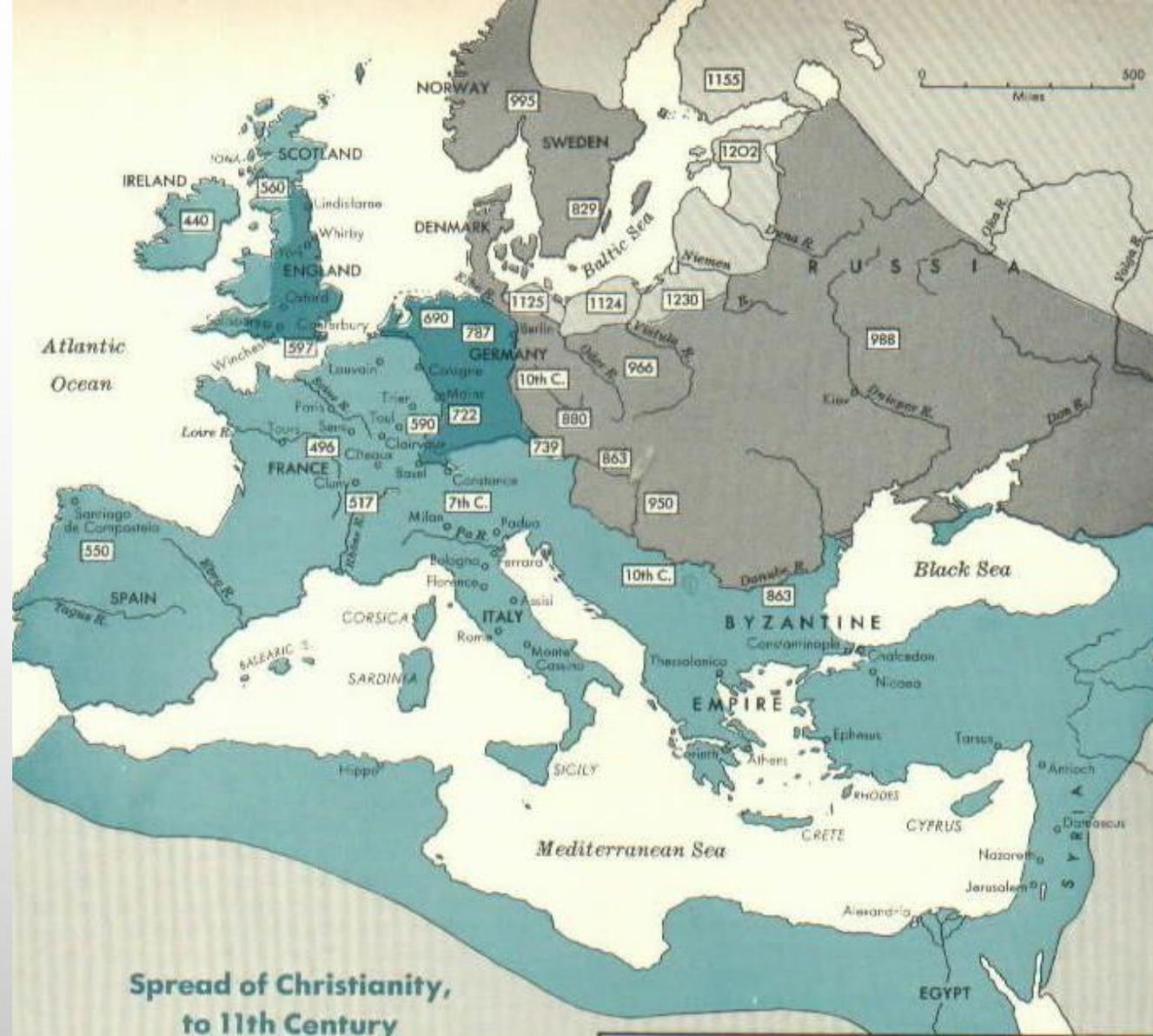


ΠΙΣΤΩ ΕΙΣ ΕΝΑ ΘΕΟΝ, ΠΑΤΕΡΑ ΠΑΝΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΑ, ΠΟΙΗΤΗΝ ΟΥΡΑΝΟΥ ΚΑΙ ΓΗΣ,  
 ΟΡΑΤΩΝ ΤΕ ΠΑΝΤΩΝ ΚΑΙ ΑΟΡΑΤΩΝ. ΚΑΙ ΕΙΣ ΕΝΑ ΚΥΡΙΟΝ ΙΗΣΟΥ ΧΡΙΣΤΟΝ  
 ΤΟΝ ΘΕΟΝ ΤΟΝ ΕΚΓΕΓΕΝΗΤΗΝ ΕΚ ΤΟΥ ΠΑΤΕΡΟΣ ΜΗΘΕΝΤΑΙΤΕΡΟΝ, ΤΟΝ ΑΙΩΝΩΝ

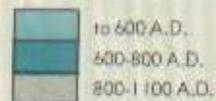




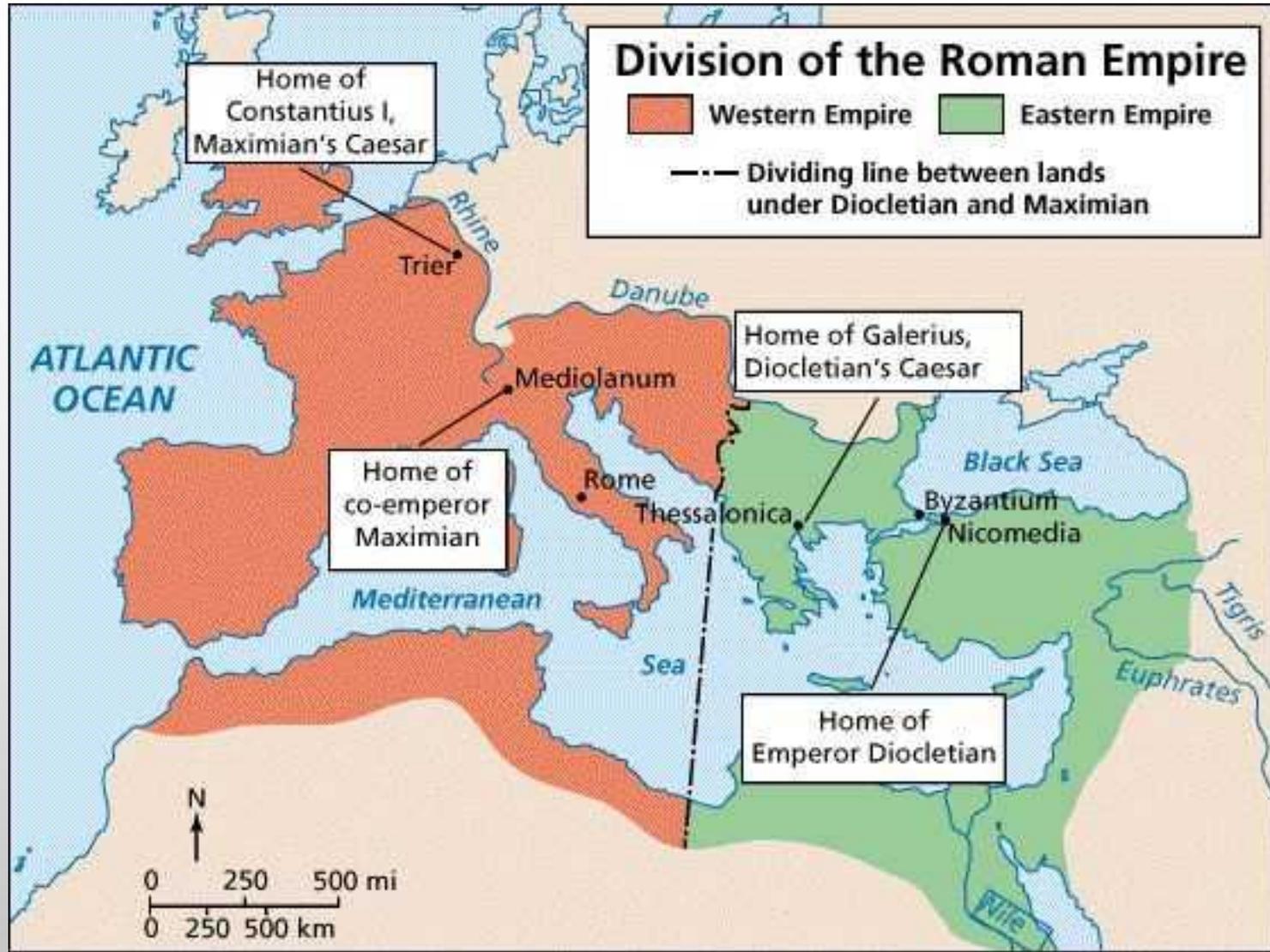




### Spread of Christianity, to 11th Century



\*In some cases part of the population remained pagan for some time thereafter; other areas Arise Christianity



# SPREAD OF CHRISTIANITY

## 1. MONASTIC MISSIONARY CONVERSION

I. ST. PATRICK

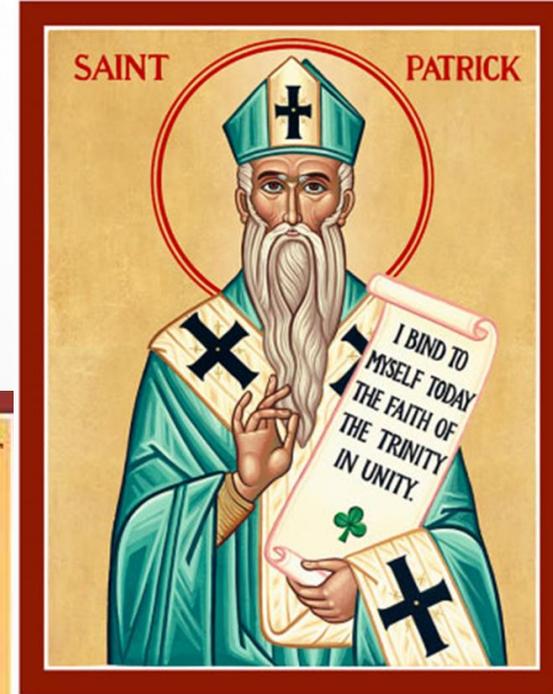
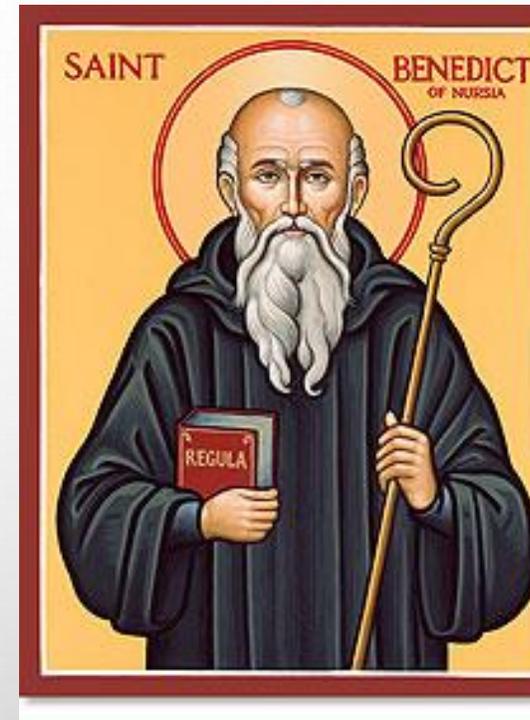
## 2. STANDARD CONVERSION

I. ST. BENEDICT

## 3. MONARCHICAL FORCED CONVERSION

I. CHARLEMAGNE

---





# **SPREAD OF CHRISTIANITY => PAPAL MONARCHY**

## **1. MONASTIC MISSIONARY CONVERSION**

**I. ST. PATRICK**

## **2. STANDARD CONVERSION**

**I. ST. BENEDICT**

## **3. MONARCHICAL FORCED CONVERSION**

**I. CHARLEMAGNE**

- 
- CONSOLIDATION OF THE PAPAL MONARCHY (800-1054)**

# EUROPE at the death of Charles the Great (814 AD)









Karolus  
imp̄ant

Magnus  
Annis. 142

# POPES VS. KINGS



# **SPREAD OF CHRISTIANITY => MEDIEVAL CHURCH**

## **1. EARLY CHRISTIANITY (30?-324)**

- COUNCIL OF NICEA

## **2. SPREAD OF CHRISTIANITY (325- 799)**

- MONASTIC MISSIONARY CONVERSION (PATRICK)
- STANDARD CONVERSION (BENEDICT)
- MONARCHICAL FORCED CONVERSION (CHARLEMAGNE)

## **3. MEDIEVAL ERA**

- CONSOLIDATION (800-1054)
- CRUSADES (1095-1204)
- STANDARDIZATION (1209-1305)





# INQUISITION (1184)



- SPANISH INQUISITION (1478)

# Catharism

## The Spread Through Europe



- 1204 – 4<sup>TH</sup> CRUSADE

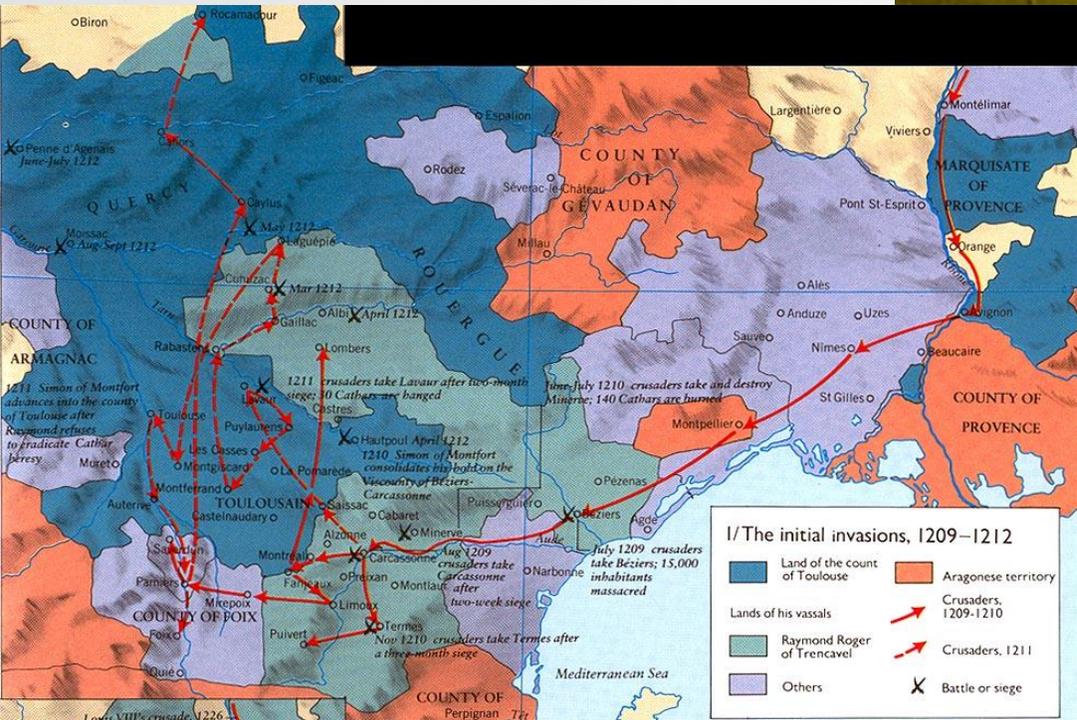
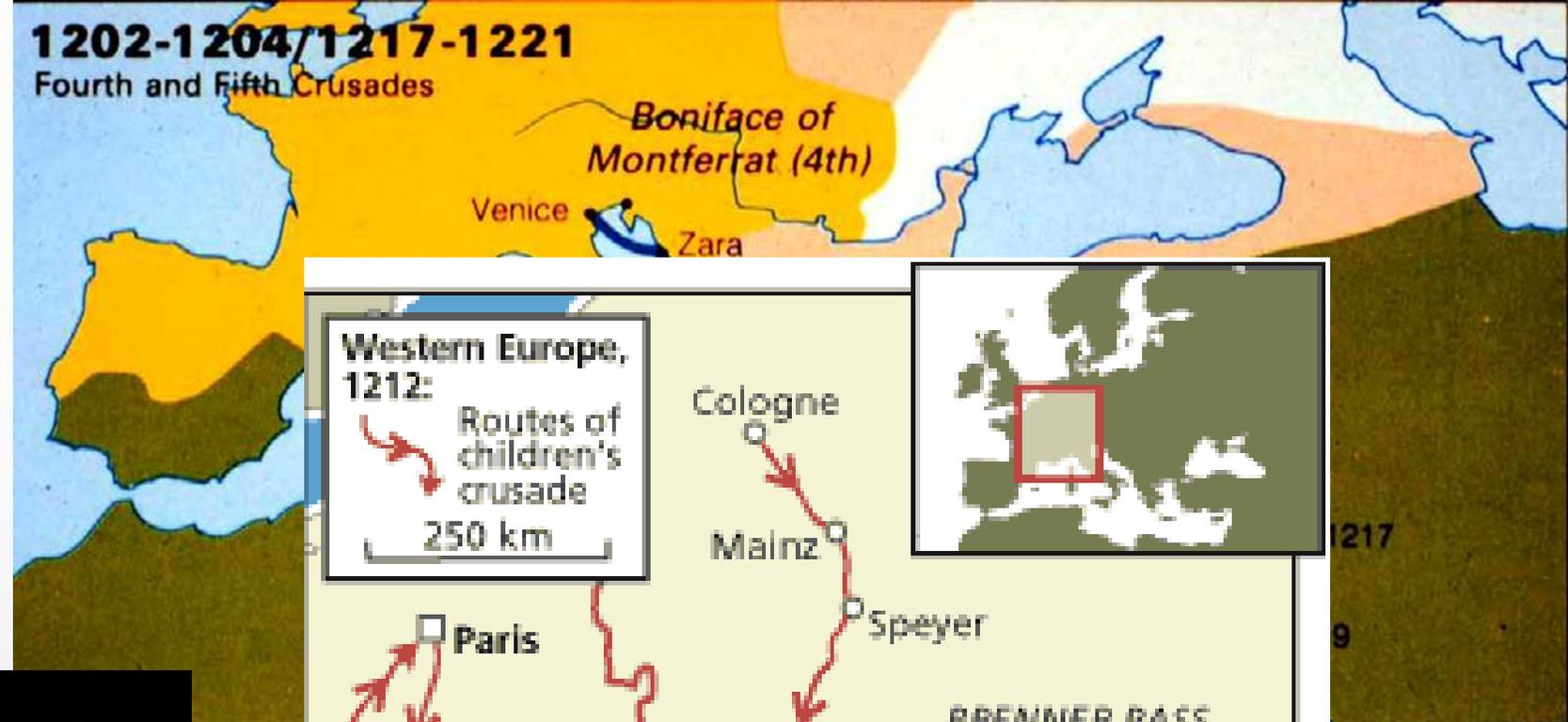
- 1209 – ALBIGENSIAN CRUSADE

- 1212 – CHILDREN'S CRUSADE

- 1216 – 5<sup>TH</sup> CRUSADE

# 1202-1204/1217-1221

Fourth and Fifth Crusades



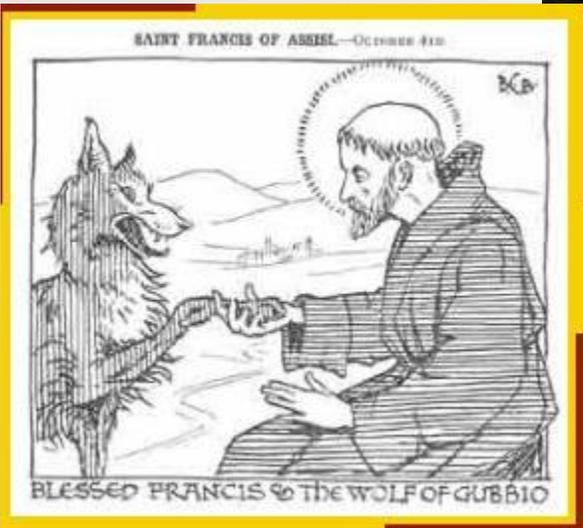
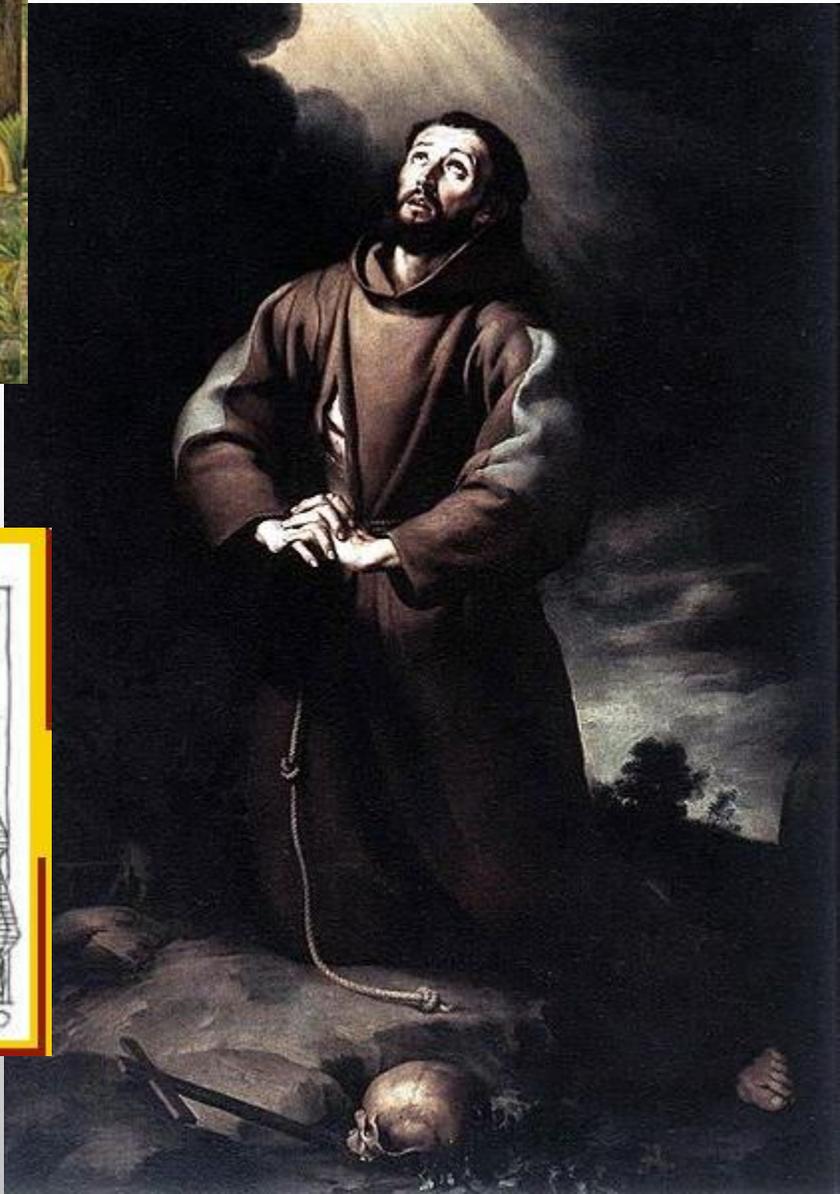
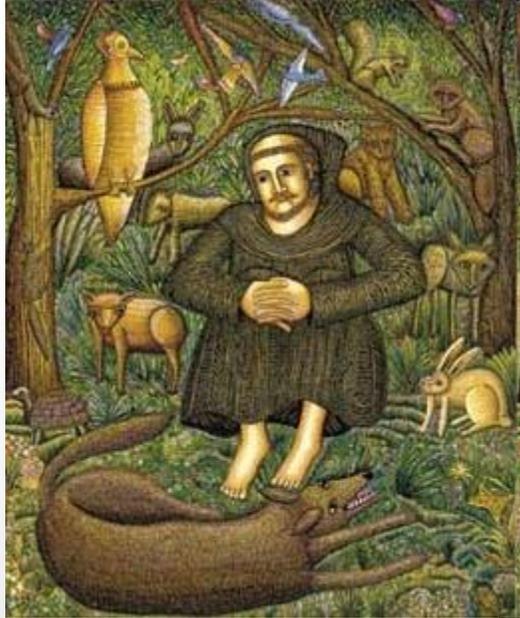
I/ The initial invasions, 1209-1212

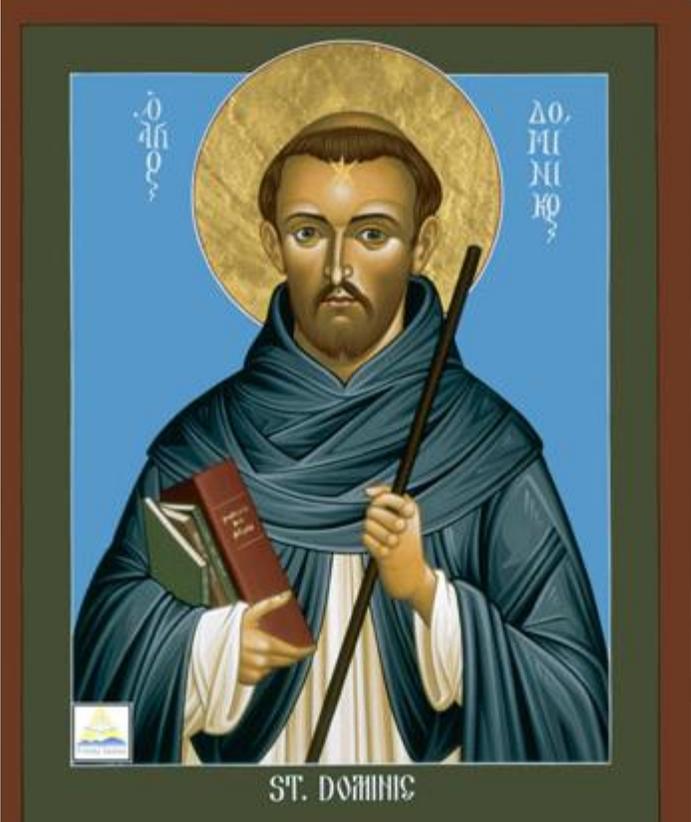
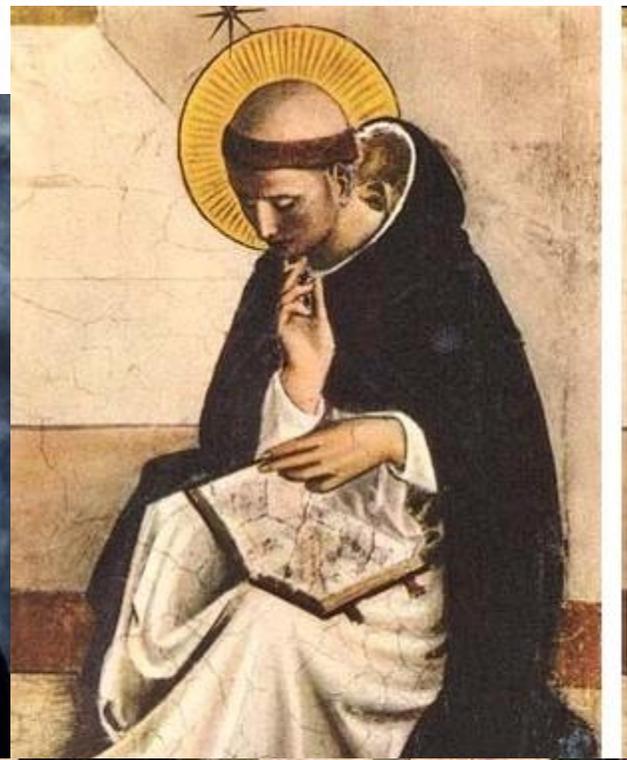
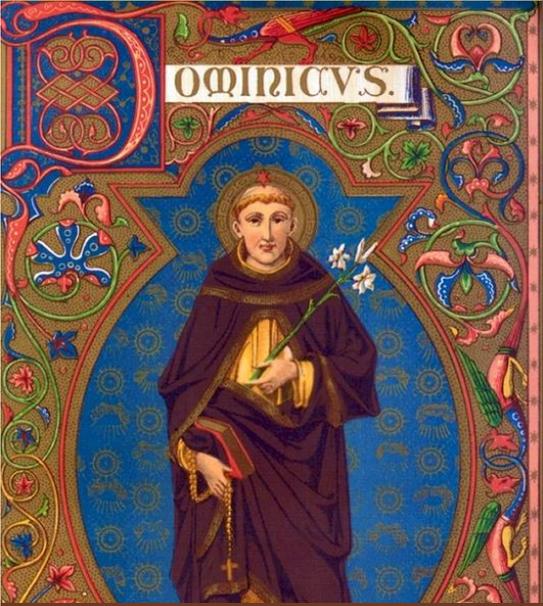
- Land of the count of Toulouse
- Lands of his vassals
- Raymond Roger of Trencavel
- Others
- Aragonese territory
- Crusaders, 1209-1210
- Crusaders, 1211
- Battle or siege



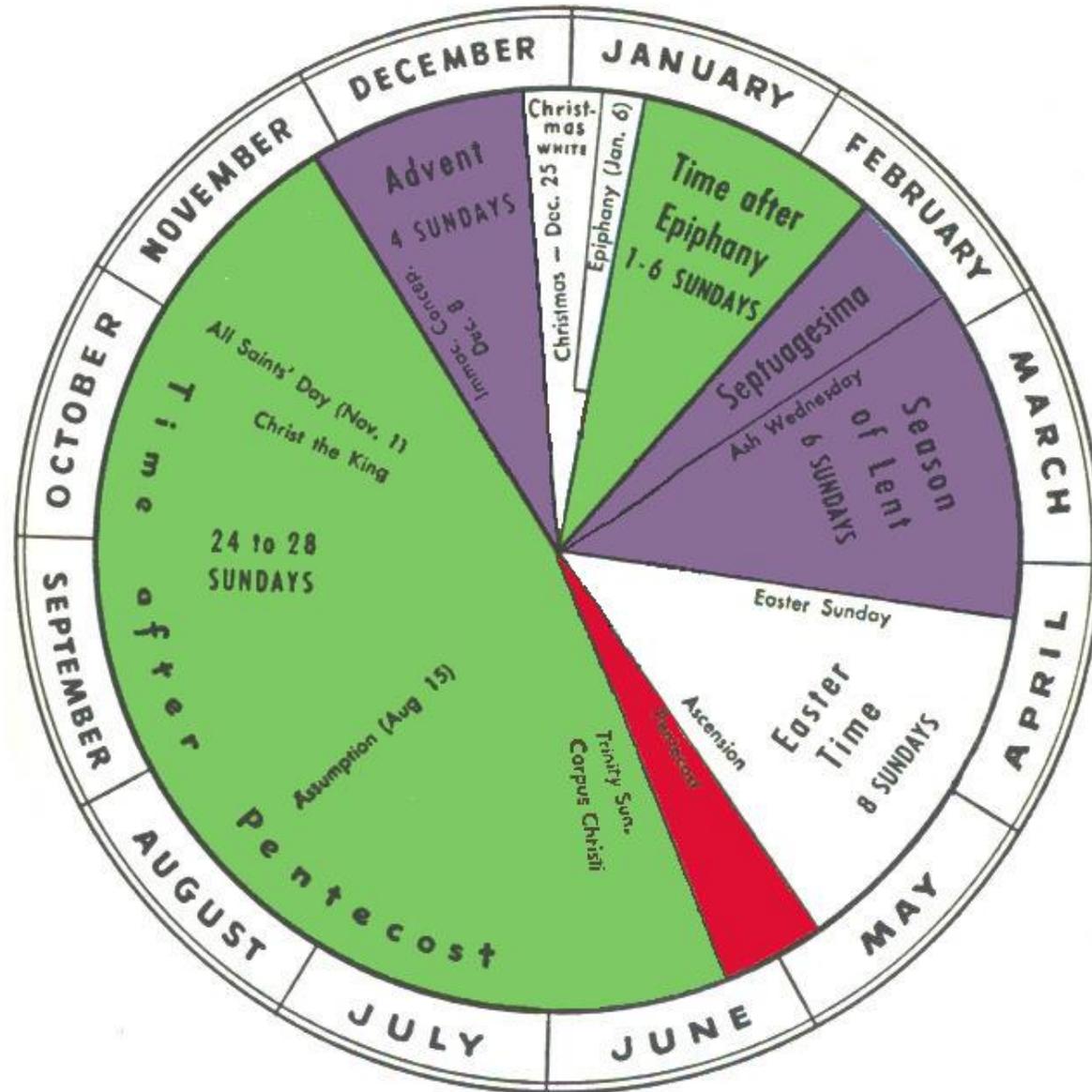
INNOCENTI

PI III.





# THE LITURGICAL YEAR





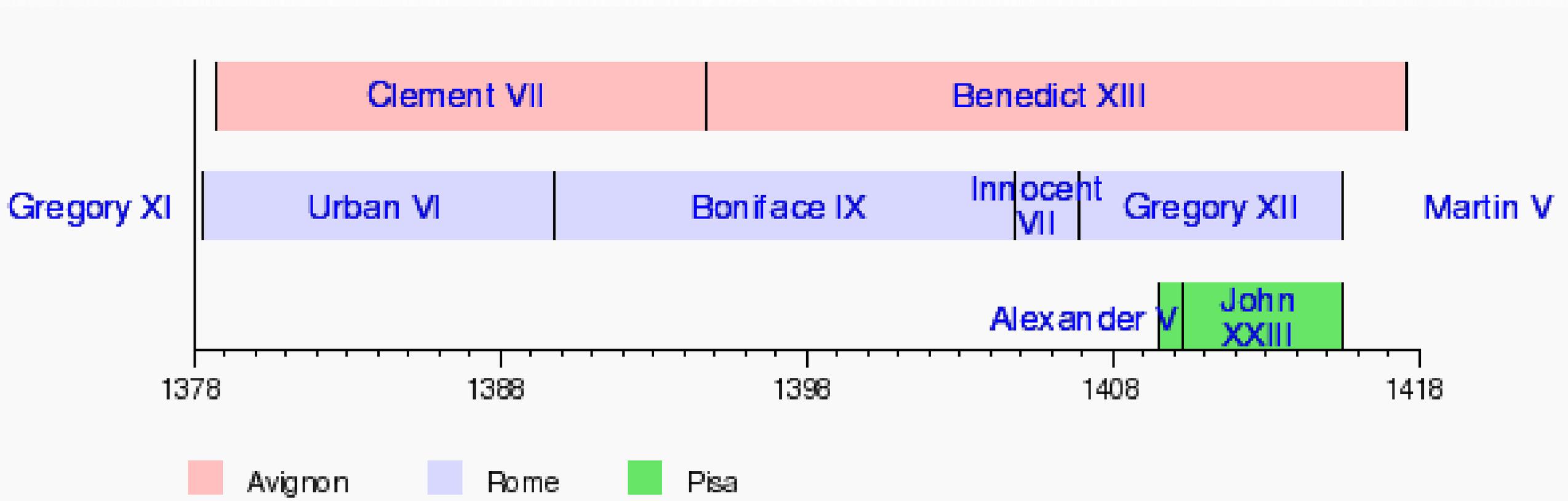
**URBAN VI**

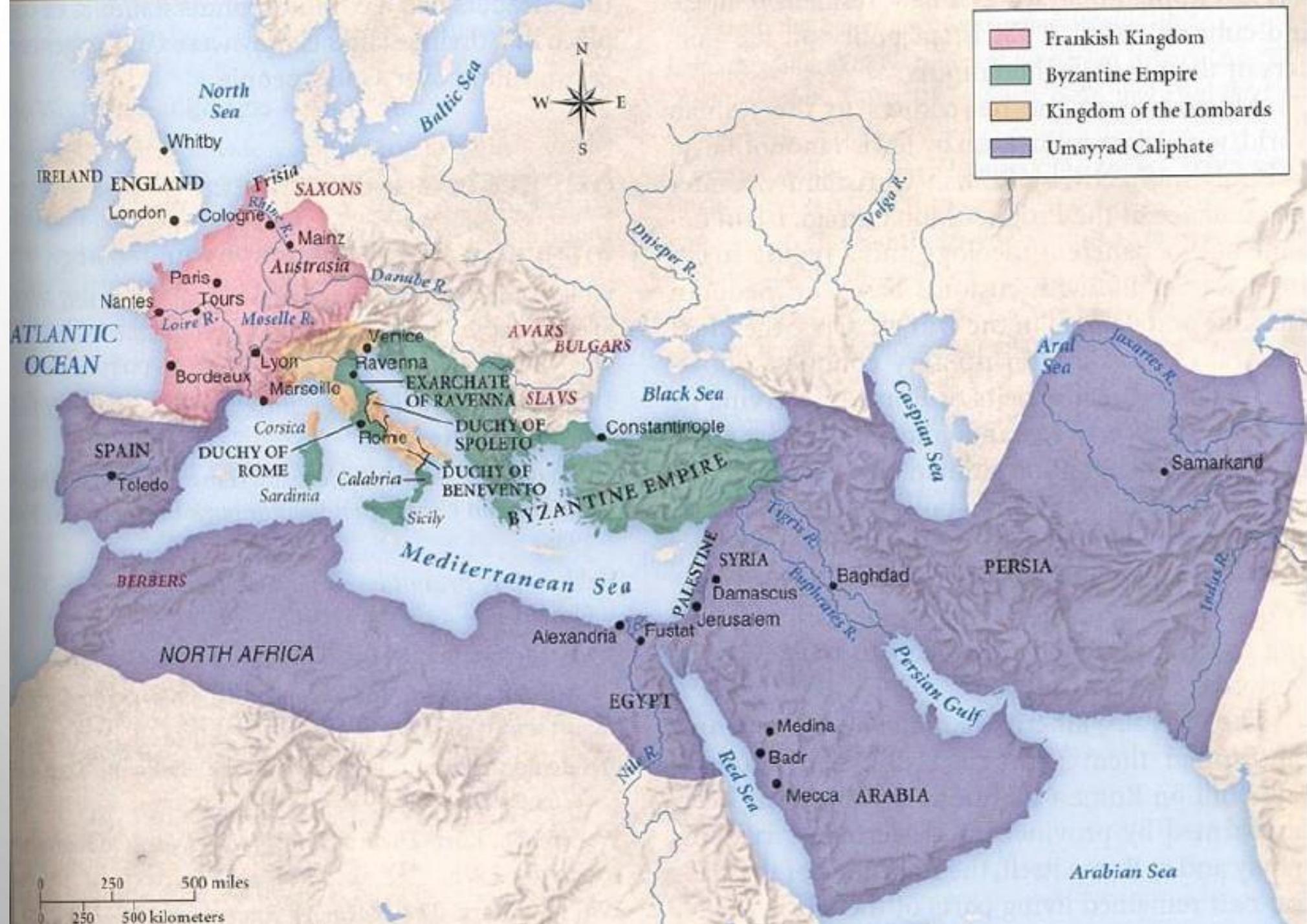


**CLEMENT VII**



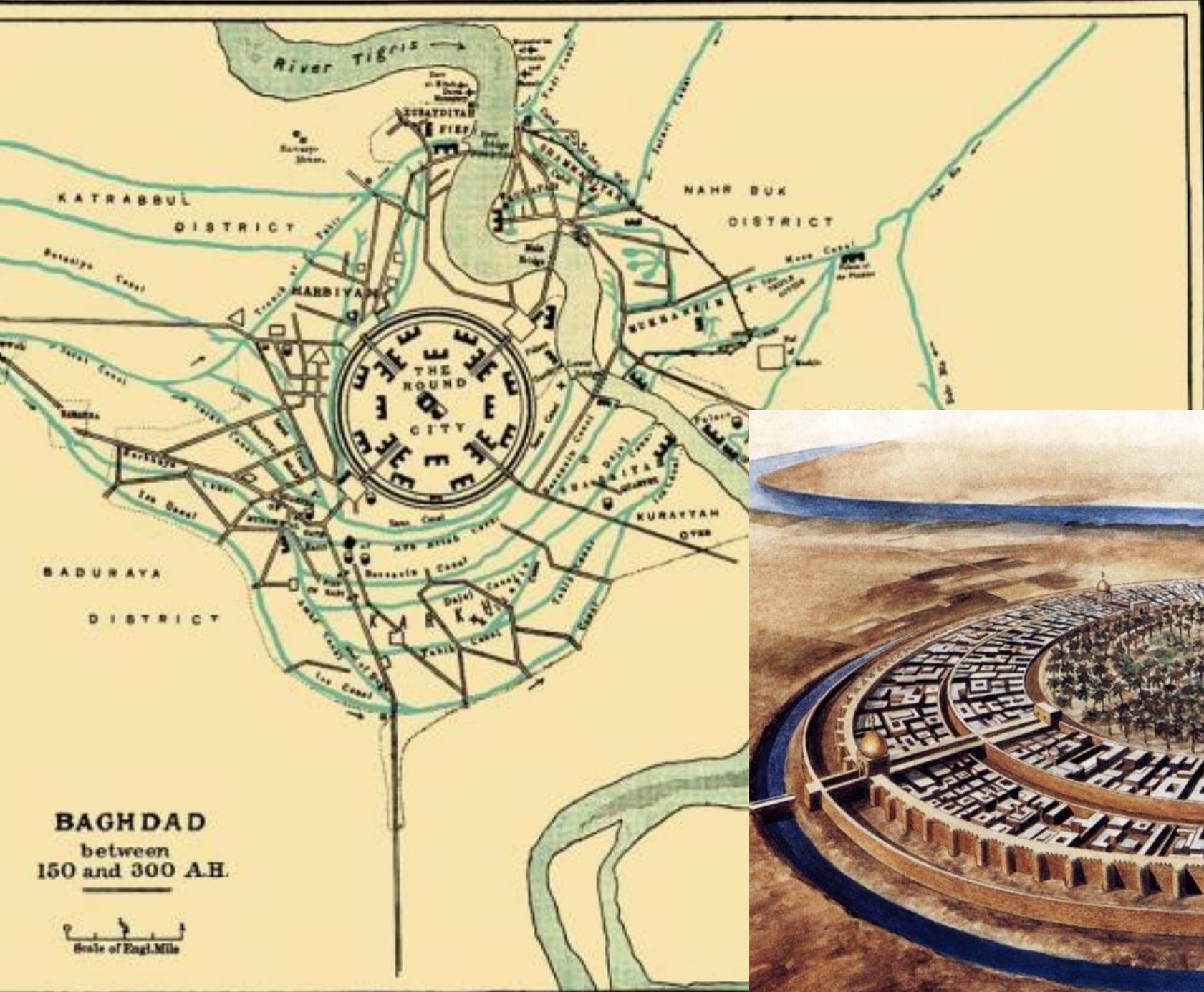






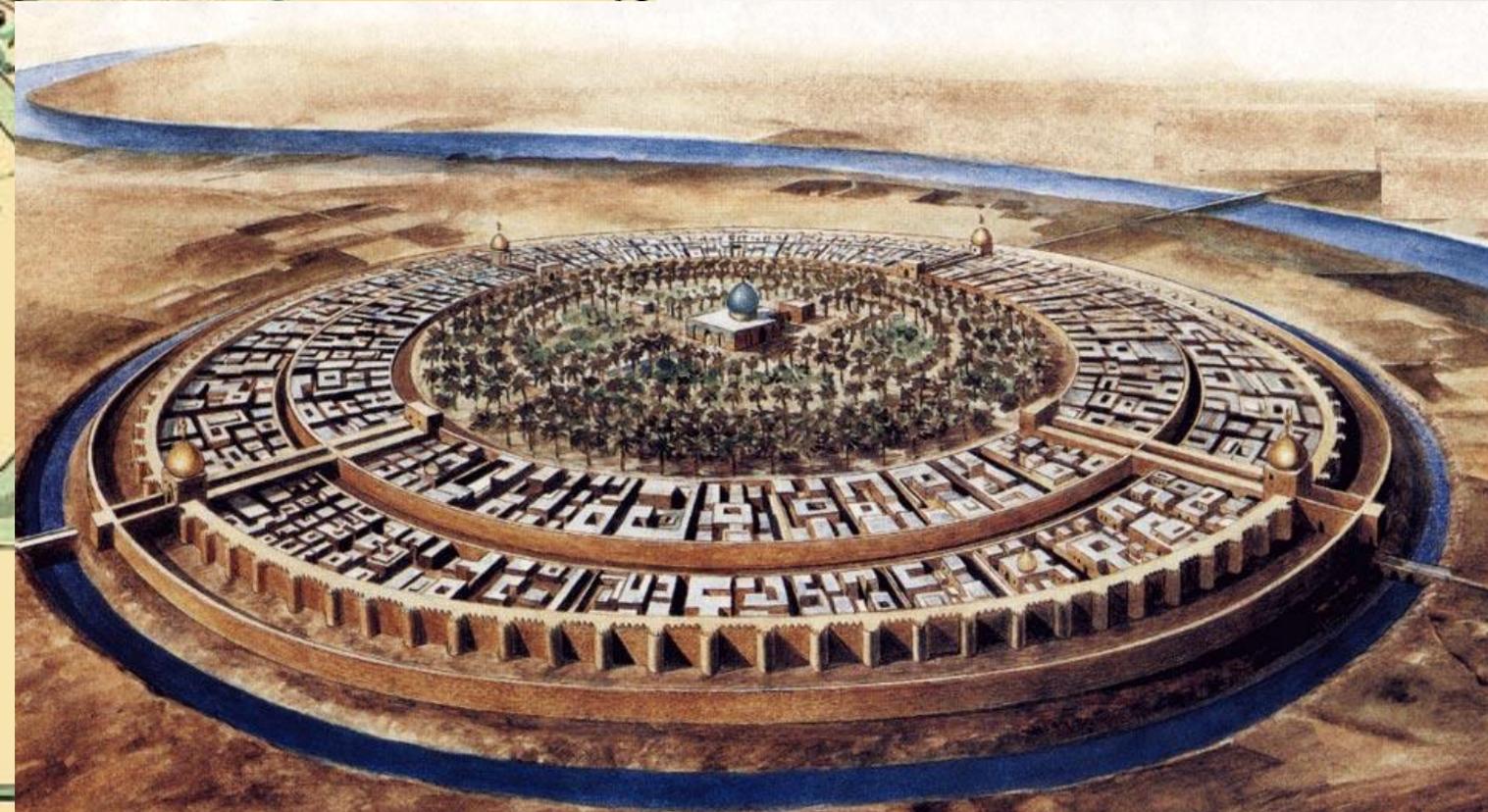






**BAGHDAD**  
between  
150 and 300 A.H.

Scale of Engl. Mile



# PRE ISLAMIC LIFE





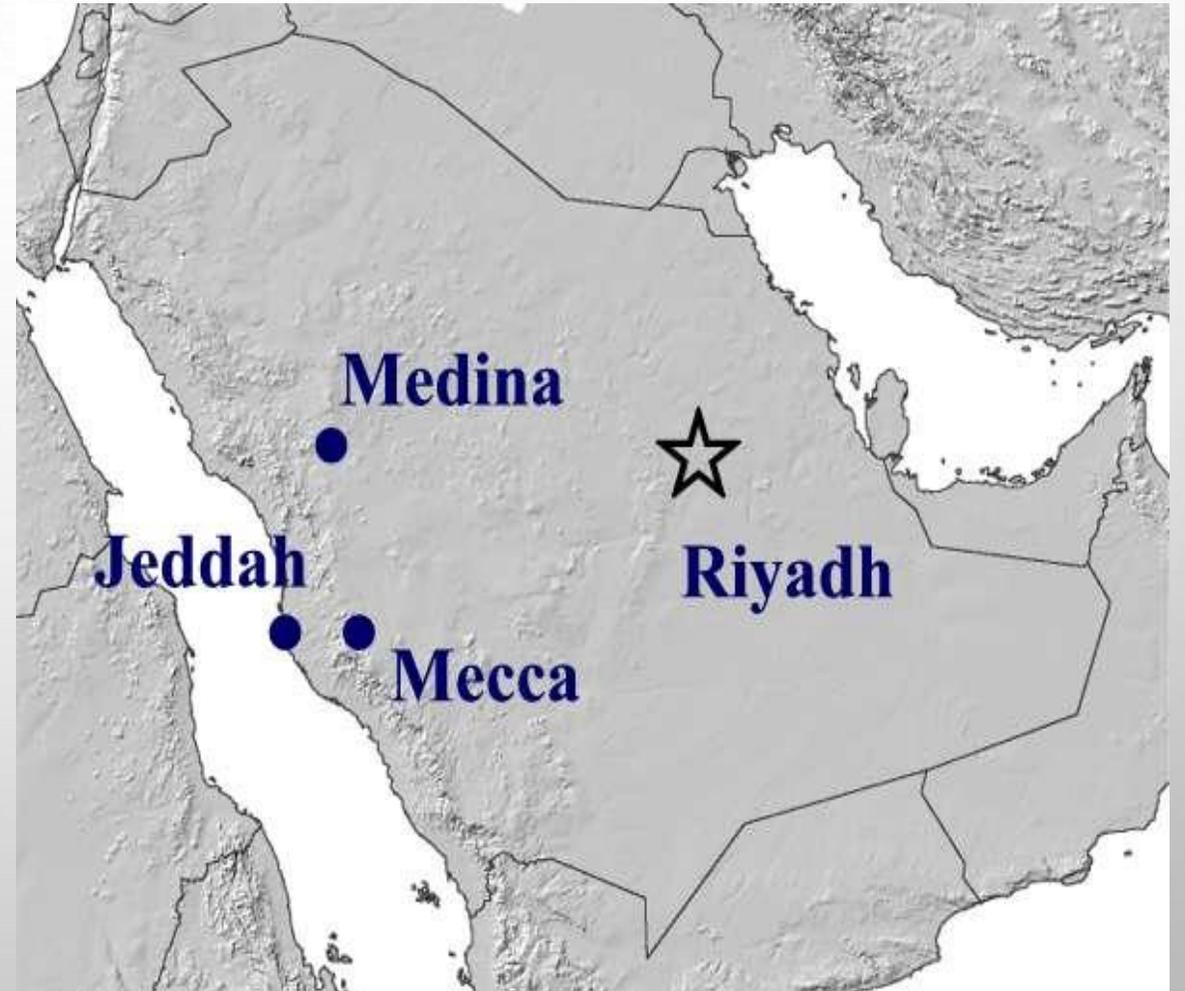


## II. MUHAMMAD (571-632)

- BORN INTO LESSER BRANCH OF ONE OF MECCA'S LEADING CLANS
- HAS A MYSTICAL EXPERIENCE - BECOMES A PROPHET
- 622 FLEES FROM MECCA TO MEDINA - KNOWN AS HIJRA - YEAR 1 IN ISLAMIC CALENDAR
- BEGINS CONQUESTS
  - 630 MECCA SUBMITS
  - 632 REST OF ARABIA DOES AS WELL.

570 C.E.

- MUHAMMAD IBN ABDULLAH
- BORN IN MECCA
- AN ORPHAN
- QURAYSH TRIBE
- KA'BA



# EARLY LIFE

- SUCCESSFUL MERCHANT
- KNOWN FOR FAIRNESS
- CONCERN FOR SOCIAL ISSUES
- CARAVAN MANAGER
- STRONG LEADER



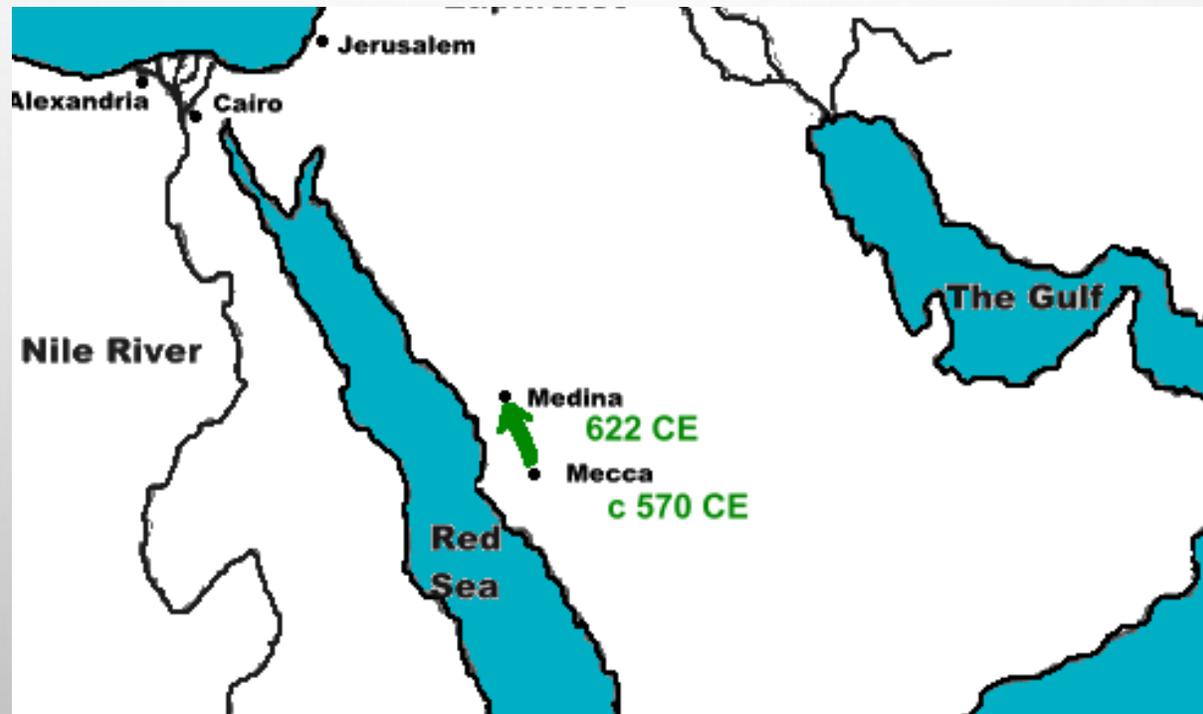
# FIRST REVELATION

- 610 C.E. (40YS OLD)
- YEARLY RETREATS
- CAVE OF HIRA
- VISITED BY THE  
ANGEL GABRIEL
- TOLD TO “RECITE!”



# THE HIJRAH

- START OF THE NEW ISLAMIC YEAR (LUNAR CALENDAR OF 354 DAYS)



# MEDINA

- 2<sup>ND</sup> HOLIEST SITE IN ISLAM
- MUHAMMAD BECOMES POLITICAL
- DEFENSIVE JIHAD



# BATTLE OF BADR

MUHAMMAD PLANNED TO ATTACK THE LARGEST CARAVAN OF THE YEAR COMING FROM MECCA.

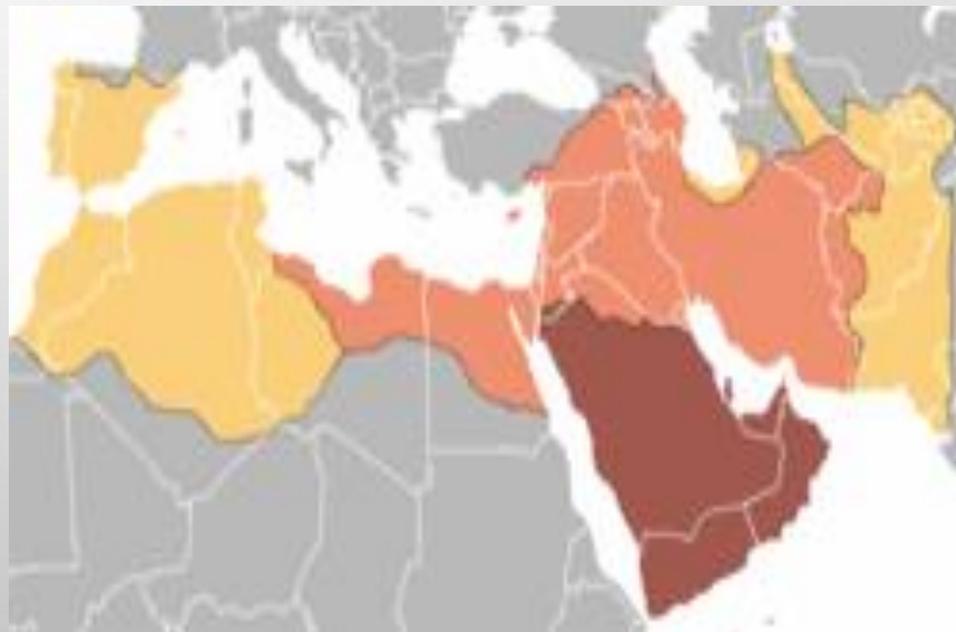
- QURAYSH FOUND OUT AND SENT AN ARMY OF 1,000 MEN

MUHAMMAD WAS OUTNUMBERED 3 TO 1



# SUCCESSION OF MUHAMMAD (RASHIDIN CALIPHS 632-661) (UMMAYYAD CALIPHATE 661-750)

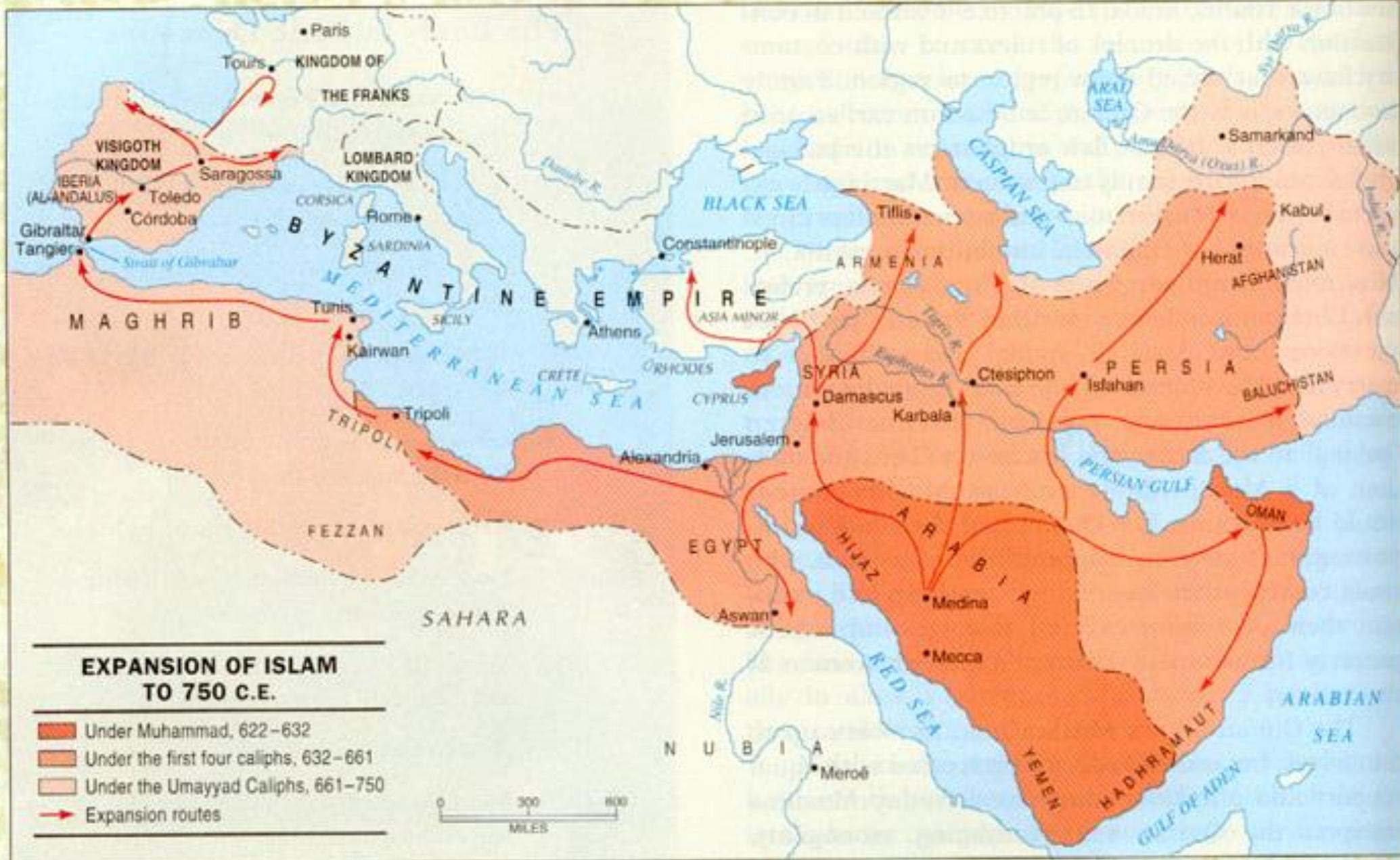
- 1st Caliph- Abu Bakr
  - Expanded Islam to present day Iraq & Syria
- Caliph- 'Umar Ibn Khattab
  - killed by a slave
- Caliph- 'Uthman
  - controversial Caliph





## II. EXPANSION OF ISLAM

- UNIFIED REGION ATTACKS THE WEAKENED SASSANID (PERSIAN) AND BYZANTINE EMPIRES
- SUCCESS LEADS TO TERRITORIAL ACQUISITIONS
  - SYRIA AND EGYPT DISLIKE BYZANTINE RELIGION - DO NOT PUT UP MUCH FIGHT
- 636 DEFEAT OF BYZANTINE ARMY
- 637 DEFEAT OF SASSANID ARMY
- EXPANSION (SEE MAP).

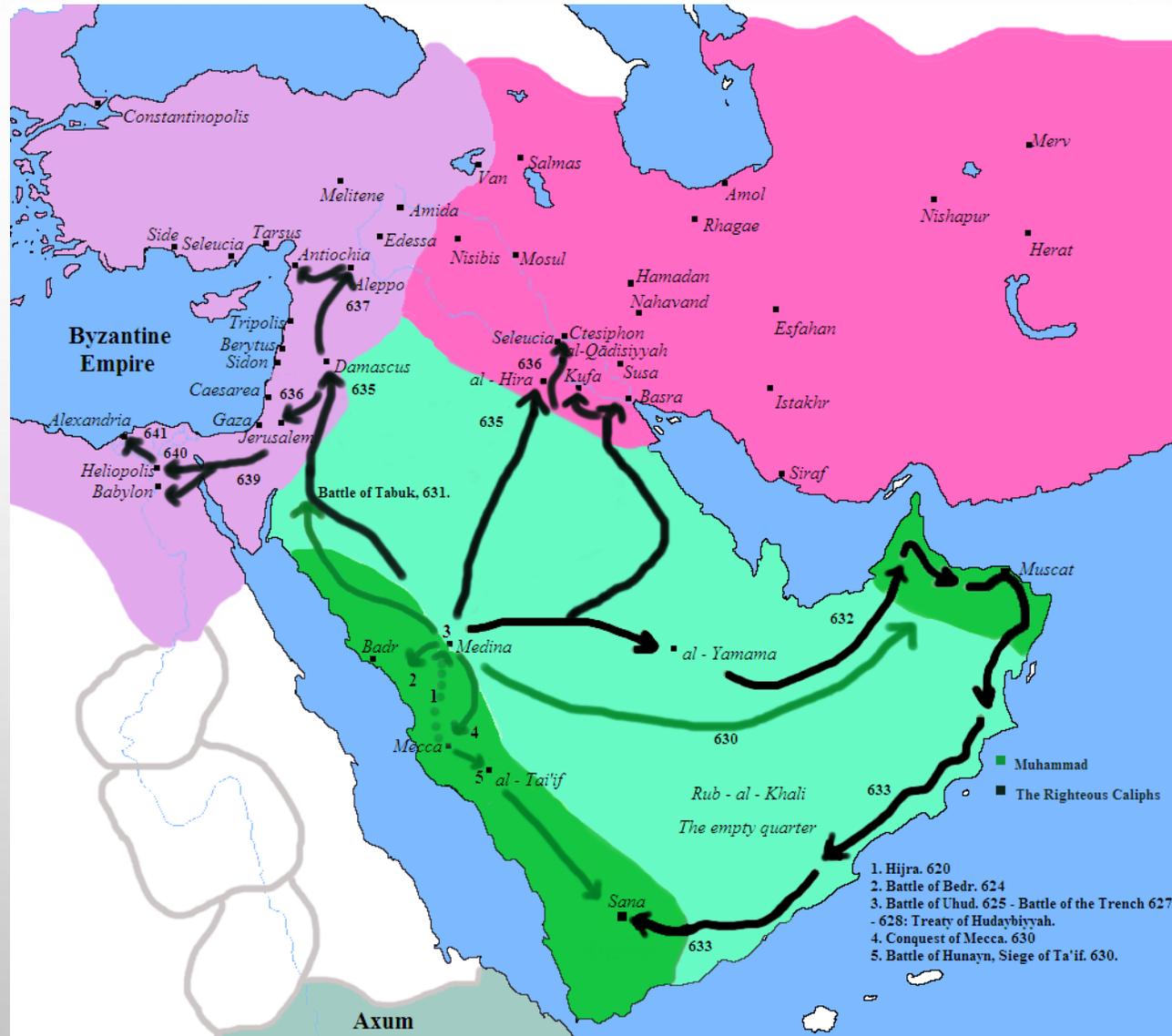


*The Islamic conquests were rapid and far-reaching. By 750 Islamic monarchs controlled kingdoms stretching from central Asia to Spain.*

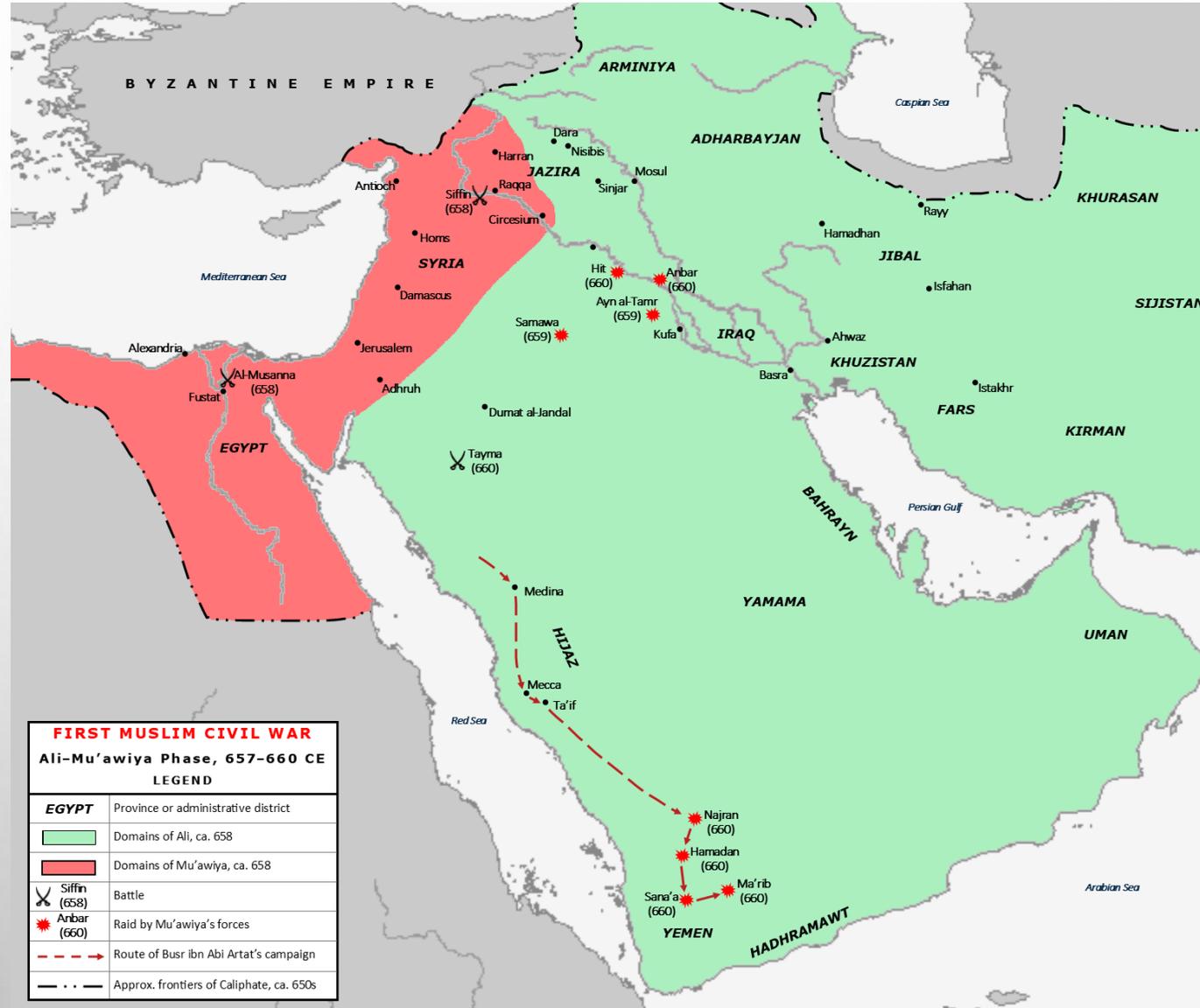
## II. ARABIA IN MOHAMMED'S LIFETIME



# II. EXPANSION OF ISLAM



# II. CIVIL WAR



# II. EXPANSION OF ISLAM



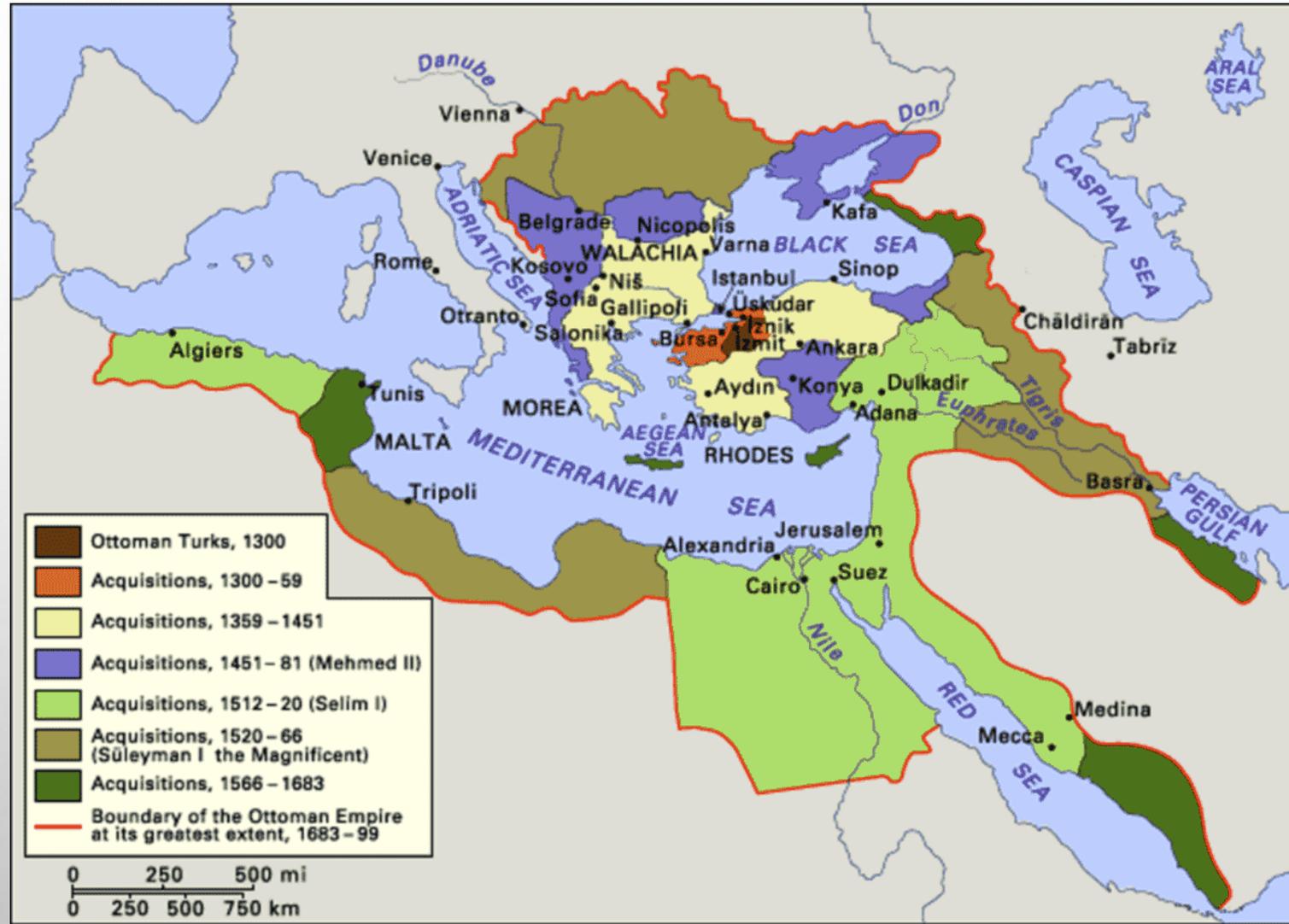
## II. FIVE PILLARS OF FAITH

- GOD ASSURES ETERNAL SALVATION FOR ALL THAT LEAD MORALLY CORRECT LIVES AND FOLLOW THE FIVE PRECEPTS OF ISLAM
  - 1 “THERE IS NO GOD BUT ALLAH, AND MUHAMMAD IS HIS PROPHET.”
  - 2 PRAY 5 TIMES A DAY
  - 3 FAST DURING MONTH OF RAMADAN
  - 4 GIVE GENEROUS ALMS
  - 5 PILGRIMAGE TO MECCA
- *JIHAD* – FROM A DISCOUNTED HADITH – MILITARY STRUGGLE TO EXPAND AND PROTECT THE COMMUNITY OF FAITHFUL

# OTTOMAN EMPIRE

- TURKISH TRIBE SETTLED IN ANATOLIA
- BY 1300 OTTOMAN CLAN LEADS ALL TURKS
- BY 1360 CONTROLLED MUCH OF THE ROMAN (BYZANTINE) TERRITORY



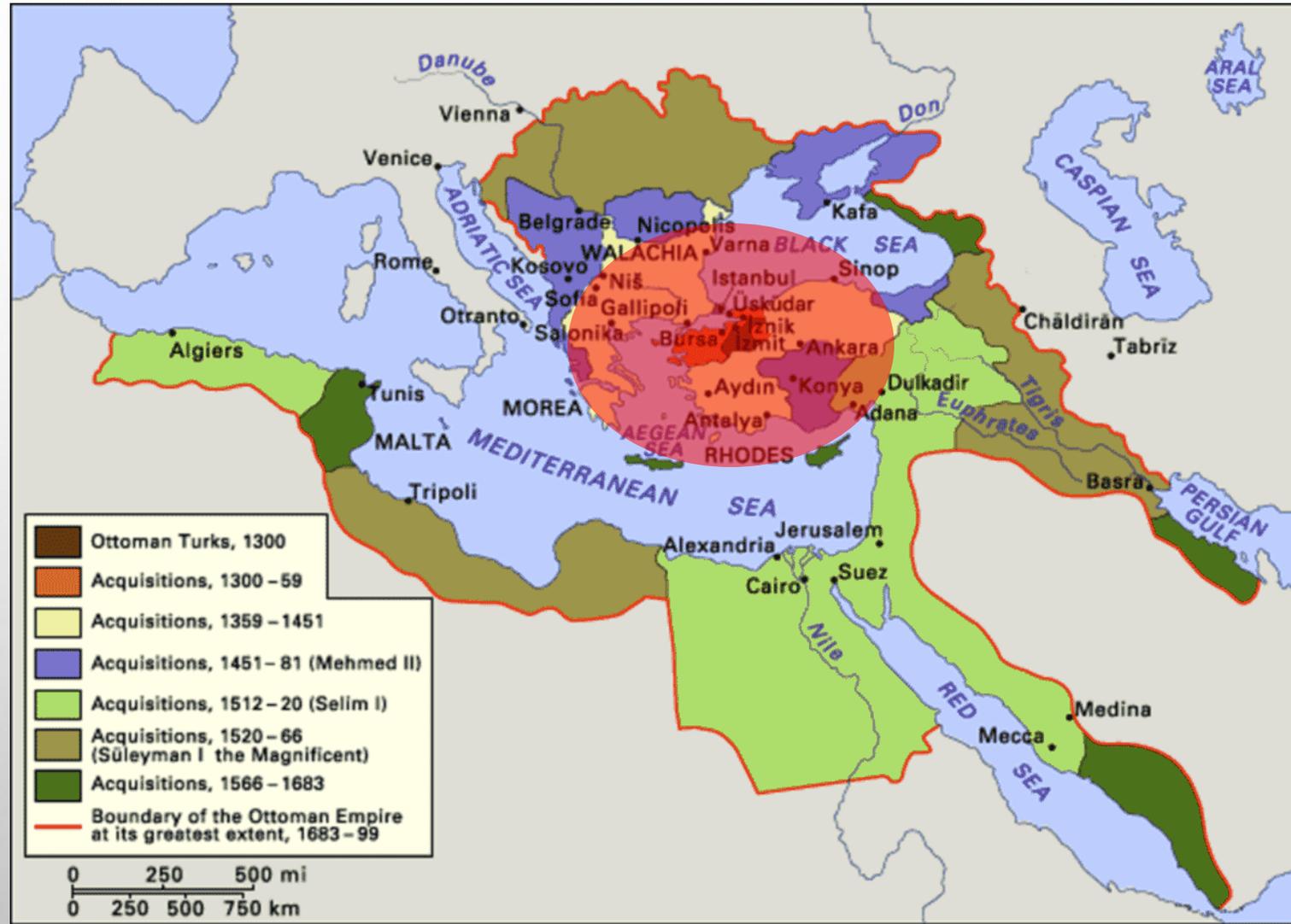


# OTTOMAN EMPIRE

- BY 1451 ALL BUT A SMALL PART OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE CONQUERED BY OTTOMANS
  - CONSTANTINOPLE PLACED UNDER SIEGE BY MEHMET II
  - CITY CONQUERED IN 1453
- WAR AND SLAVE BASED ECONOMY
  - MUST CONQUER TO GAIN SLAVES
    - PURCHASE OF CHRISTIANS
    - FAMILIES SELL CHILDREN
  - ROLE OF SLAVES
    - ADMINISTRATIVE LEADERS
    - SOLDIERS
- CONSTANT ATTACKS AGAINST CHRISTIAN EUROPE
  - RELIGIOUS REASONS (PROTECTORS OF ISLAM)
  - ECONOMIC REASONS (NEED FOR SLAVES)

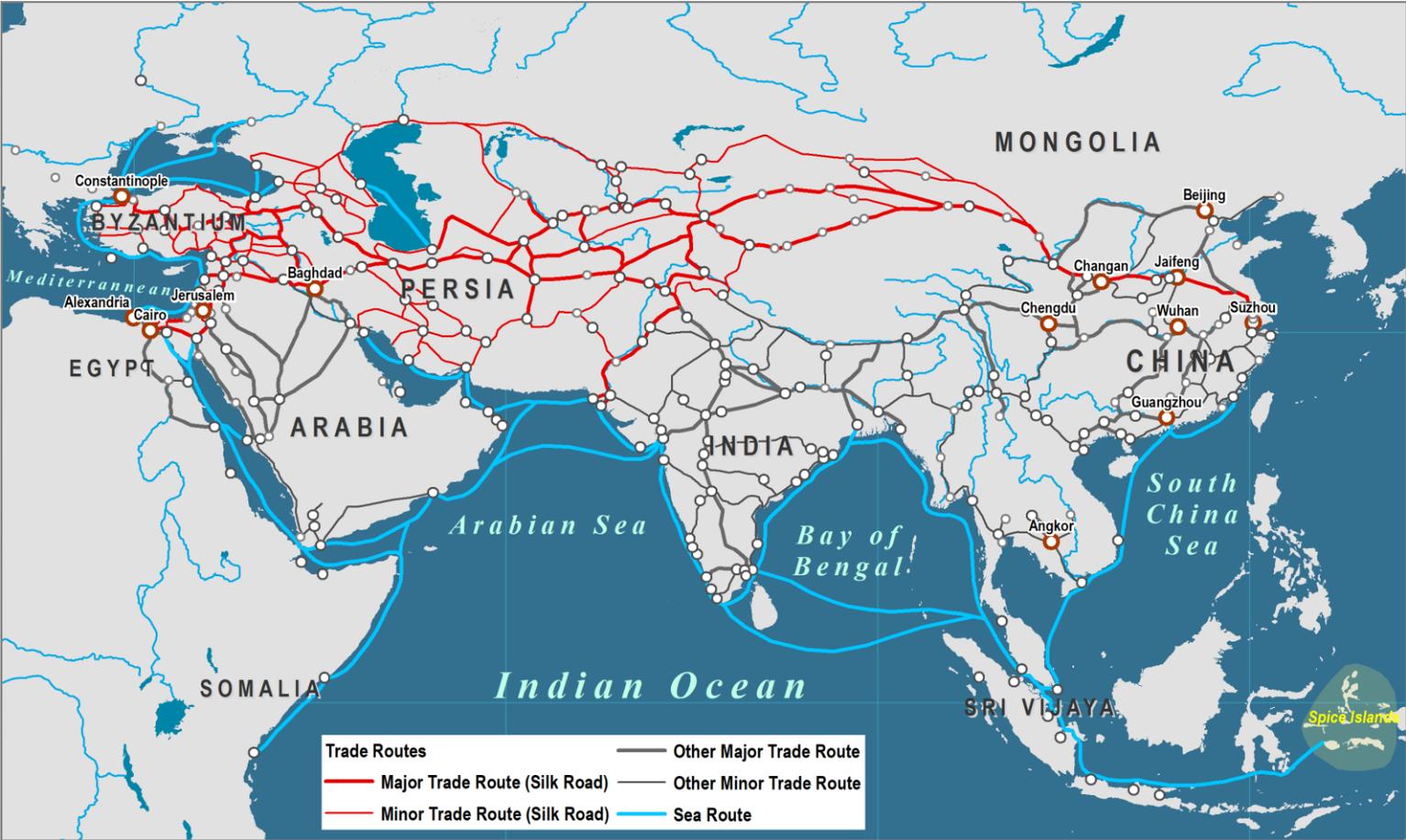


Sultan Mehmet II from the folios in  
Topkapi Palace, Istanbul



# OTTOMAN EMPIRE

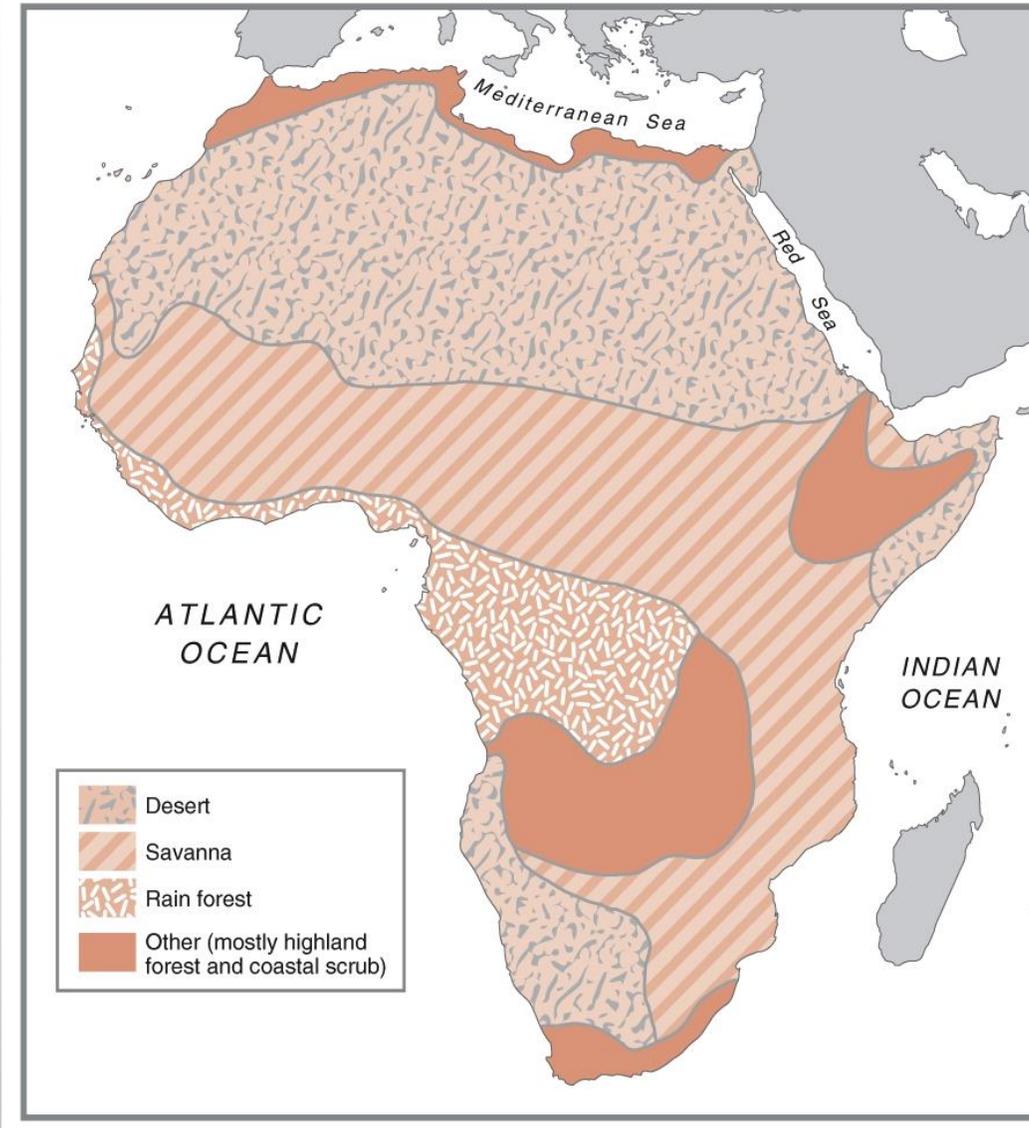
- CONQUEST FURTHER ALTERS MEDITERRANEAN TRADE



# AFRICA TIMELINE

- 2400 BCE KERMA CULTURE (KUSH) BEGINS
- 1070 BCE KUSH GAINS INDEPENDENCE
- 1000 BCE BANTU MIGRATION BEGINS
- 50 BCE AKSUM BEGINS
- 200S CAMEL INTRODUCED FOR SAHARA TRADE
- 957 KILWA FOUNDED
- 989 TIMBUKTU UNIVERSITY FOUNDED
- 1154 GHANA ENTIRELY MUSLIM
- 1324 MANSA MUSA'S HAJJ
- 1450 GREAT ZIMBABWE ABANDONED
- 1497 PORTUGUESE BEGIN INDIAN OCEAN CONQUEST

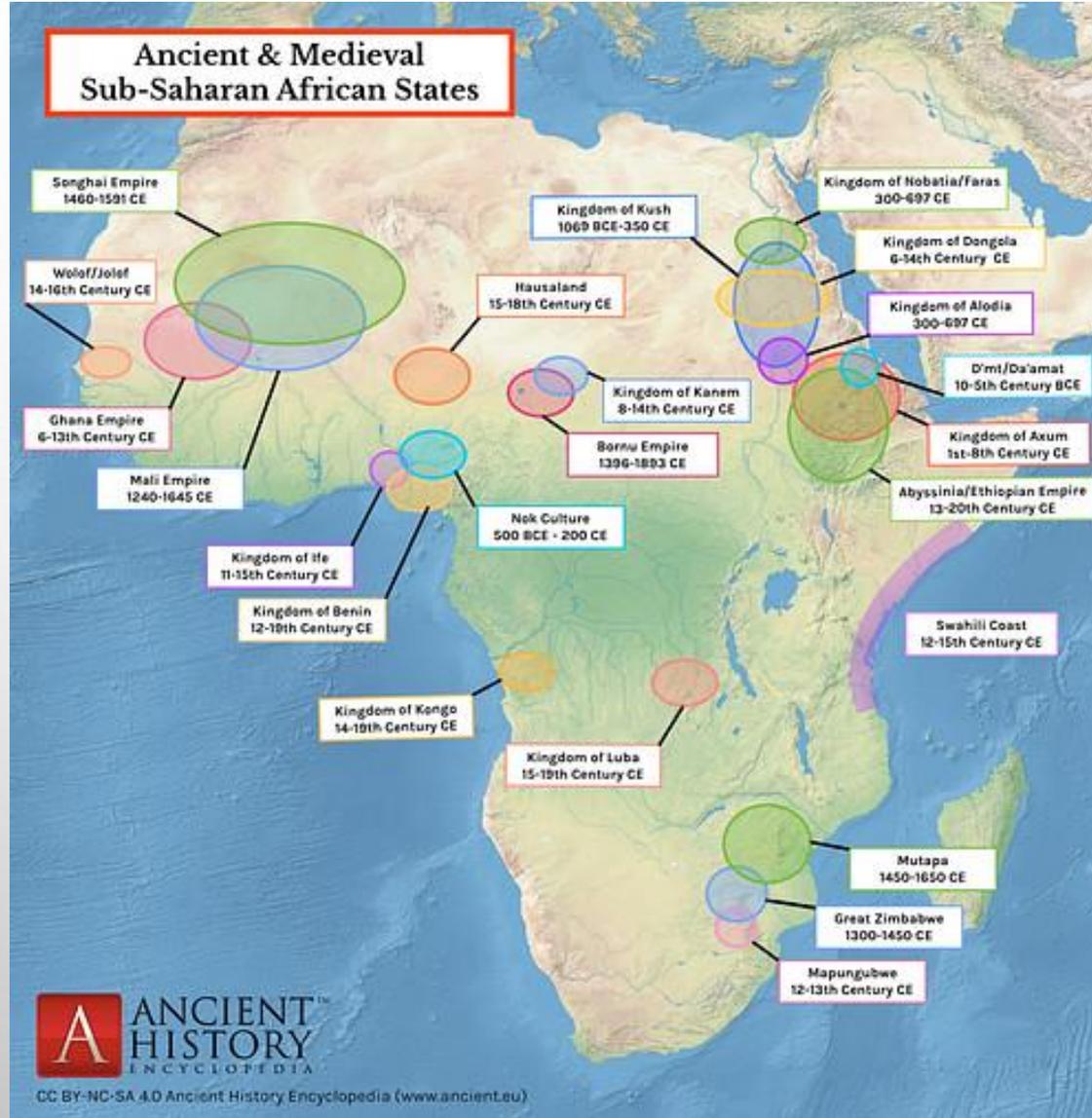
# I. GEOGRAPHY



# I. GEOGRAPHY

- THREE MAIN AFRICAN CULTURAL CENTERS EMERGE
  1. NORTHEAST AFRICA ON NILE RIVER
  2. WEST AFRICA RIVERS
  3. BANTU SPREAD TO SOUTHERN AFRICA

# I. GEOGRAPHY

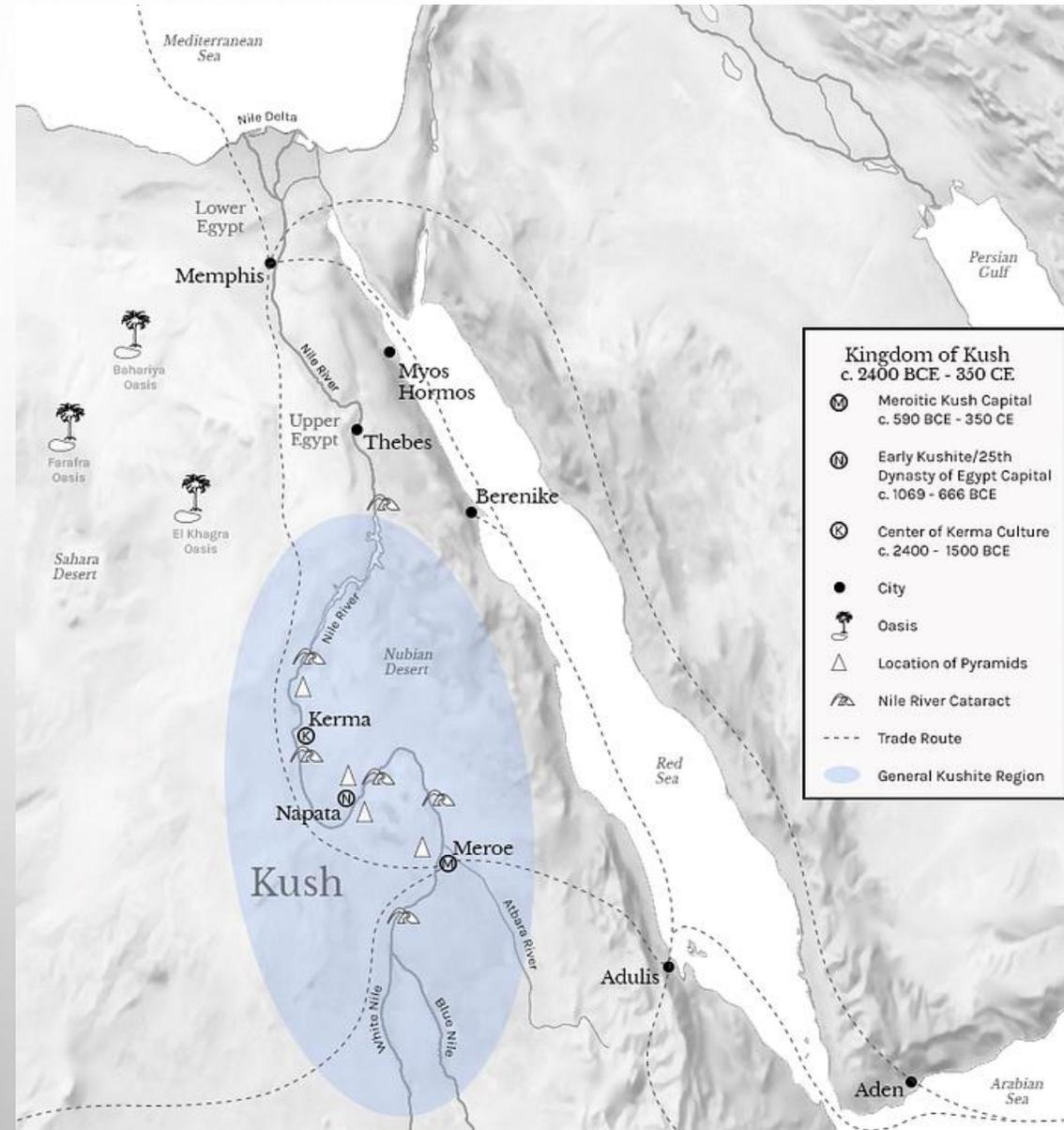




# I. KERMA/KUSH

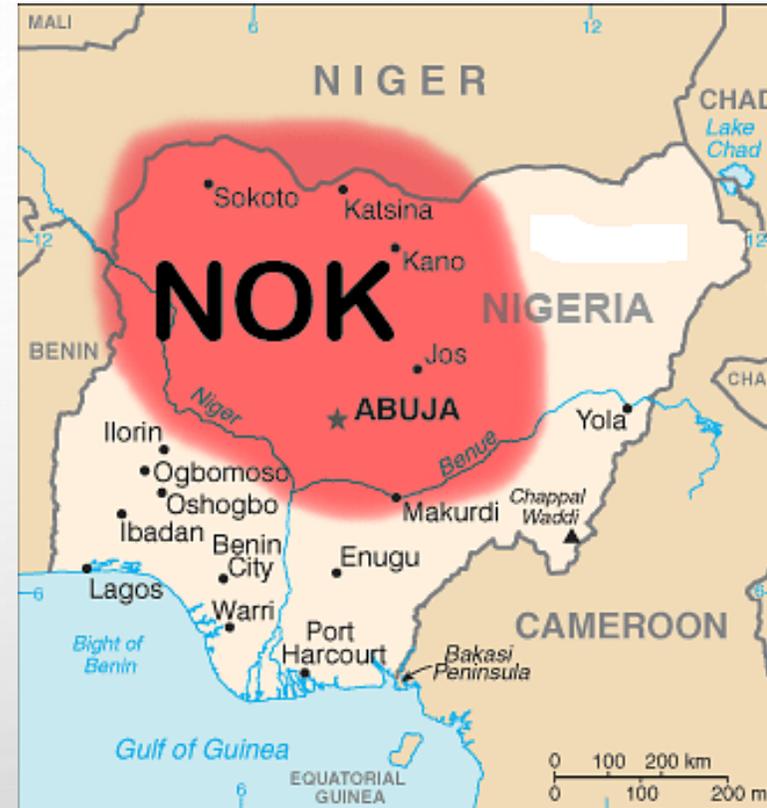
- KERMA CONQUERED BY EGYPT
  - 1504 BCE CONQUEST
    - REBELLION VS CONTROL
    - INCREASINGLY EGYPTIAN CULTURE
    - CALLED NUBIA BY EGYPT
- KUSHITE EXPANSION
  - CONQUEST OF EGYPT
  - BECOME THE 25<sup>TH</sup> DYNASTY OF EGYPT
    - 744-656
  - THESE ARE THE “BLACK PHAROAH’S” THAT PEOPLE MENTION
    - EVEN BUILD MINI-PYRAMIDS FOR THEIR TOMBS
- NEW KINGDOM EGYPT COLLAPSES 1070 BCE
  - KUSH GAINS INDEPENDENCE

# I. KUSH

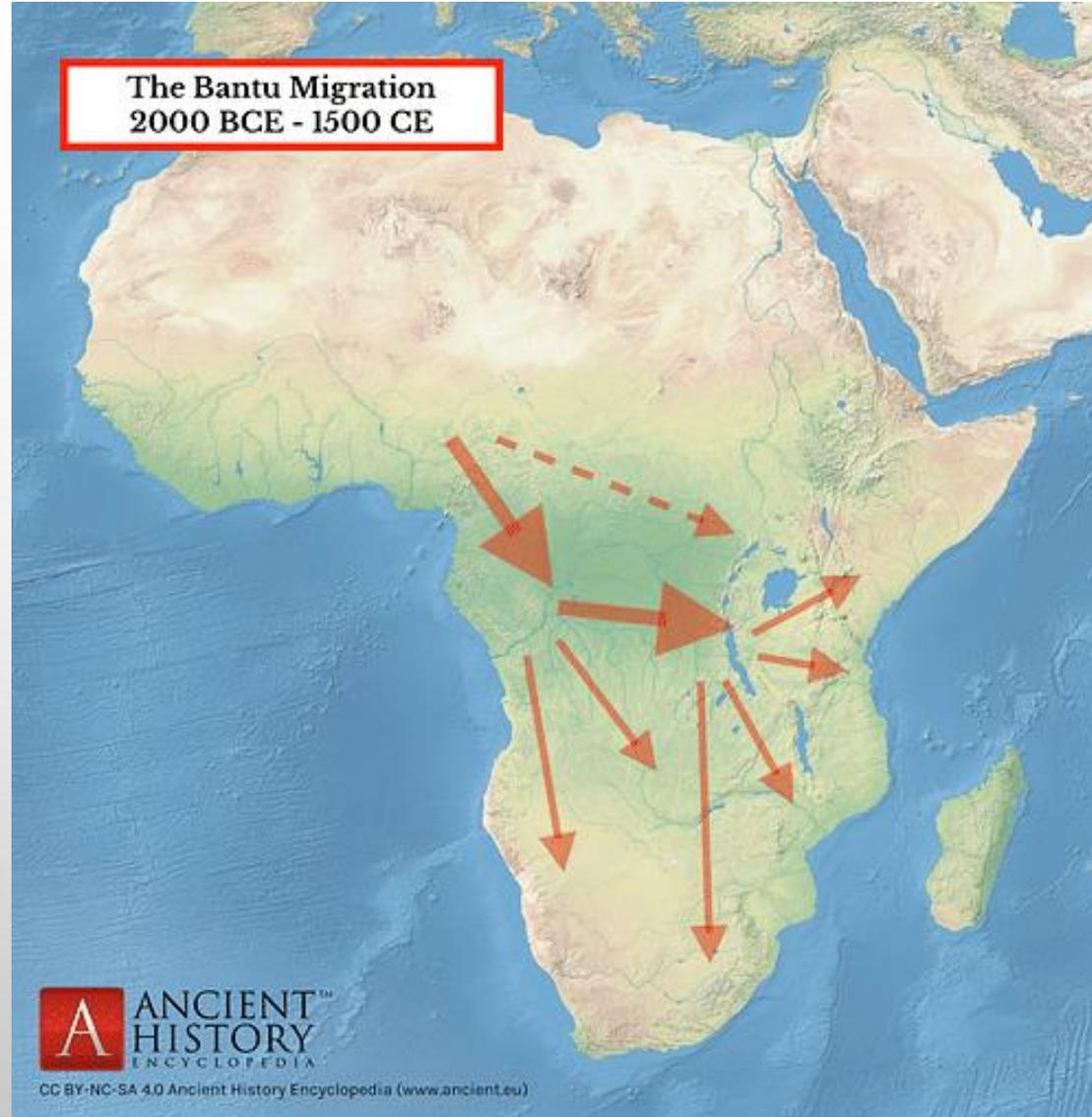


## II. BANTU MIGRATION

- NOK CULTURE
  - 900 BCE-200 CE
  - SKIPPED BRONZE AGE
  - TERRACOTTA FIGURES
- BANTU HOMELAND
  - CAMEROON & NIGERIA
- GRIOT TRADITION
  - ORAL TRADITION
- POPULATION MOVEMENT EAST AND SOUTH
  - 1000+ YEARS OF MIGRATION
  - SPREAD OF IDEAS
    - IRON WORKING
    - POTTERY WORKING
    - AGRICULTURE



## II. GEOGRAPHY



# II. BANTU MIGRATION

- IMPACT

- SPREAD OF TECHNOLOGY
- DEFORESTATION
  - IRON TOOLS MAKE IT EASIER
  - CHARCOAL NEEDED TO MAKE IRON
- SPREAD OF FOODS
  - BANANAS, YAMS
- EXPULSION OF KHOI-SAN COMMUNITIES
  - KALAHARI DESERT, JUNGLES, MOUNTAINS

- IMPACT

- SPREAD OF BANTU LANGUAGES
- APPROXIMATELY 380 LANGUAGE GROUPS IN AFRICA TODAY BASED OFF BANTU
- SPREAD OF TRIBAL ORGANIZATION

# AFRICAN CONNECTIONS

- RELIGION
  - SPREAD OF ISLAM
  - SPREAD OF CHRISTIANITY
- TRADE
  - TRANS-SAHARA
  - SWAHILI COAST
  - MUCH LATER – ATLANTIC COAST

# GHANA & MALI

- GHANA EMPIRE
  - BEGINS 100S CE
  - CAMEL INTRODUCED 200S
  - FROM 600S – 1200S CONTROLS SAHARA TRADE
    - GOLD & SALT ARE THE COMMODITIES
    - TRADE GOES TO MUSLIM-CONTROLLED NORTHERN AFRICA
  - RELIGION
    - FROM ANCESTOR WORSHIP TO ISLAM
    - TOTAL CONVERSION TO ISLAM BY 1154
  - DISSOLUTION
    - OVERGRAZING
    - INVASION
    - DECLINE OF TRADE

# GHANA & MALI



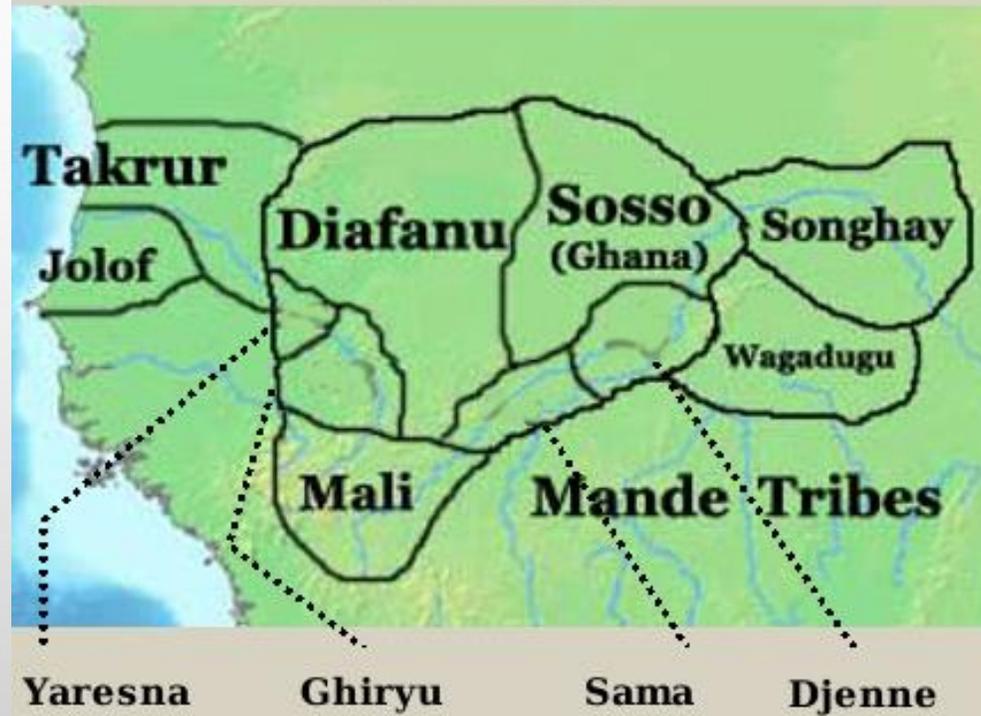
Locations of gold deposits in western Africa - shaded



# GHANA & MALI

## Successor States to the Ghana Empire

c. 1200 ce



# GHANA & MALI

- MALI EMPIRE
  - GAINS CONTROLS SAHARA TRADE BY LATE 1200S
    - GOLD & SALT ARE THE COMMODITIES
  - FOUNDED BY SUNDIATA
  - ISLAMIC FROM FOUNDING
  - MANSA MUSA RULES 1312-1331
    - STRONG CENTRAL GOVERNMENT
    - PROVINCES RULED BY GOVERNORS
    - TAXED TRADE ROUTES
    - INVITED SCHOLARS TO TEACH
      - MATH, MEDICINE, LAW, RELIGION

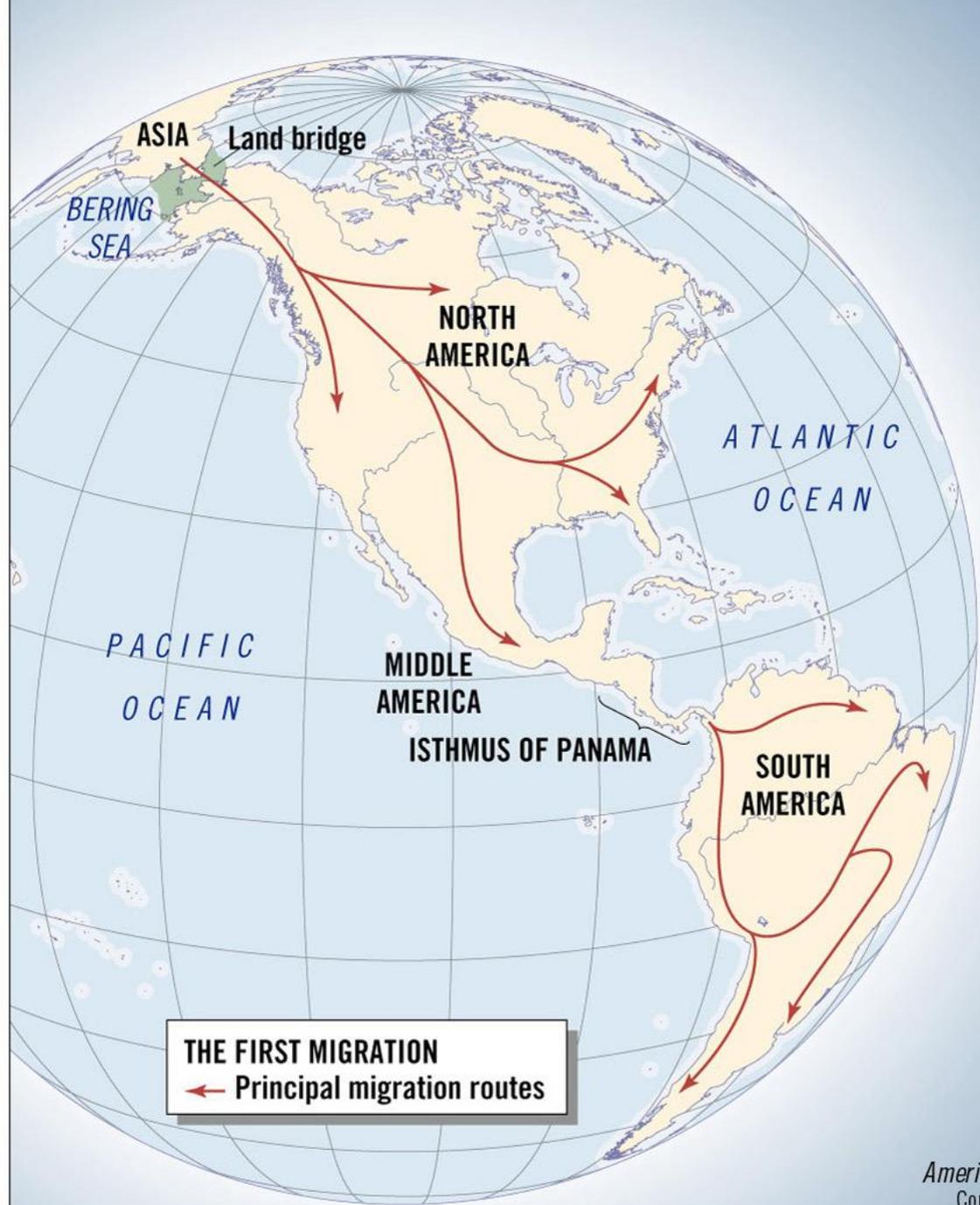


# AMERICAS TIMELINE

350 BCE	OLMEC COLLAPSE
600	CAHOKIA FOUNDED
750	ANCESTRAL PUEBLOAN BEGIN PUEBLOS
1345	FOUNDING OF TENOCHTITLAN
1430	AZTEC EMPIRE BEGINS
1438	INCA EMPIRE BEGINS EXPANDING
1450	LEAGUE OF IROQUOIS BEGINS
1521	AZTEC CONQUERED BY SPAIN
1533	INCA CONQUERED BY SPAIN

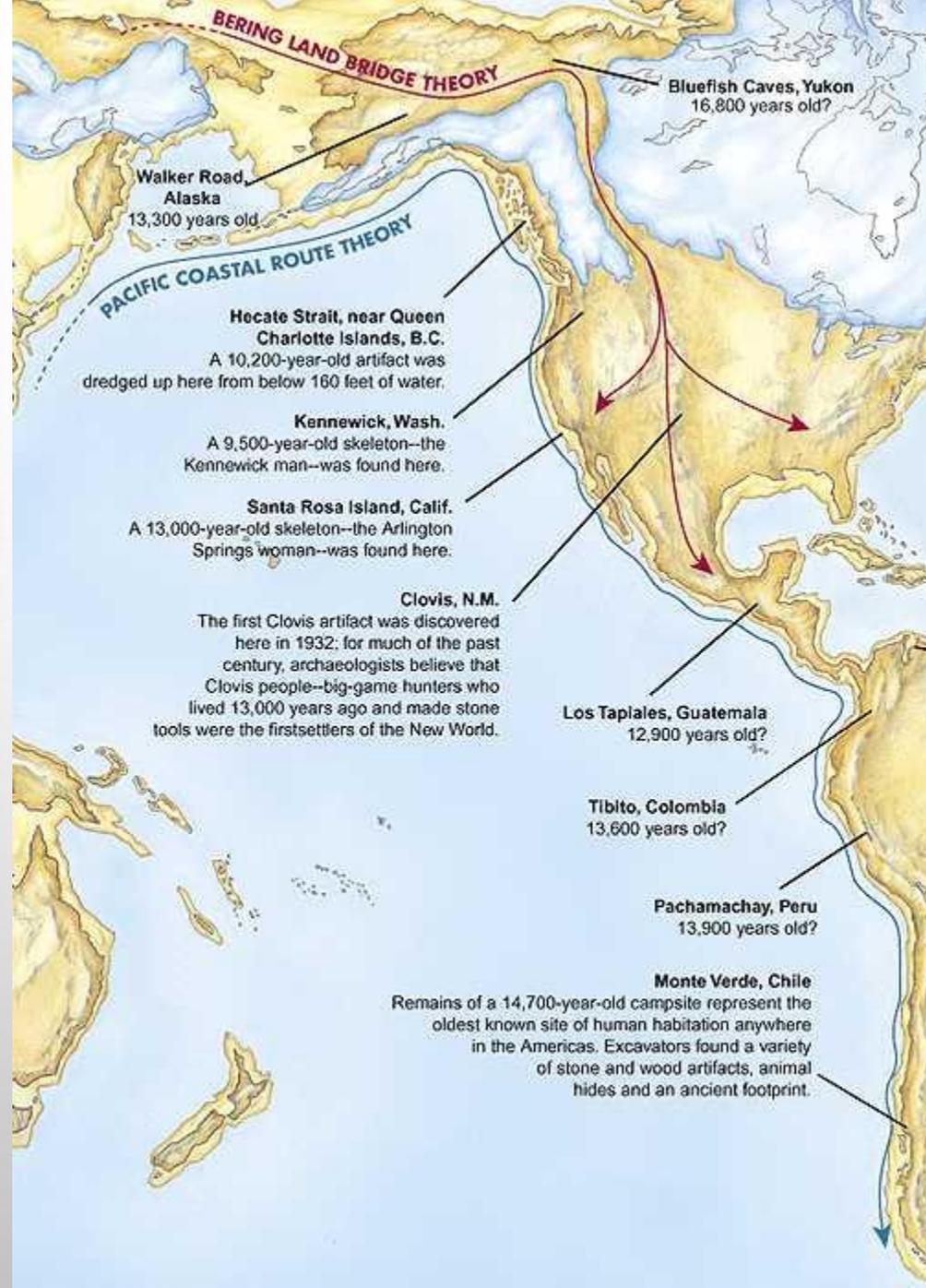


North American Culture Areas, c. 1500



**THE FIRST MIGRATION**  
← Principal migration routes

**MAP 1**

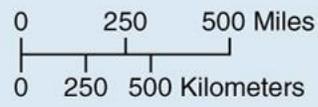








**PRE-COLUMBIAN  
CIVILIZATIONS  
IN MIDDLE AND  
SOUTH AMERICA**



**MAP 2**

*America: A Narrative History, 7th Edition*  
Copyright © 2007 W. W. Norton & Company

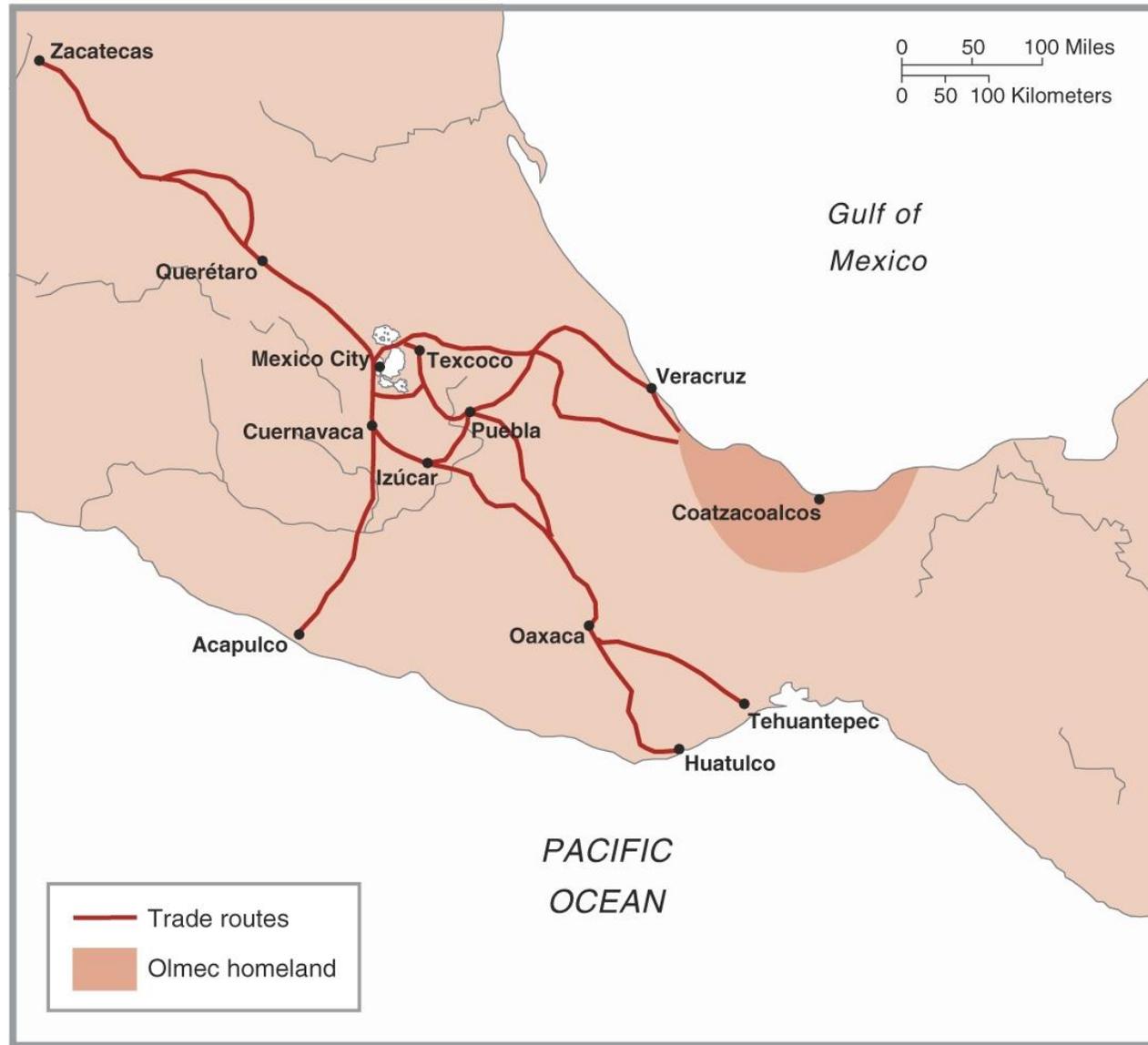
# OUTLINE

- I. OLMEC
- II. AZTEC EMPIRE
- III. INCA EMPIRE

# I. OLMEC

- EARLIEST MESOAMERICAN CIVILIZATION
  - 1500 BCE TO COLLAPSE IN 400 BCE
- ARCHEOLOGICAL CULTURE (NO HISTORICAL TEXTS)
  - DID HAVE AN EARLY WRITING SYSTEM
  - ADVANCED STONEMWORK
- FOOD
  - FISHING/HUNTING
  - AGRICULTURE
    - BEANS, SQUASH, MAIZE (INCORPORATED MUCH LATER)
    - DEPEND ON SEASONAL FLOODING
- TRADE
  - CREATED LONG-DISTANCE TRADE NETWORKS
  - TRADE GOODS
    - POTTERY, STONE TOOLS, STATUES
  - DESIRED GOODS
    - OBSIDIAN, ANIMAL SKINS, FEATHERS, SALT
  - RUBBER PRODUCING REGION





**1** **2** **3**

Pre-Columbian Meso-American trade networks

# I. OLMEC

- RELIGION
  - POLYTHEISTIC
  - JAGUAR, THE CAT GOD, BRINGS RAIN
    - SACRIFICES
  - PYRAMIDAL TEMPLES
- ENTERTAINMENT
  - ATHLETIC GAMES
- ENDS 400-350 BCE
  - ENEMY ATTACK?
  - NATURAL DISASTER?
  - CROP FAILURE – MOST LIKELY (SILTING OF RIVERS/VOLCANISM)
- THE “MOTHER CULTURE” FOR MESO-AMERICA



Olmec head #3, basalt; height: 1.8 m, length: 1.28 m, width: 0.83 m;  
Source: [Xalapa Museum of Anthropology](#)

# II. AZTEC

- POLITICAL SITUATION
  - REGION OF CITY STATES
  - CONSTANT WARFARE
    - SLAVES CAPTURED IN BATTLE
  - PAYMENT OF TRIBUTE
    - TAXES IN COFFEE BEANS OR COTTON TEXTILES
- SOCIAL STRUCTURE
  - HIERARCHICAL
    - EMPEROR
    - NOBLES
    - PRIESTS
      - BELIEVE WORLD WILL END IF GODS ARE UNHAPPY
      - MAINTAIN SOCIETY BY MAKING GODS HAPPY
        - OFFERINGS TO GODS
        - INCLUDING HUMAN SACRIFICE
    - COMMONERS
    - SLAVES SOCIAL STRUCTURE
  - EDUCATION AT HOME TILL 15
    - MILITARY OR ART/SCIENCE/LEADERSHIP
    - ALL MALES CONSCRIPTED TO MILITARY
- WARFARE – FREQUENT
  - CAN BECOME A NOBLE IF DISTINGUISHED IN BATTLE
  - ELITE MILITARY GROUPS (CAPTURE 20)
    - JAGUAR
    - EAGLE
- WARS FOUGHT WITH CLEAR GOAL: CAPTIVES FOR GOD OF SUN & WAR (HUITZILOPOCHTLI)

# Aztec Empire

c. 1519



1

2

3





Note location of the three cities



## II. AZTEC

- TENOCHTITLAN – CAPITOL OF THE MEXICA
  - BUILT ON ISLAND
  - ARCHITECTURE
    - FLOATING FARMS
    - DIKE ACROSS LAKE (NEZAHUALCOYOTL) IS ABOUT 10 MILES LONG!
    - AQUEDUCTS
    - MAJOR STRUCTURES
  - CENTRAL TEMPLE
  - POPULATION OF 150-200,000 (SIXTH LARGEST IN WORLD)
- RELIGION – POLYTHEISTIC WITH TWO KEY GODS
  - HUITZILOPOCHTLI (GOD OF WAR & SUN)
    - FIGHTS AGAINST SIBLINGS (MOON & STARS) EVERYDAY
    - NEEDS SACRIFICE TO WIN DAILY STRUGGLE
      - NO SACRIFICES = END OF THE WORLD
      - ROYAL FAMILY VS. PRISONERS
  - TLĀLOC (GOD OF RAIN & FERTILITY)
    - FIVE TYPES OF RAIN – ONLY ONE IS BENEFICIAL
      - NEED SACRIFICES
      - STATUE OF HUITZILOPOCHTLI ALWAYS NEARBY (TO COMPEL TLĀLOC TO GIVE GOOD RAIN)



Dike of Netzahualcoyotl separates salty from fresh lake waters





# III. INCA EMPIRE EXPANSION



# III. INCA EMPIRE

- PERUVIAN EMPIRE
  - BEGINS IN CUZCO IN 1300S
  - CONQUEST UNDERWAY BY 1400
- SOCIAL STRUCTURE
  - HIGHLY STRATIFIED
    - EMPEROR
    - NOBLES – MEMBERS OF THE INCA TRIBE
    - COMMONERS (CONQUERED PEOPLES)
- DEALING WITH CONQUERED PEOPLES
  - RESETTLEMENT OF CONQUERED PEOPLE
    - SPLITS UP GROUPS, HARDER TO REVOLT
    - CHILDREN OF RULERS SENT TO LIVE IN QUITO AS HOSTAGES
  - LABOR TAX ON SUBJECTS, PAID BY:
    - SERVICE IN ARMY
    - PUBLIC WORKS (ROADS, CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS...)
    - AGRICULTURE
  - RELIGIOUS POLICY OF TOLERATION

# III. Inca Empire



Sacsayhuamán, Cusco

# III. INCA EMPIRE

- ARCHITECTURE
  - NO CEMENT
  - ROUNDED CORNERS
  - INWARD SLANTED STONES
  - EARTHQUAKE PROOF!
- AGRICULTURE
  - TERRACING
  - FAMILY UNITS
  - FOOD FOR ARMY
  - STOREHOUSES





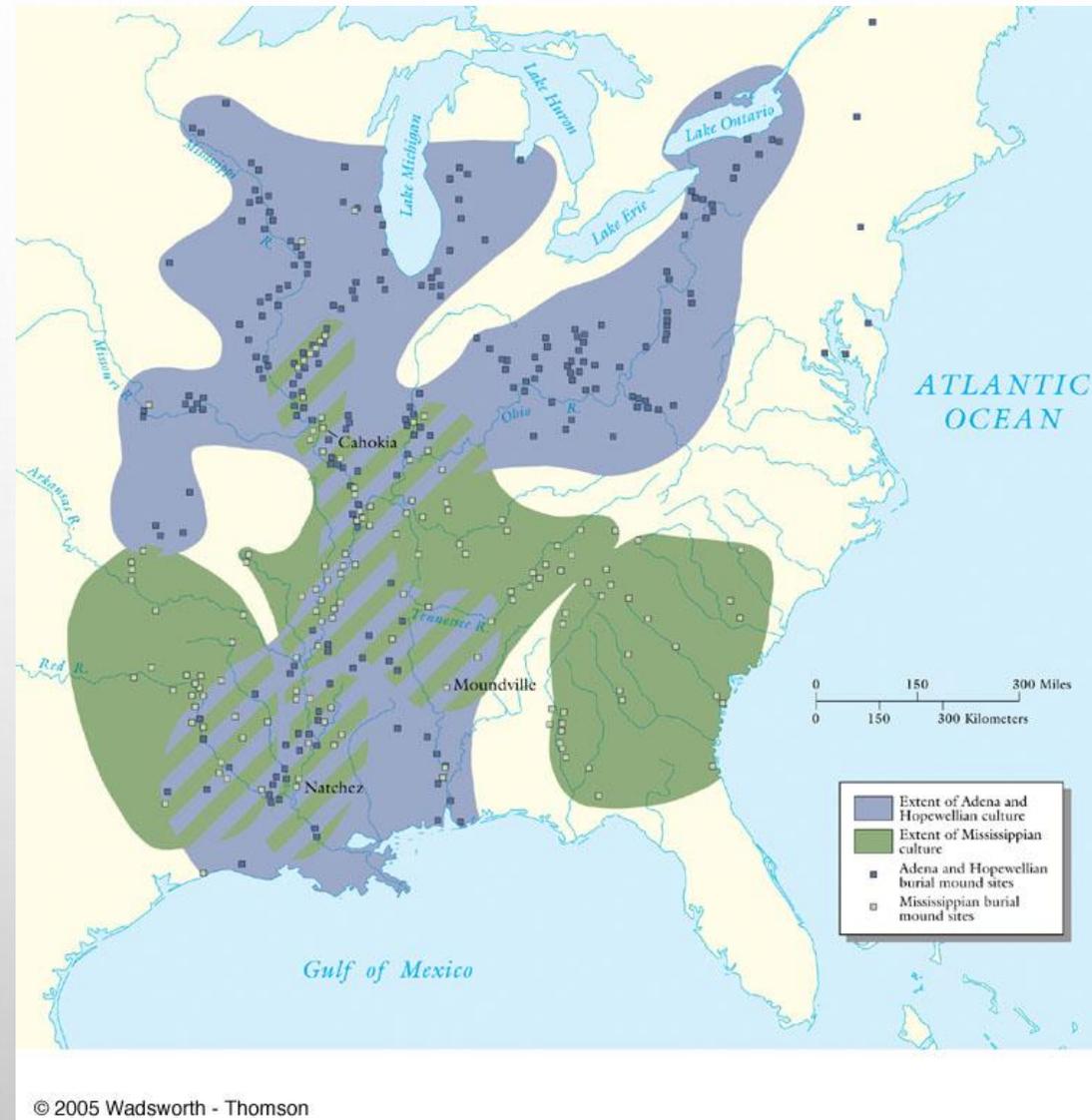
# III. INCA EMPIRE

- RELIGION
  - OFFICIAL GODS, BUT TOLERANT OF OTHER RELIGIONS
  - RITUAL AND SACRIFICES
    - ANIMAL AND HUMAN
    - MUMMIFICATION & GRAVE GOODS
  - AFTERLIFE
    - THREE RULES TO FOLLOW
      - DO NOT STEAL
      - DO NOT LIE
      - DO NOT BE LAZY
    - GOOD GO TO LAND OF SUN, BAD GO TO UNDERWORLD
- TAXATION
  - CENSUS EVERY NOVEMBER
  - PEOPLE
  - ANIMAL HERDS
    - ALPACA & LLAMAS
  - RECORDS KEPT BY GOVERNOR
- BY 1533
  - TOTAL POPULATION 12 MILLION
  - MORE THAN 25,000 MILES OF ROADS
  - DIVERSE NATION OF MORE THAN 30 LANGUAGES

## III. INCA

- BY 1533
  - TOTAL POPULATION 12 MILLION
  - MORE THAN 25,000 MILES OF ROADS
  - DIVERSE NATION OF MORE THAN 30 LANGUAGES

# II. MOUND BUILDING CULTURES





**PRE-COLUMBIAN  
CIVILIZATIONS  
IN NORTH AMERICA**

**MAP 3**

*America: A Narrative History, 7th Edition*  
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Mississippian city of Cahokia: By the 13<sup>th</sup> century, Cahokia was as populous as medieval London and served as a center of trade for the vast interior of North America.

## II. CAHOKIA

- BEGINS 600 CE
  - PEAKS AROUND 1100 CE
    - POPULATION UP TO 40,000 (BY FAR THE LARGEST CITY NORTH OF MEXICO)
  - ABANDONED BY 1350 CE
    - UNKNOWN WHY
    - FLOODING? (FLOODS 1340-60)
- RELIGIOUS AND CULTURAL CENTER
  - MIDDLE MISSISSIPPIAN CULTURE
  - BUILD GIANT MOUNDS (MOUND BUILDING CULTURE)
    - DIRT AS AN OFFERING
    - BUILT BY HAND
- MOUND BUILDING
  - 80 MOUNDS STILL EXIST (OVER 200 AT ONE POINT)



III. AN

ASAZI)



- |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---|---|---|---|---|

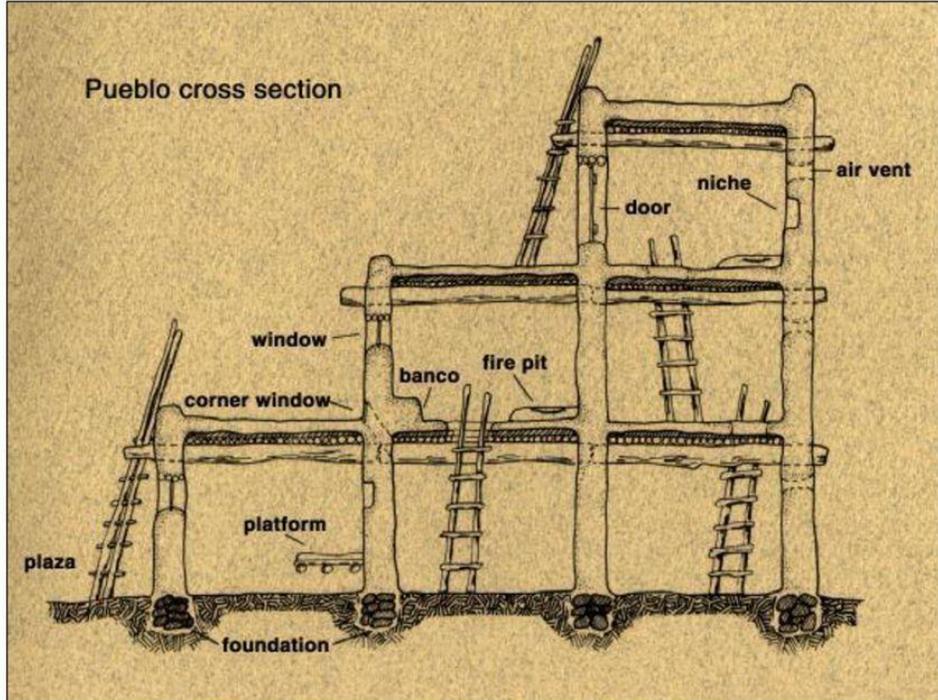






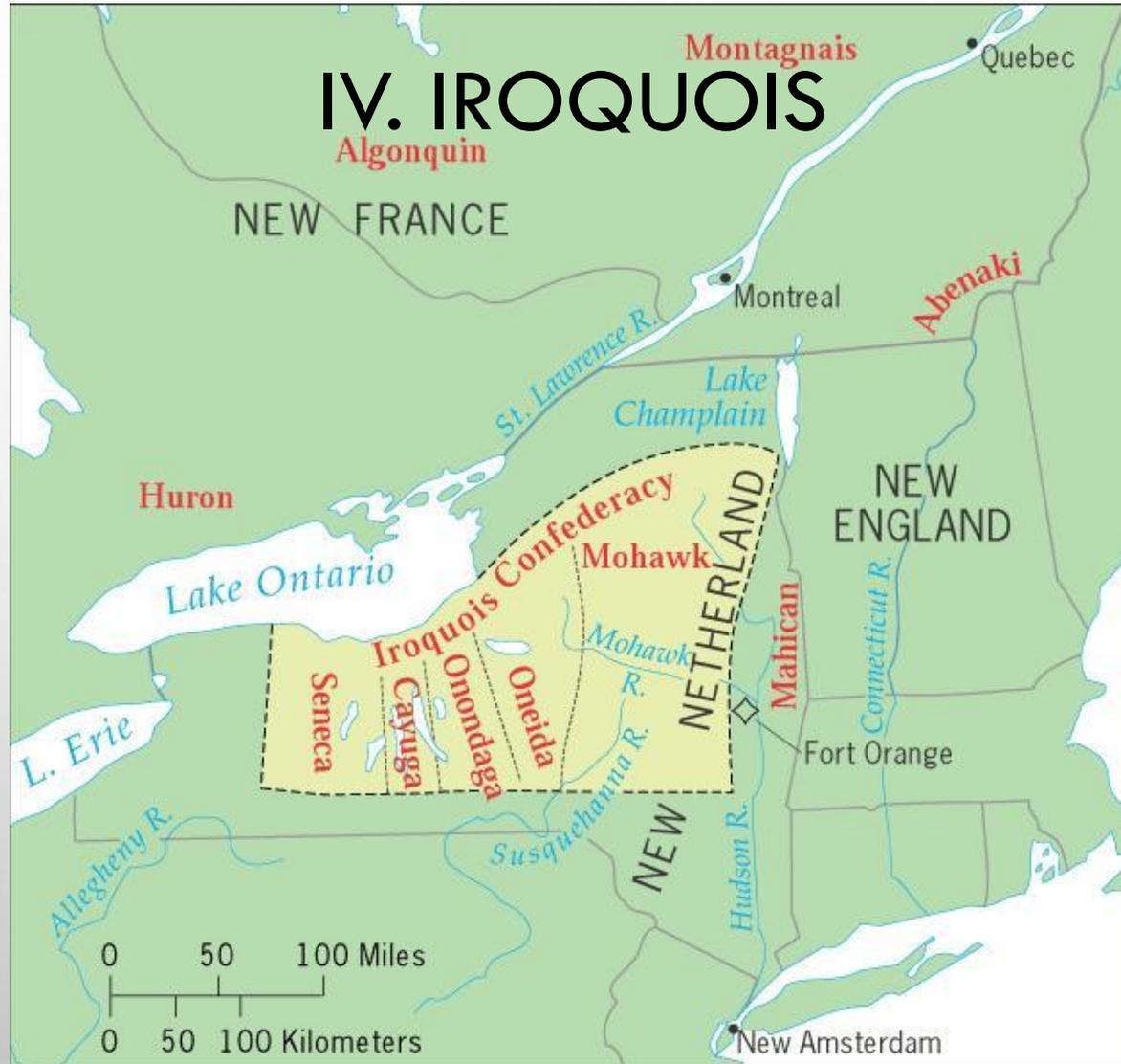
# III. ANCESTRAL PUEBLOAN (ANASAZI)

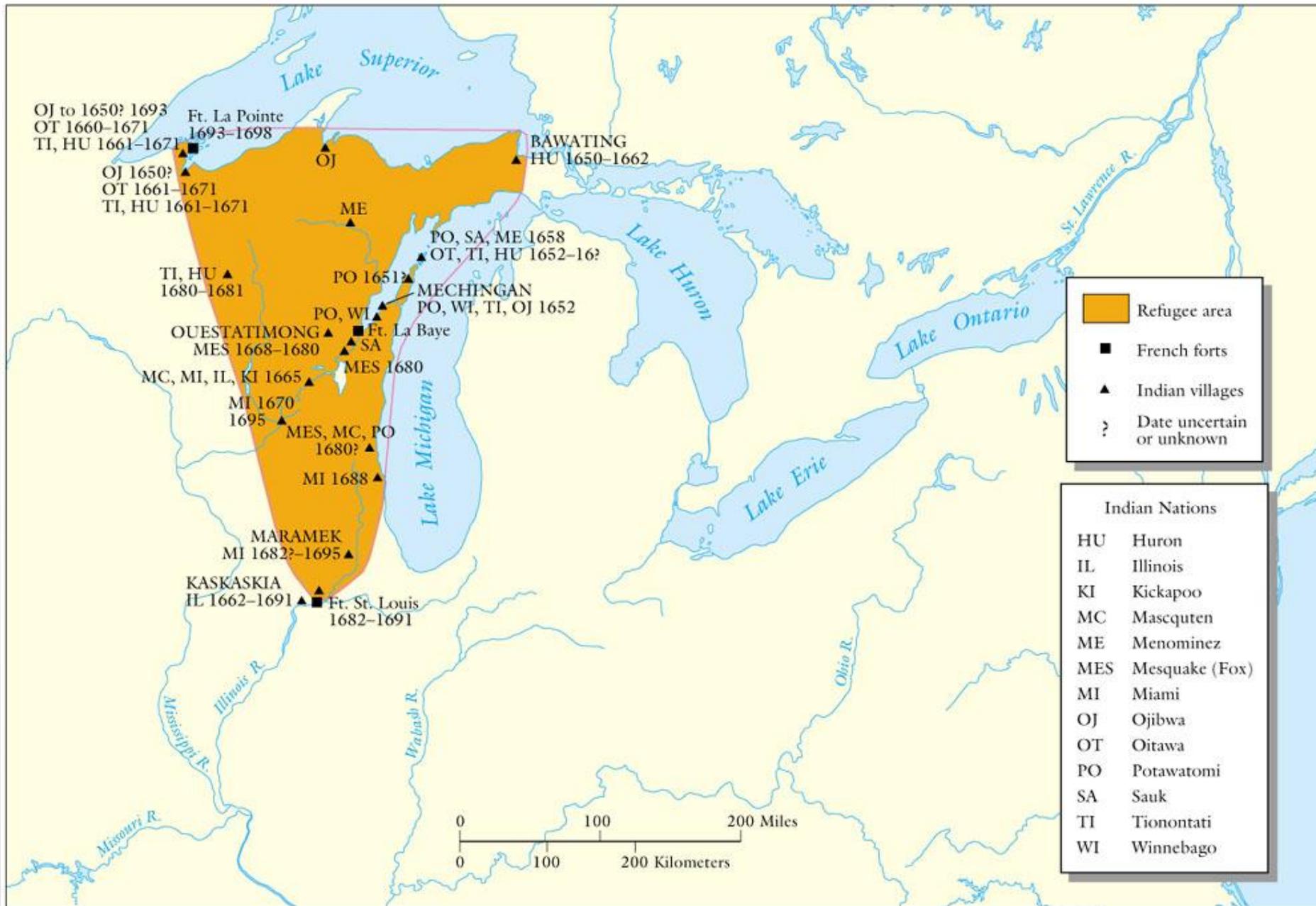
- TRADE NETWORKS
- CONSTRUCTION STYLE
  - GREAT HOUSES
  - KIVAS
- WATER SYSTEMS
- MALI EMPIRE
  - GAINS CONTROLS SAHARA TRADE BY LATE 1200S
    - GOLD & SALT ARE THE COMMODITIES
  - FOUNDED BY SUNDIATA
  - ISLAMIC FROM FOUNDING



# III. MAJOR TRIBAL GROUPS









1. Forest
2. Stream
3. Clearing
4. Moat
5. Stockade
6. Platform
7. Longhouse
8. Firepit

Firepit

Interior of Longhouse 7